

From segregation to the Civil Rights Movement: A Journey from Jim Crow to the blazing 1960s

Anglophone Countries: Civilizations and Cultures

Week 4

Dr. Thomas Mantzaris





Contents

- The Jim Crow laws (federal and local)
- Segregation in American society
- Institutional support and the legal system
- The legacy of Jim Crow to contemporary America

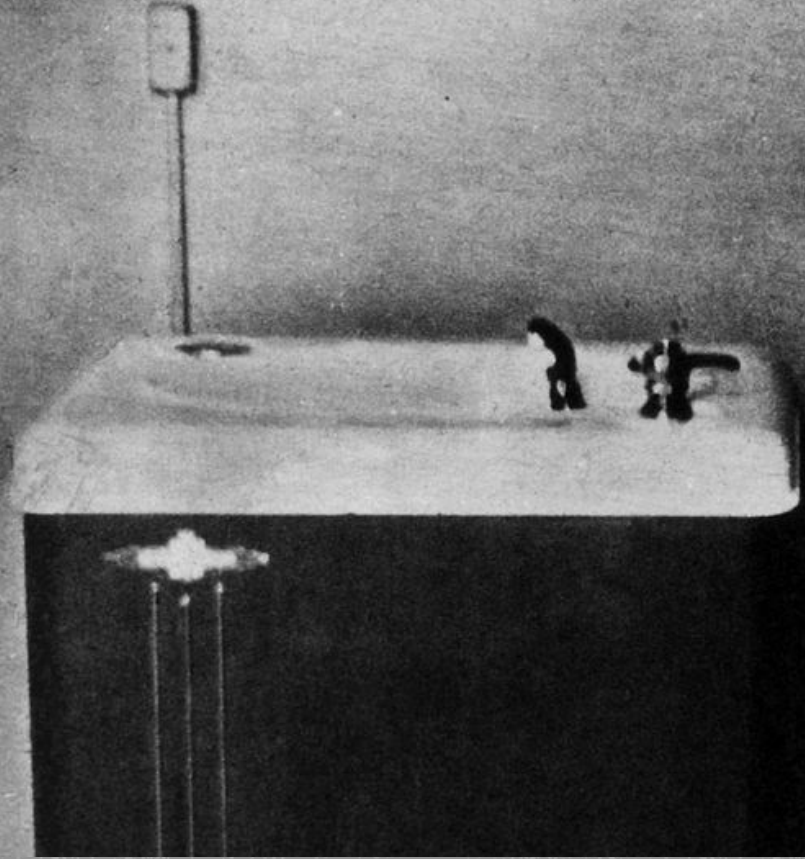


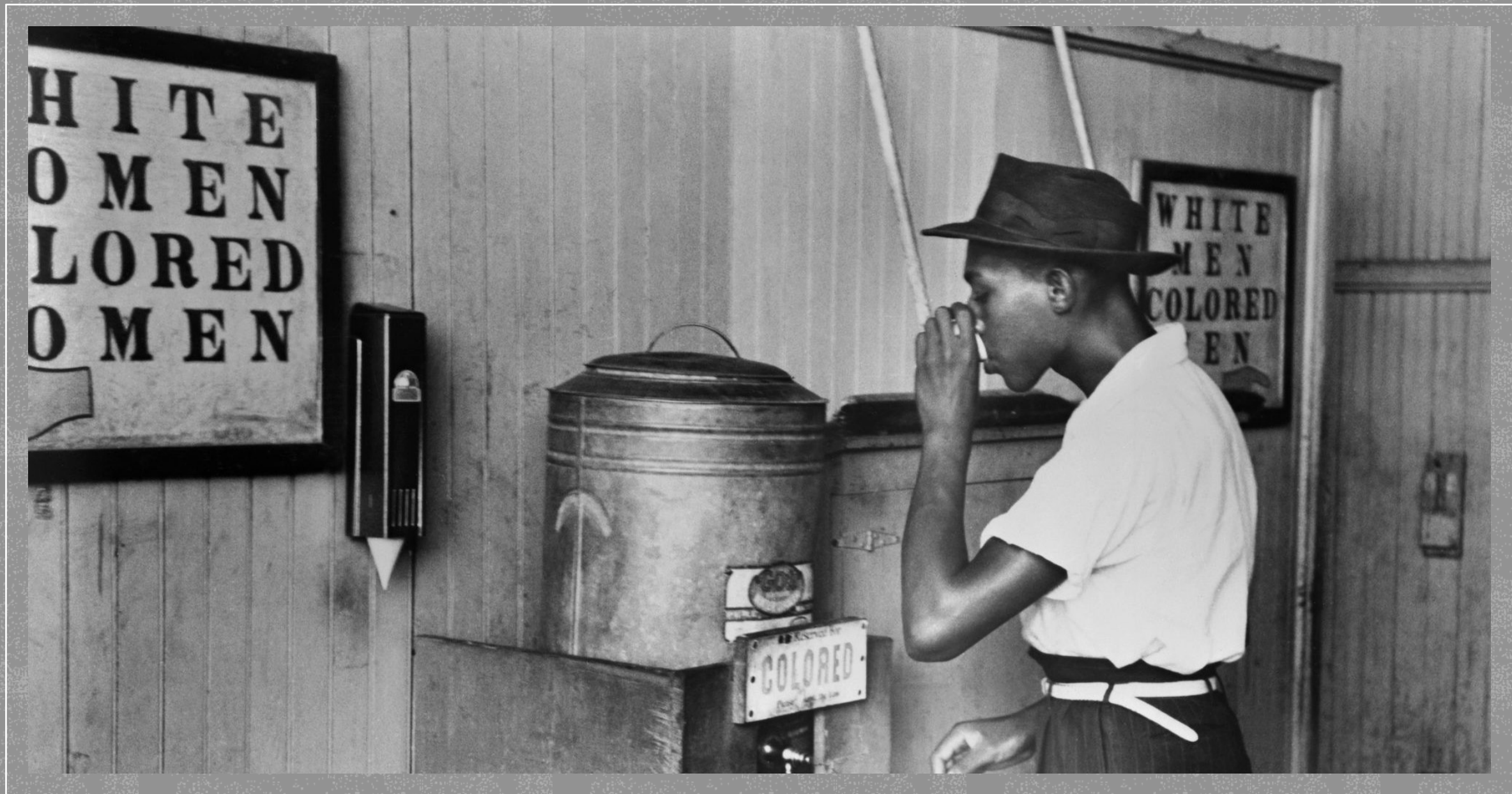
Post-Civil War to 1968



WHITE

COLORED







**RACE
MIXING**
★ IS ★
COMMUNISM

STOP
THE RACE
MIXING
MARCH OF
THE CHRIST

**RACE
MIXING**
★ IS ★
COMMUNISM





1, 2, 4 & 10

BROWN *v.* BOARD OF EDUCATION. 11

guage in *Plessy v. Ferguson* contrary to this finding is rejected.

We conclude that in the field of public education the doctrine of "separate but equal" has no place. Separate educational facilities are inherently unequal. Therefore, we hold that the plaintiffs and others similarly situated for whom the actions have been brought are, by reason of the segregation complained of, deprived of the equal protection of the laws guaranteed by the Fourteenth Amendment. This disposition makes unnecessary any discussion whether such segregation also violates the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment.¹²

WE SERVE
WHITE'S *only*
NO
SPANISH *or* MEXICANS







**IMPERIAL
LAUNDRY CO.**
**WE WASH FOR
WHITE PEOPLE ONLY**

PARAMOUNT THEATRE
COLORED ENTRANCE
Enjoy Good Shows in Comfort

THIS PARK WAS GIVEN FOR
WHITE PEOPLE ONLY.
MEXICANS AND
NEGROES STAY OUT.
ORDER OF PARK BOARD.

NO

DOGS
NEGROES
MEXICANS

LONESTAR RESTAURANT ASSN.
Dallas, Texas

Sit-ins and peaceful protest











Selma

The Selma to Montgomery march: March 21-25, 1965



EDMUND PETTUS BRIDGE







EDMUND PETTUS BRIDGE





U.S. Pres. Lyndon B. Johnson speaking at the signing ceremony for the Voting Rights Act, August 6, 1965.

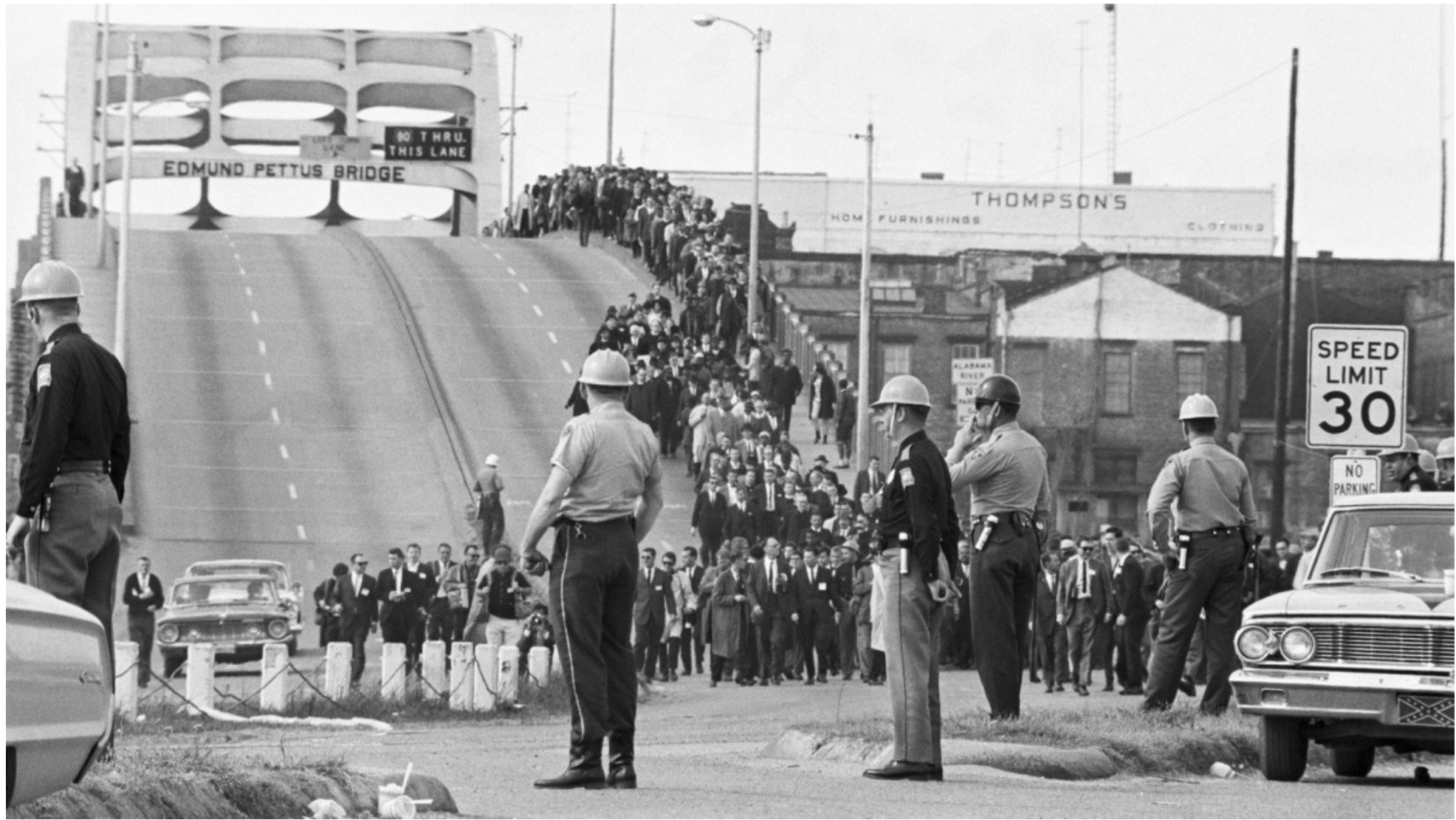
“What happened in Selma is part of a far larger movement which reaches into every section and State of America. It is the effort of American Negroes to secure for themselves the full blessings of American life.

Their cause must be our cause too. Because it is not just Negroes, but really it is all of us, who must overcome the crippling legacy of bigotry and injustice.

And we shall overcome.”









HISTORIC



ROUTE



Martin Luther King and Malcolm X



Selma (2014)



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vQr6HF3ghJQ>



Hidden Figures (2016)



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5wfrDhgUMGI>



John Lewis receives the Presidential Medal of Freedom



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GcMkl_mtoj8





Selma and the world of today



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XBTFbK8bMJQ>

