### Baduos Sua orai otus (a) aodevoir osse'os-paiorus

# a = Mopia nou Siavai Innar Zuroniua Sia nupirod piòpia

$$a = \frac{\times}{C_{0\xi}} = \frac{[H^{+}]}{C_{0\xi}} \Rightarrow a = \frac{[H^{+}]}{C_{0\xi}}$$

where we detailed the state of the state o

Jροσοχή: Ο βαθμός διασσασης α εξαρεάται από Cog.

Αντισφόψως ανάγησμα

Openius pa cus Birons 10xin: 
$$a_{pao} = \frac{\text{Con-J}}{C_{pao}}$$

Our apais ripo co Elas sufra (muescrem C) roso perfassires.

#### Enispaon voi voi còrcos

ZE Sia gupa CH3 COOH (arderis osi) προσθέτωψε αίχας CH3 COONa (osino vargio). Trapatnement ou o corrogios tou oséos GARTIWYITAI. [1 271;

Esignon ple apri Le Chatelier

(1) CH3 COOH = CH3 COO + H+

(2) CH3 COO Na -> CH3 COO)+ Na+ (naign)

Aismon organiroporums at 3000 ora desia rus (1) April n i ropported (1) da pera uiva dri nees

la aprolepa. -> Aismon oujuirquons

[CH3 COOH] SMA. asidorator CH3 COOH.

Apa priwon con Badjuoi Siaordotus a

TON CH3 COOH. MAINON 1011 open TON

CH3 COOH.

Apidenzino napadhipa auo zordi.

Japa de fra: a) Na unojo procei n [H+] or Sianupa CH3 (OOH) 0,1M. (B) I To i Sio Sia numa noor direct 905 M CH3 COONA. Na ungopoch n réa [H+]. Divera Ka = 1,8.10-5 (a) CH3 COOH = CH3 COO-+H+ Ennom Ka CCL, to CH3 COOH Silotatal non sign. Mnopoigue va Jempirovipel X <= 0,1 -> 0,1-X = 0,1 Apa  $K_a = \frac{x^2}{0.1} \Rightarrow x^2 = 0, 1. L_a \Rightarrow x^2 = 1, 8.10^6 \Rightarrow x = 1, 3.10^{-3} M$  $a_{s} = \frac{[H^{+}]}{G_{s}} = \frac{1,3.10^{-3}M}{0.1 M} \Rightarrow a_{s} = 1,3.10^{-2}$ Aea [+]=1,3.10-3 M CH3 COONa -> CH3 COO - + Nat 0,05M 905M 0,05M Der azzale CH3 COOH == 43000 + H+  $K_{q} = \frac{\left[ \text{CH}_{3}(00) \right] \left[ \text{H}^{\dagger} \right] - \left( \text{Ops} + x \right) \times}{\left[ \text{CH}_{3}(00) \right] - \left( \text{Ops} + x \right) \times} \Rightarrow$ 0,95 M × × 0,95+× × g1 M  $\Rightarrow K_a = \frac{0.06 \times}{0.1} \Rightarrow$ Demporter X << 0,05 Entron To CH3COOH X  $\times <<<0,1$  Siconaral nois 200  $\Rightarrow$  0,8  $\times = 1,8.10^{-6} \Rightarrow$ >> X= (18.10-6 M -> X= 3,6.10-5 M == ([Ht]= 3,6.10-5M=HEIWHEVO OF OXEON HE

NON THE REPORTING CH3 COONS ag = TH+) = 3,6.105M = ag = 3,6.10-4)

#### Ioviopies con vepor

Νερό παρουσιά θει μιψή, αλλά μετρήσιμη, ηλευτρική αμημότητα.
Αντή αφείλεται στην ύπαρξη φορτισμένων σωματιδίων, που προερχονται από μιυρή διάνωση του νερού

$$H_{2}O \Rightarrow H^{+} + OH^{-}$$

$$K = \frac{[H^{+}][OH^{-}]}{[H_{2}O]} = 1.8.10^{-6} \text{ orm } 25^{\circ}C$$

$$[H_{2}O] = \frac{1000}{18} \text{ mol} = 55.5 \text{ mol} = 5000 \text{ fpm repairing}$$

$$H_{2}O \Rightarrow H^{+} + OH^{-}$$

$$H_{3}O \Rightarrow H^{+} + OH^{-}$$

$$H_{2}O \Rightarrow H^{+} + OH^{-}$$

$$H_{3}O \Rightarrow H^{+} + OH^{-}$$

$$H_{3}O$$

-> [H+].[OH-] = K.55,5 = 1,855,5.1046 = 10-14

H<sub>2</sub> 
$$0 \ge H^+ + oH^-$$

C

X

X

X

C-X

X

Brinaft our [H+]=[oH]=X

Apr

Apr

Apr

X=10<sup>-7</sup> M = [H+]=[oH]

oro wadapo vipo

Av [H+] avendr => [OH] reinH va phones work

Kw va napa phivh oradeen

Kw va napa phivh oradeen

AV [H+] MANDER -> [OH] MENH VX av Edt....

```
Av [Ht] >[OH] o Sivo Sia jupa
  Ar [4+] <[OH] azuazino Siazupa
 Opropos PH
  [H+].[OH]= 10-14 -> log([H+].[OH]) - log 10-14 -- 14
 → log [H+] + log [OH-] =- 14 →
 → -log[H+]-log[OH-]= 14 → PH + POH= 14
      PH POH
Av pH <7 -> OSivo Siànupa
A pH >7 -> Annaniuo Sia nupa
Av propilorpet to pH tott ppionage einoga TNV [4+]
  J.x. pH=5 - log [H+]=5 -> log [H+]=-5-
 => 10 log [H+] = 10-5 => [[H+]=10-5M]
Apa [H+]= 10-PH
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Opoins [OH] = 10 -POH

## Kapnines Sia ora ocus poronowinim osem

Diver horo ent ubmento Συμβο λίβεται HA frica HA = H++A-

Paparet madépa constrai Ka mai nojapi Itis Sorpe

$$K_{\alpha} = \frac{[H^{\dagger}][A]}{[HA]} \Rightarrow log K_{\alpha} = log \frac{[H^{\dagger}][A]}{[HA]} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \log Ka = \log [H^{\dagger}] + \log \frac{[A^{-}]}{[HA]} \Rightarrow$$

e Soptatal and to sojo [A] = [Aviòvia = Mopia of Sià ora on]

apuri va propisor per con Ka.

Example for 
$$pKa = 4$$
  $\Rightarrow PH = 6$ 

$$AV [A] = 100 \Rightarrow PH = 6$$

$$AV [A] = 100 \Rightarrow PH = 4$$

aveis rus rupies maraon wason per mapaison Sia ora ons ×pnorponorwias V. an horoubasinon ozens;

Av to pH = pKa = 4 toze log 
$$\frac{[A]}{[HA]} = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{[A]}{[HA]} = 1 \Rightarrow [A] = [HA]$$

AV C n agxium or jutireum tou HA (neozai ent des des loropeonia) zoite éxerue:

 $[AT] + [HA] = C \Rightarrow 2[AT] = C \Rightarrow [AT] = 0.5C$  [HA] = 0.5C  $[HA] = \frac{50}{100} C$   $[HA] = \frac{50}{100} C$  [HA] =

 $\frac{1}{1}$  Ληλη εφαρμο  $\frac{1}{1}$ : Δ I verai διά χυμα ασθενόνο οξέος  $\frac{1}{1}$  Η Α  $\frac{1}{1}$ 

(paipole on Sidocaon  $HA \ge H^+ + A^ Apxiliai \rightarrow C$   $X \times X \times$   $Meivouv or isopponix \rightarrow C-X \times X$  $Apx [A^-] = X + C-X = C$ 

Apa Exolpt 
$$[A^{-}] + [HA] = C \rightarrow [A^{-}] + 10^{2} [A^{-}] = C \rightarrow$$
 $\Rightarrow (01 [A^{-}] = C \rightarrow [A^{-}] = \frac{C}{101} = 0,0099 \cdot C$ 

Apa  $[A^{-}] = 0,0099 \cdot C$ 

Angasin to moreotto tou ostos tou silotatai (sing. elvai of uppyin A divai 0,0099.100% = 9.99% this apxilinis

su putripulons  $C$ .

Bad pais Sidoraons  $a = \frac{CA^{-}}{A^{-}} = \frac{0,0099}{A^{-}} = 0,0099$ 

Apa  $a = 0,0099$ 

# Hy europoportuoi Stinces

Oppavina addern osta ni addernis Baious, ta a sia ocaza piopia and οποίων εχων διαφορετικό χρώμα από αυτά που βρίσιοναι σε διάσωση. Zupißoni loge amidus évan di um (aoders oss) us HA.

· H Sigoram con fival!

Sigram to Fival:

H 
$$\Delta \geq H^{+} + \Delta^{-}$$

Koxxivo

H androw Sidorams river  $K_{\Delta} = \frac{\Gamma_{H^{+}}\Gamma_{L}\Gamma_{L}\Gamma_{L}}{\Gamma_{H}\Delta_{L}}$ 
 $\Rightarrow P^{H} = PK_{\Delta} + log \frac{\Gamma_{\Delta}^{-}}{\Gamma_{H}\Delta_{L}}$ 
 $\Rightarrow P^{H} = PK_{\Delta} + log \frac{\Gamma_{\Delta}^{-}}{\Gamma_{H}\Delta_{L}}$ 
 $\Rightarrow \Gamma_{\Delta} = \Gamma_{\Delta}$ 

$$H\Delta \implies H^+ + \Delta^-$$
Would

Maparinpoint de a rôjes [HA] Esaprarai and env [H] singasin and to pH.

A pH = pKD tota [HA] = [A] -> To Sianupa con Sciurn ext

Av primow to pH wata I poraida donzadni jivh pH=pKD-1 ->

$$= 7 \frac{[H\Delta]}{[\Delta]} = 10 \rightarrow [H\Delta] = 10 [\Delta]$$

'Apa to Sia nopa tou Stiven Da jira Konnivo. H ar jué repuron [HA] Avai 10 dopts utjadicion and The [A]

Aggos repoisos va otropolis oro is io anoroideopa HENDEN TO PH WATER I MOVED NX. LAS PAPXING OF PERLUS Apa [H+] apxinis 10-5M was [H+] Etyrus 10-4M -> => [H+] zeximi = 10-4 M = 10 => Ausavou znv [H+] 10 doets => [H+] appoint = 10-5 M To usa open [Ht] = [HD] ausaive 10 dopin > 0 aproprios ([HD])

diveral 10 dopis perfaziones ani en naparo pari ([1]).