

Πρόγραμμα Μεταπτυχιακών Σπουδών

# Διαχείριση και Ανάδειξη Πολιτιστικής Πληροφορίας

ΙΟΝΙΟ ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ - Τμήμα Αρχειονομίας, Βιβλιοθηκονομίας &amp; Μουσειολογίας

[Διαχείριση και Ανάδειξη Πολιτιστικής Πληροφορίας](#): Δίκαιο και Δεοντολογία Πολιτιστικής Πληροφορίας (Υ)

Αρχική Πρόγραμμα  
Σπουδών ΣυνεργάτεςΕπιστημονικές  
Δημοσιεύσεις-  
Διπλωματικές  
ΕργασίεςΩρολόγιο  
ΠρόγραμμαΠροκήρυξη  
ΠΜΣΑκαδημαϊκή  
Δεοντολογία και  
Ακαδημαϊκοί  
Σύμβουλοι

Έγγραφα-Κανονισμοί ▾

Ανακοινώσεις-  
Ενημέρωση  
Ερευνητικών  
ΔραστηριοτήτωνΥποδομές  
και Χρήσιμοι  
Σύνδεσμοι

## Διαχείριση Ψηφιακής Πληροφορίας - Υπηρεσίες Πληροφόρησης

Πρόγραμμα Μεταπτυχιακών Σπουδών, Τμήμα Αρχειονομίας, Βιβλιοθηκονομίας και Μουσειολογίας, Σχολή Επιστήμης της Πληροφορίας και Πληροφορικής,  
Ιόνιο Πανεπιστήμιο

[Διαχείριση Ψηφιακής Πληροφορίας - Υπηρεσίες Πληροφόρησης](#): Δίκαιο Πληροφορίας (Ε)

Γιώργος Μπουχάγιαρ  
Vrije Universiteit Brussel (Free University of Brussels)  
Ιόνιο Πανεπιστήμιο

Email: [georgios.bouchagiar@vub.be](mailto:georgios.bouchagiar@vub.be) & [georgebouchayar@ionio.gr](mailto:georgebouchayar@ionio.gr)

**Εισαγωγή**

**Σύνοψη μαθήματος**

**Bonus**

# Παρένθεση!

**Παρένθεση!**

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**Παρένθεση!**

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**Κάθε Τρίτη 18.00 → 18.30**

**Παρένθεση!**

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**Κάθε Τρίτη 18.00 → 18.30**

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# Εισαγωγή

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**Postdoc on law and technology**  
(Free University of Brussels & Ionian University)

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- Research areas: ethics; human rights; AI; privacy and personal data protection; surveillance

# Εισαγωγή

2024-2026

## JOURNAL ARTICLES:

- Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, '[AI Generated Evidence Brought Before European Courts: Further Activation of Evidence Law, Defence Rights and Human Oversight Needed](#)' (2025) VII(2024-2025) Shimla Law Review 1
- Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, '[Specific Laws Governing the Use of AI in Criminal Procedure and Attentive Criminal Judges: American Songbook for Global Listeners](#)' (2024) VI(2023-2024) Shimla Law Review 1
- Georgios Bouchagiar, '[Is Europe Prepared for Risk Assessment Technologies in Criminal Justice? Lessons from the US Experience](#)' (2024) 15(1) New Journal of European Criminal Law 72

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO BOOKS:

- Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, 'AI-Generated Evidence Used in European Criminal Courtrooms' in Monika Zalnierute and Agne Limante (eds), [The Cambridge Handbook of AI and Technologies in Courts](#) (Cambridge University Press 2026) 139
- Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, '[European Biometric Surveillance, Concrete Rules and Uniform Enforcement. Beyond Regulatory Abstraction and Local Enforcement](#)' in Rita Matulionyte and Monika Zalnierute (eds), Cambridge Handbook on Facial Recognition in the Modern State (Cambridge University Press 2024) 139

# Εισαγωγή

2024-2026

## CONFERENCES (1):

- Georgios Bouchagiar and Maria Bottis, ‘[AI-Generated Works Looking for Authors](#)’ (8<sup>th</sup> International Conference ‘Digital Culture & AudioVisual Challenges – Interdisciplinary Creativity in Arts and Technology’, Corfu, 8-9 May 2026) *[forthcoming]*
- Georgios Bouchagiar and Maria Bottis, ‘Protecting Emotions Against Inferring (and Suspects Against Self-Incrimination)’ (2nd European Scientific Legal Tech Summit: genAI in legal practice – a fundamental rights perspective, Vienna, 26-27 March 2026) *[forthcoming]*
- Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[The Fiduciary Human in the Anthropocene](#)’ (Existential Psychology SPSP conference, Existential Psychology: Meaning and Purpose, Chicago, 24 February 2026) *[forthcoming]*
- Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘Emotiveillance: Inferring Emotions in the Age of Artificial Intelligence’ (CEPE 2025 – Computer Ethics: Philosophical Enquiries, Rome, 24-26 September 2025)
- Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘Courts and AI: Comparative US and EU Perspective’ (AI and Technologies in Courts: International Conference, online, 22 October 2024)

# Εισαγωγή

2024-2026

## CONFERENCES (2):

- Georgios Bouchagiar, '[Human Rights and Human Duties in the Age of Artificial Intelligence](#)' (19<sup>th</sup> IFIP Summer School on Privacy and Identity Management, Madrid, 10-13 September 2024)
- Georgios Bouchagiar, 'Shifting the Anthropos Away from the Data Society and Toward the Natural Society' (XXV World Congress of Philosophy, Rome, 1-8 August 2024)
- Georgios Bouchagiar, '[A Fundamental Rights Impact Assessment for Artificial Intelligence Implementations Aimed at the Exercise of Public Authority](#)' (TILTING Perspectives 2024, 'Looking back, moving forward': Re-assessing technology regulation in digitalized worlds, Tilburg, 8-10 July 2024)
- Georgios Bouchagiar and others, 'Let us slow down: The human as a fiduciary of future generations' (TILTING Perspectives 2024, 'Looking back, moving forward': Re-assessing technology regulation in digitalized worlds, Tilburg, 8-10 July 2024)
- Georgios Bouchagiar and Vasileios Mygdalis, '[Epistemic and Decisionist Authority in the Smart City: Subjecting the Use of Privately Owned/Controlled AI for the Performance of Public Functions to Judge-Like Duties](#)' (Law, Regulation and Technology: Healthy, Safe, and Sustainable Smart Cities, Rotterdam, 26-27 June 2024)
- Georgios Bouchagiar, 'Reconceptualising the Anthropos in the Digital Arena' (The 15<sup>th</sup> Asian Conference on Arts & Humanities - ACAH2024, Tokyo, 23-27 May 2024)

# Εισαγωγή

2024-2026

## CONFERENCES (3):

- Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties in the AI Age’ (Third Interdisciplinary Conference: Human Rights in the Information Age: Benchmarks of history, law, ethics and culture, Corfu, 17-18 May 2024)
- Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘A Fundamental Rights Impact Assessment for DLT-programmes Targeted at the Public Sphere’ (Public Governance and Emerging Technologies Conference, Utrecht, 11-12 January 2024)

## BLOGS:

- Georgios Bouchagiar and Paul de Hert, ‘[Against self-incrimination in the AI era: Inferred emotions seeking for protection](#)’ (European Law Blog, 4 December 2025)

## REPORTS:

- Vagelis Papakonstantinou and Georgios Bouchagiar (eds), [Cybersecurity 2025: Year in review report](#) (2026) VUB Regulation of Digital Technologies Research Paper No 1/2026 [*also coordinator and co-author*]
- Vagelis Papakonstantinou and Georgios Bouchagiar (eds), [AI 2025: Year in review report](#) (2026) VUB Regulation of Digital Technologies Research Paper No 2/2026 [*also coordinator and co-author*]

# Εισαγωγή

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- Research areas: ethics; human rights; AI; privacy and personal data protection; surveillance

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- [Ethics Advisor in Horizon Europe Projects](#): [SafeTravellers](#) & [PopEye](#)

# Εισαγωγή

## Horizon Europe Projects

# Εισαγωγή

## Horizon Europe Projects

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European  
Commission

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## Horizon Europe (HORIZON)

**Horizon Europe is the ambitious EU research & innovation framework programme for 2021-2027 with a budget of €95.5 billion.**

Its overarching goals are:

1. to strengthen the EU's scientific and technological bases and the European Research Area (ERA);
2. to boost Europe's innovation capacity, competitiveness and jobs;
3. to deliver on citizen's priorities and sustain our socio-economic model and values.

with a particular focus on creating impact or the European Green Deal, the digital and sustainability transition and recovery from the coronavirus-crisis.

For more information, please see the [Horizon Europe web site](#). [↗](#)

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safetravellers-project.eu

**SAFE**  
TRAVELLERS

ABOUT CONSORTIUM RESEARCH RESOURCES NEWS

A Horizon Europe research project developing new technologies for a new border crossing experience combining:

**A NOVEL WAY OF CITIZEN IDENTIFICATION**  
based on multi-modal biometrics

**IMPROVED IDENTITY VERIFICATION**  
by Border Authorities and LEAs based on a novel mechanisms to detect identity & travel document fraud and attacks on biometric systems

ABOUT

# Εισαγωγή



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Home Thematic Packs Projects & Results Videos & Podcasts News Datalab Search

CORDIScoverypodcast



Home > Projects & Results > Horizon Europe > SafeTravellers: Secure and Frictionless Identity for EU and Third Country National Citizens



## SafeTravellers: Secure and Frictionless Identity for EU and Third Country National Citizens

Fact Sheet

Reporting

Results

### Project description



#### ID checks that do not compromise personal data

Identity theft is a pervasive issue, with millions falling victim worldwide. In the EU, sophisticated fraudulent attacks are on the rise, affecting 1 in 2 Europeans in the last two years alone. Security officials warn of an 'epidemic', fuelled by demand from asylum-seekers and terrorists using counterfeit documents. In this context, the EU-funded

#### Project Information

##### SafeTravellers

Grant agreement ID: 101121269

##### DOI

[10.3030/101121269](https://doi.org/10.3030/101121269)

##### EC signature date

18 December 2023

Project Information

Safe Travellers

Grant agreement ID: 101121269

DOI

[10.3030/101121269](https://doi.org/10.3030/101121269)

EC signature date

18 December 2023

Start date

1 January 2024

End date

31 December 2026

Funded under

Civil Security for Society

Total cost

€ 7 477 390,02



EU contribution

€ 6 081 079,21

Investment in EU policy priorities

- Digital agenda
- Clean air
- Artificial Intelligence
- Climate action
- Biodiversity

Coordinated by

INOV INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIA DE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES INOVACAO

Portugal

# Εισαγωγή



## Participants (23)

Sort alphabetically

Sort by Net EU c

- IN SMART IDENTITY FRANCE**  
 France

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- IDEMIA FRANCE**  
THIRD-PARTY France

---

- VISION BOX - SOLUCOES DE VISAO PORCOM SA**  
 Portugal

---

- IDEMIA IDENTITY & SECURITY GERMANYAG**  
 Germany

---

- VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL**  
 Belgium

---

- NETCOMPANY S.A.**  
 Luxembourg

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- EASC EV**  
 Germany

# Εισαγωγή



popeye-project.eu

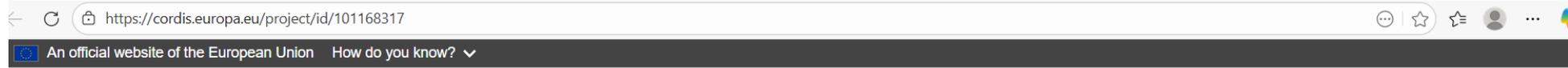


## WHAT IS POPEYE?

PopEye is a Horizon Europe research project for improved identity verification, enhanced security, and a better border crossing experience. We optimise the efficiency and operational capabilities of border guards through novel on-the-move biometric solutions and offer travellers a smoother journey.

[READ MORE ABOUT THE PROJECT](#)

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Home Thematic Packs Projects & Results Videos & Podcasts News Datalab Search

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Home > ... > Horizon Europe >

robust Privacy-preserving biOmetric technologies for Passengers' identification and verification at EU external borders maximising the accuracY, reliability and throughput of the rEcognition



## robust Privacy-preserving biOmetric technologies for Passengers' identification and verification at EU external borders maximising the accuracY, reliability and throughput of the rEcognition

Fact Sheet

### Project description



Advanced biometric technologies for effective border control

#### Project Information

PopEye

Grant agreement ID: 101168317

DOI

10.3030/101168317

Project Information

PopEye

Grant agreement ID: 101168317

DOI 

[10.3030/101168317](https://doi.org/10.3030/101168317) 

EC signature date

23 July 2024

Start date

1 October 2024

End date

30 September 2027

Funded under

Civil Security for Society

Total cost 

No data

EU contribution 

€ 3 212 589,63

Investment in EU policy priorities 

Digital agenda  Clean air

Artificial Intelligence  Climate action

Biodiversity

Coordinated by

AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH

 Austria

# Εισαγωγή



## Participants (11)

Sort alphabetically 

Sort by Net EU con

 **NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU**  
 Norway

 **HOGSKOLAN I HALMSTAD**  
 Sweden

 **KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN**  
 Belgium

 **VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL**  
 Belgium

 **UNIVERSITEIT TWENTE**  
 Netherlands

 **IDEMIA IDENTITY & SECURITY GERMANYAG**  
 Germany

 **NETCOMPANY S.A.**  
 Luxembourg

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    - [Other... e.g.:](#)

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    - [Other... e.g.:](#)
      - [European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights \(FRA\)](#)

# Εισαγωγή

## Fundamental rights implications of accessing digital data for criminal investigations: Background study on encryption workarounds

Contractor: VUB

Authors: Georgios Bouchagiar and Vagelis Papakonstantinou

### Disclaimer

This document is D3b that was commissioned under contract PO-2025-JDM-025 as background material for a study by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) for the project 'Fundamental rights implications of accessing digital data for criminal investigations'. The information and views contained in the document do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of FRA.

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    - Other... e.g.:
      - European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA)
      - VUB Regulation of Digital Technologies Research Paper Series

# Εισαγωγή

**01/2026**

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**VAGELIS PAPAKONSTANTINOU  
GEORGIOS BOUCHAGIAR**

The VUB Regulation of Digital Technologies Research Paper Series hosts open-access scholarly work on the regulation of digital technologies in a broad sense. Papers are disseminated online to promote academic exchange and discussion and may represent work in progress.

**02/2026**

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GEORGIOS BOUCHAGIAR**

# Εισαγωγή

## Postdoc on law and technology

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# Εισαγωγή

## Παρουσίες...

# Εισαγωγή

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

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1) ppt & reading materials

2) presentation (<15')

3) grading

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*Choose the pdf/video you like and present it: ~3' intro; ~5' analysis; ~5' own reflection*

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***2h written exam w/ cameras on***

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2) presentation (<15')

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3) grading

*2h written exam w/ cameras on*

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

AI use?

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

AI use?

~~Yes/No~~

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

AI use?

*Yes/No*

*How?*

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

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## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

tiktok.com/legal/page/us/privacy-policy/en



### Information We Collect

- How We Use Your Information
- How We Share Your Information
- Your Rights and Choices
- Data Security and Retention
- Children and Teens
- Other Rights
- Privacy Policy Updates
- Contact Us

U.S.

## Privacy Policy

*Last updated: January 22, 2026*

This Privacy Policy applies to TikTok services (the “Services”), which include TikTok apps, websites, software, and related services, accessed via any platform or device, that link to this Privacy Policy, as well as TikTok Ad Network. The Services are operated by TikTok USDS Joint Venture LLC (“TikTok USDS Joint Venture”, “we” or “us”).

We are committed to protecting and respecting your privacy. This Privacy Policy explains how we collect, use, share, and otherwise process the personal information of users and other individuals in connection with the Services. For information about how we collect, use, share, and otherwise process consumer health data as defined under Washington’s My Health My Data Act and other similar state laws, please refer to the [Consumer Health Data Privacy Policy](#).

Capitalized terms that are not defined in this Privacy Policy have the meaning given to them in the [Terms of Service](#).

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How We Share Your Information

Your Rights and Choices

Data Security and Retention

Children and Teens

Other Rights

Privacy Policy Updates

Contact Us

### Information We Collect

We collect your information in three ways: **information that you provide, automatically collected information, and information from other sources.** More detail is provided below.

### Information You Provide

When you create an account, upload content, contact us directly, or otherwise use the Services, you may provide some or all of the following information:

- Account information, such as date of birth, username, password, email, phone number, and profile image.
- User content, including comments, photographs, livestreams, audio recordings, videos, and text that you choose to create, import, upload, or publish through our apps and websites. Even if you are not a user, information about you may appear in user content created or published by users on our apps and websites. We may collect user content through pre-uploading at the time of creation, import, or upload, regardless of whether you choose to save or publish that user content, for example, to recommend audio options, provide an effect, generate captions, and provide other personalized recommendations.
- Messages, including content you compose, send, or receive through our messaging functionalities, including messages you send through our chat functionality when using our shopping features to communicate with sellers.

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

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How We Use Your Information

How We Share Your Information

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Data Security and Retention

Children and Teens

Other Rights

Privacy Policy Updates

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- AI interactions, including prompts, questions, files, and other types of information that you submit to our AI-powered interfaces, as well as the responses they generate.
- Clipboard content, such as text and images, accessed through your device's clipboard when you choose to use certain functions such as initiating information sharing with third-party services, or copying and pasting clipboard content onto our apps and websites.
- Purchase information, including payment card information, billing, delivery, and contact information, and purchase history when you make a purchase, payment, or other transaction on or through the Services, including when you buy TikTok Coins or purchase products or services through our shopping features.
- Your phone and social network contacts, with your permission. If you choose to sync your contacts, we will collect information, such as names, phone numbers, and email addresses from your device's phone book, and friends list from your social network, and match that information to users who have TikTok accounts. We also collect information about the accounts you follow and that follow you.
- Your account settings and communication preferences.
- Information to verify an account such as proof of identity or age.
- Information in correspondence you send to us, including when you contact us for support.
- Information you share if you fill in advertisers' forms on our app, or through your participation in surveys, research, promotions, marketing campaigns, events, or contests.

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Information You Provide may include sensitive personal information, as defined under applicable state privacy laws, such as information from users under the relevant age threshold, information you disclose in survey responses or in your user content about your racial or ethnic origin, national origin, religious beliefs, mental or physical health diagnosis, sexual life or sexual orientation, status as transgender or nonbinary, citizenship or immigration status, or financial information. For example, we may process your financial information in order to provide you the goods or services you request from us or your driver's license number in order to verify your identity. We may also collect precise location data, depending on your settings and as explained below. We process such sensitive personal information in accordance with applicable law, such as for permitted purposes under the California Consumer Privacy Act.

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

### FINANCIAL TIMES

Media

#### How much is your personal data worth?

Use our calculator to check how much multibillion-dollar data broker industry might pay for your personal data

by Emily Steel, Callum Locke, Emily Cadman and Ben Freese

Explore how valuable your data are with this interactive calculator.

While the [multibillion-dollar data broker industry profits](#) from the trade of thousands of details about individuals, those bits of information are often sold for a fraction of a penny apiece, according to industry pricing data viewed by the Financial Times.

The average person's data [often retails for less than a dollar](#).

General information about a person, such as their age, gender and location is worth a mere \$0.0005 per person, or \$0.50 per 1,000 people. A person who is shopping for a car, a financial product or a vacation is slightly more [valuable to companies eager to pitch those goods](#).

Certain milestones in a person's life prompt major changes in buying patterns, whether that's becoming a new parent, moving homes, getting engaged, buying a car, or going through a divorce. Some of the most personal and secretive troves of data rank as the most expensive. For \$0.26 per person, buyers can access lists of people with specific health conditions or taking certain prescriptions. Read the full analysis of [what factors influence data](#)

Source: [https://ig.ft.com/how-much-is-your-personal-data-worth/?ft\\_site=falcon#axzz4dMtRPoZd](https://ig.ft.com/how-much-is-your-personal-data-worth/?ft_site=falcon#axzz4dMtRPoZd)

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

What is your data worth?



**DEMOGRAPHICS** **FAMILY & HEALTH** **PROPERTY** **ACTIVITIES** **CONSUMER**

Data brokers scour public documents, such as birth records and motor vehicle reports, to compile basic data about individuals. It is likely they already know your:

- Age
- Gender
- ZIP code
- Ethnicity
- Education level

Are you a millionaire?

No  
 Yes

What is your job?

Entrepreneur

Are you engaged to be married?

Yes  
 No

Are you?

- Recently married
- Recently divorced
- Empty nester

**\$0.107**  
Current value of my data

**NEXT** ►

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία



Computer Law & Security Review

Volume 34, Issue 2, April 2018, Pages 289-303



### Pricing privacy – the right to know the value of your personal data

Gianclaudio Malgieri <sup>a</sup>  , Bart Custers <sup>b</sup>

Show more 

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clsr.2017.08.006>

[Get rights and content](#)

#### Abstract

The commodification of digital identities is an emerging reality in the data-driven economy. Personal data of individuals represent monetary value in the data-driven economy and are often considered a counter performance for “free” digital services or for discounts for online products and services. Furthermore, customer data and profiling algorithms are already considered a business asset and protected through trade secrets.

Source: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0267364917302819>

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

Value!

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

On an April Fool's Day, a British firm amended its terms of service to include the surrender of its users' immortal souls to the corporation.<sup>569</sup> Such amendment could grant the firm

'(...) a perpetual, irrevocable, nonexclusive, royalty-free, worldwide, fully-paid, transferable sub-licensable license to use, reproduce, modify, adapt,

---

<sup>569</sup> Simon Chesterman, 'Privacy and our Digital Selves' (*The Straits Times*, 2 September 2017) <<https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/privacy-and-our-digital-selves>> accessed 30 December 2022.

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109

publish, translate, create derivative works from, distribute, publicly perform and display (...)'  
the souls of its users.

Source: <https://simonchester.com/2017/09/02/our-digital-selves/>

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

Consent?

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

tiktok.com/legal/page/us/privacy-policy/en



### Information We Collect

- How We Use Your Information
- How We Share Your Information
- Your Rights and Choices
- Data Security and Retention
- Children and Teens
- Other Rights
- Privacy Policy Updates
- Contact Us

U.S.

## Privacy Policy

*Last updated: January 22, 2026*

This Privacy Policy applies to TikTok services (the “Services”), which include TikTok apps, websites, software, and related services, accessed via any platform or device, that link to this Privacy Policy, as well as TikTok Ad Network. The Services are operated by TikTok USDS Joint Venture LLC (“TikTok USDS Joint Venture”, “we” or “us”).

We are committed to protecting and respecting your privacy. This Privacy Policy explains how we collect, use, share, and otherwise process the personal information of users and other individuals in connection with the Services. For information about how we collect, use, share, and otherwise process consumer health data as defined under Washington’s My Health My Data Act and other similar state laws, please refer to the [Consumer Health Data Privacy Policy](#).

Capitalized terms that are not defined in this Privacy Policy have the meaning given to them in the [Terms of Service](#).

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

tiktok.com/legal/page/us/privacy-policy/en



### Information We Collect

How We Use Your Information

How We Share Your Information

Your Rights and Choices

Data Security and Retention

Children and Teens

Other Rights

Privacy Policy Updates

Contact Us

We may share **Information We Collect** → with affiliates controlled by, or under common control with, TikTok USDS Joint Venture as necessary for the purposes set forth within this Privacy Policy.

### In Connection with a Sale, Merger, or Other Business Transfer

We may share **Information We Collect** → in connection with or during negotiations of a corporate transaction, such as a merger, acquisition in full or in part, reorganization, asset sale, or in the unlikely event of bankruptcy.

### For Legal Reasons

We may share **Information We Collect** → to comply with the law, including to respond to subpoenas, court orders, legal process, law enforcement requests, legal claims, or government inquiries. We may also disclose **Information We Collect** → to enforce any terms applicable to the Services, and to protect and defend our rights, interests, safety, and security, and those of our affiliates, users, or the public.

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

tiktok.com/legal/page/us/privacy-policy/en

**TikTok**

Privacy Policy Updates

Contact Us

	Company	Programs	Resources	Legal
	<a href="#">About TikTok</a>	<a href="#">TikTok for Good</a>	<a href="#">Help Center</a>	<a href="#">Terms of Service</a>
	<a href="#">Newsroom</a>	<a href="#">TikTok for Developers</a>	<a href="#">Safety Center</a>	<a href="#">Privacy Policy</a>
	<a href="#">Contact</a>	<a href="#">Effect House</a>	<a href="#">Privacy Center</a>	<a href="#">Intellectual Property Policy</a>
	<a href="#">Careers</a>	<a href="#">Advertise on TikTok</a>	<a href="#">Creator Academy</a>	<a href="#">TikTok Law Enforcement Guidelines</a>
	<a href="#">ByteDance</a>	<a href="#">TikTok Embeds</a>	<a href="#">Community Guidelines</a>	<a href="#">Cookies Policy</a>
			<a href="#">Transparency</a>	
			<a href="#">Accessibility</a>	

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

tiktok.com/legal/page/global/law-enforcement/en



TikTok Law Enforcement Frequently Asked Questions ("FAQS")

## TikTok Law Enforcement Guidelines

*Last updated: January 22, 2026*

These guidelines ("**Guidelines**") are a reference for law enforcement officials seeking the data of users of the TikTok (the "**Platform**") from any of the TikTok entities listed in Section 1 below (together "**TikTok**"). For additional information, see our [Law Enforcement FAQs](#).

In line with our [human rights statement](#), TikTok is committed to cooperating with law enforcement while respecting the privacy, freedom of expression, and other rights of its users.

To achieve this, in addition to these Guidelines, TikTok has internal policies and procedures governing how TikTok handles and responds to law enforcement requests. These procedures are informed by legal and human rights standards and have been developed in a way that seeks to limit adverse human rights impacts, while enabling TikTok to comply with legitimate, valid legal requests from law enforcement (including regulatory authorities, where relevant) to disclose user data.

We reject requests which go against our policies and procedures.

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

tiktok.com/legal/page/global/law-enforcement/en



TikTok Law Enforcement Frequently Asked Questions ("FAQS")

### 2. Types of User Data

TikTok may hold the following user data which can be the subject of a valid law enforcement request:

Data type	Examples (non-exhaustive)
Subscriber information	TikTok username Email address (depending on user's sign-up method) Phone number (depending on user's sign-up method) Account creation date IP address at account creation Device information
Log-in / log-out data	IP address of account login / logouts
Interaction data (non-content)	IP address logs for interactions (for a specified period only) Video creation time / date
Content data	Video content Comments Direct message content
Transaction data	Payment information such debit/credit card information Gift received/sent

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

clearview.ai

Go to My Account Customer Support

Clearview AI®

Product Solutions Resources Company

REQUEST A DEMO

### CLEARVIEW AI FOR INVESTIGATIONS

Cutting-edge technology for law enforcement to investigate crimes, enhance public safety, and provide justice to victims.

LEARN MORE REQUEST A DEMO

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

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REQUEST A DEMO

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LEARN MORE REQUEST A DEMO

Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, [‘European Biometric Surveillance, Concrete Rules and Uniform Enforcement. Beyond Regulatory Abstraction and Local Enforcement’](#) in Rita Matulionyte and Monika Zalnieriute (eds), *Cambridge Handbook on Facial Recognition in the Modern State* (Cambridge University Press 2024) 139

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

**Watching emotions?**

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

**Watching emotions?**  
(happiness/smile... **surprise?**)

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

### nature machine intelligence

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Editorial | Published: 22 July 2025

## Emotional risks of AI companions demand attention

*Nature Machine Intelligence* **7**, 981–982 (2025) | [Cite this article](#)

**11k** Accesses | **5** Altmetric | [Metrics](#)

**The integration of AI into mental health and wellness domains has outpaced regulation and research.**

Source: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s42256-025-01093-9>

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**The integration of AI into mental health and wellness domains has outpaced regulation and research.**

Source: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s42256-025-01093-9>

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία



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PRESIDENT

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New York  
Attorney General

**Brian Kane**  
Executive Director

1850 M Street NW  
12th Floor  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 326-6000  
www.naag.org

August 25, 2025

### Anthropic

548 Market Street  
PMB 90375  
San Francisco, CA 94104-5401

### Apple

One Apple Park Way  
Cupertino, CA 95014

### Chai AI

555 Hamilton Avenue  
Palo Alto, CA 94301

### Character Technologies, Inc.

68 Willow Road  
Menlo Park, CA 94025

### Google

1600 Amphitheatre Parkway  
Mountain View, CA 94043

### Luka Inc.

55 Rodgers Street  
San Francisco, CA 94103

### Meta

1 Meta Way  
Menlo Park, CA 94025

Dear Chief Executive Officer:

We, the undersigned Attorneys General of 44 jurisdictions, write to inform you of our resolve to use every facet of our authority to protect children from exploitation by predatory artificial intelligence products.

Your innovations are changing the world and ushering in an era of technological acceleration that promises prosperity undreamt of by our

### Microsoft

One Microsoft Way  
Redmond, WA 98052-6399

### Nomi AI

901 South Bond Street #204  
Baltimore, MD 21231

### Open AI

3180 18<sup>th</sup> Street  
San Francisco, CA 94110

### Perplexity AI

115 Sansome Street, Ste. 900  
San Francisco, CA 94104

### Replika

1266 Harrison St, Bldg. 4  
San Francisco, CA 94103

### XAI

1450 Page Mill Road  
Palo Alto, CA 94304

Recent revelations about Meta's AI policies provide an instructive opportunity to candidly convey our concerns. As you are aware, internal Meta Platforms documents revealed the company's approval of AI Assistants that "flirt and engage in romantic roleplay with children" as young as eight.<sup>1</sup> We are uniformly revolted by this apparent disregard for children's emotional well-being and alarmed that AI Assistants are engaging in conduct that appears to be prohibited by our respective criminal laws. As chief legal officers of our respective states, protecting our kids is our highest priority.

You will be held accountable for your decisions. Social media platforms caused significant harm to children, in part because government watchdogs did not do their job fast enough. Lesson learned. The potential harms of AI, like the potential benefits, dwarf the impact of social media. We wish you all success in the race for AI dominance. But we are paying attention. If you knowingly harm kids, you will answer for it.

Source: <https://www.tn.gov/content/dam/tn/attorneygeneral/documents/pr/2025/pr25-43-letter.pdf>

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

Σύνοψη μαθήματος

Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

Intellectual Property Rights

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

### Intellectual Property Rights

e.g., **copyright** (originality: reflecting one's own personality; free & creative choices ...)

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

### Intellectual Property Rights

e.g., **copyright** (originality: reflecting one's own personality; free & creative choices ...)

Book

Song

...

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

### Intellectual Property Rights

e.g., **copyright** (originality: reflecting one's own personality; free & creative choices ...)

Book

Song

...

Human monopoly...

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

*Copyright (non-human?)*

Naruto



# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα & Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

*Copyright (non-human?)*

AI (Rembrandt)



# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Προσωπικά δεδομένα

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights and Council of Europe, [Handbook on European Data Protection Law](#) (2018 edn, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights and Council of Europe 2018)

Eleni Kosta, [Surveilling Masses and Unveiling Human Rights: Uneasy Choices for the Strasbourg Court](#) (Tilburg University 2017)

Georgios Bouchagiari and Paul de Hert, ‘[Against self-incrimination in the AI era: Inferred emotions seeking for protection](#)’ (European Law Blog, 4 December 2025)

## Διανοητική ιδιοκτησία

Georgios Bouchagiari and Maria Bottis, ‘[AI-Generated Works Looking for Authors](#)’ (8<sup>th</sup> International Conference ‘Digital Culture & AudioVisual Challenges – Interdisciplinary Creativity in Arts and Technology’, Corfu, 8-9 May 2026) *[forthcoming]*

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Άλλα (για έμπνευση) (1)

Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[Is Europe Prepared for Risk Assessment Technologies in Criminal Justice? Lessons from the US Experience](#)’ (2024) 15(1)  
New Journal of European Criminal Law 72

Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[Understanding Distributed Ledger Technology from a Legal Perspective](#)’ (2023) 9(2) [European Data Protection Law Review](#) 148

Paul de Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[European Biometric Surveillance, Concrete Rules and Uniform Enforcement. Beyond Regulatory Abstraction and Local Enforcement](#)’ in Rita Matulionyte and Monika Zalnieriute (eds), *Cambridge Handbook on Facial Recognition in the Modern State* (Cambridge University Press 2024) 139

Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[Human Rights and Human Duties in the Age of Artificial Intelligence](#)’ (19<sup>th</sup> IFIP Summer School on Privacy and Identity Management, Madrid, 10-13 September 2024)

Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[The Optimally Accurate Decisionmaker: Fiduciarising the Judge to Make Data Driven Decision-Making at the Service of the People’s Best Interests](#)’ (Tilburg University 2019)

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

## Άλλα (για έμπνευση) (2)

On AI/consciousness: Joscha **Bach** interviewed by Lex Fridman, '[Joscha Bach: Artificial Consciousness and the Nature of Reality | Lex Fridman Podcast #101](#)' (2020)

On human/consciousness: Sheldon **Solomon** interviewed by Danny Jones, '[Psychologist Discovers the "Worm at the Core" of Human Consciousness | Sheldon Solomon](#)' (2023)

On art (*creative commons*): Keith Aoki, James **Boyle** and Jennifer Jenkins, [Theft! A History of Music](#) (Duke Law, Center for the Study of the Public Domain 2017); [Tales from the Public Domain – Bound by Law?](#) (Duke Law, Center for the Study of the Public Domain 2006)

On free access (*creative commons*): '[The Internet's Own Boy: The Story of Aaron \*\*Swartz\*\*](#)' (2014)

On regulation: Lawrence **Lessig**, [Code and Other Laws of Cyberspace](#) (Basic Books 1999) ... <https://lessig.org/>

# Σύνοψη μαθήματος

# Bonus

# Bonus (1)

# Bonus (1)

Writing/presenting tips:

# Bonus (1)

Writing/presenting tips:

- Format/reference style? (Oscola, APA, Chicago...) → **consistency!** (*listen to your supervisor*)

# Bonus (1)

## Writing/presenting tips:

- Format/reference style? (Oscola, APA, Chicago...) → **consistency!** (*listen to your supervisor*)
  - Presentation mode? (ppt, poster...) → **time!**

# Bonus (1)

# Bonus (2)

# Bonus (2)

## Διαχείριση και Ανάδειξη Πολιτιστικής Πληροφορίας

Α' ΕΞΑΜΗΝΟ			
Κωδικός	Τίτλος	Τύπος	ECTS
ΔΠΠ101	Ειδικά Ζητήματα Μουσειολογικής Έρευνας	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ102	Προσλήψεις της Αρχαιότητας και πολιτισμική μνήμη	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ203	Διαχείριση μεγάλης ποσότητας πληροφοριών	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ204	Μεθοδολογία επιστημονικής έρευνας	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ112	Πληροφοριακή συμπεριφορά, δημιουργικότητα και πολιτισμικές βιομηχανίες	Επιλογής	6
ΔΠΠ113	Διαχείριση και τεκμηρίωση αρχειακής πληροφορίας	Επιλογής	6
Β' ΕΞΑΜΗΝΟ			
Κωδικός	Τίτλος	Τύπος	ECTS
ΔΠΠ103	Δίκαιο και Δεοντολογία Πολιτιστικής Πληροφορίας	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ104	Πρότυπα Περιγραφής Πολιτιστικών Τεκμηρίων	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ201	Διοίκηση Πολιτιστικών Οργανισμών: εξωστρέφεια, συνεργασίες και στρατηγικές επικοινωνίας	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ202	Εκδοτική Βιομηχανία και Πληροφόρηση	Υποχρεωτικό	6
ΔΠΠ211	Κοινωνιογλωσσολογία	Επιλογής	6
ΔΠΠ212	Κοινωνικά Δίκτυα	Επιλογής	6
ΔΠΠ111	Ειδικά ζητήματα διαχείρισης παλαιού και σπάνιου υλικού	Επιλογής	6

# Bonus (2)

## Διαχείριση Ψηφιακής Πληροφορίας - Υπηρεσίες Πληροφόρησης

Αρχική	Πρόγραμμα Σπουδών	Διδάσκοντες-Συνεργάτες	Επιστημονικές Δημοσιεύσεις-Διπλωματικές Εργασίες	Ωρολόγιο Πρόγραμμα	Προκήρυξη ΠΜΣ	Ακαδημαϊκή Δεοντολογία και Ακαδημαϊκοί Σύμβουλοι	Έγγραφα-Κανονισμοί ▾	Ανακοινώσεις-Ενημέρωση Ερευνητικών Δραστηριοτήτων	Υποδομές και Χρήσιμοι Σύνδεσμοι
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### A Εξάμηνο

ΜΑΘΗΜΑ	ΑΝΑΛΥΤΙΚΗ ΠΕΡΙΓΡΑΦΗ	ECTS
Διαχείριση Πληροφορίας στον Παγκόσμιο Ιστό (Υ)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
Ανάκτηση Πληροφοριών (Υ)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
Εξόρυξη Γνώσης (Υ)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
Ανάδειξη και Τεκμηρίωση Πολιτισμικής Κληρονομιάς (Υ)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
ΣΥΝΟΛΟ		30

### B Εξάμηνο

ΜΑΘΗΜΑ	ΑΝΑΛΥΤΙΚΗ ΠΕΡΙΓΡΑΦΗ	ECTS
Σημασιολογικός Ιστός (Υ)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
Εννοιολογικά μοντέλα και δεδομένα βιβλιοθηκών, αρχείων και μουσείων (Υ)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
Κοινωνικά Δίκτυα (Ε)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
Ψηφιακή Διατήρηση (Ε)	<a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a>	7,5
<b>Δίκαιο Πληροφορίας (Ε)</b>	<b><a href="#">Περιγραφή Μαθήματος</a></b>	<b>7,5</b>
ΣΥΝΟΛΟ		30

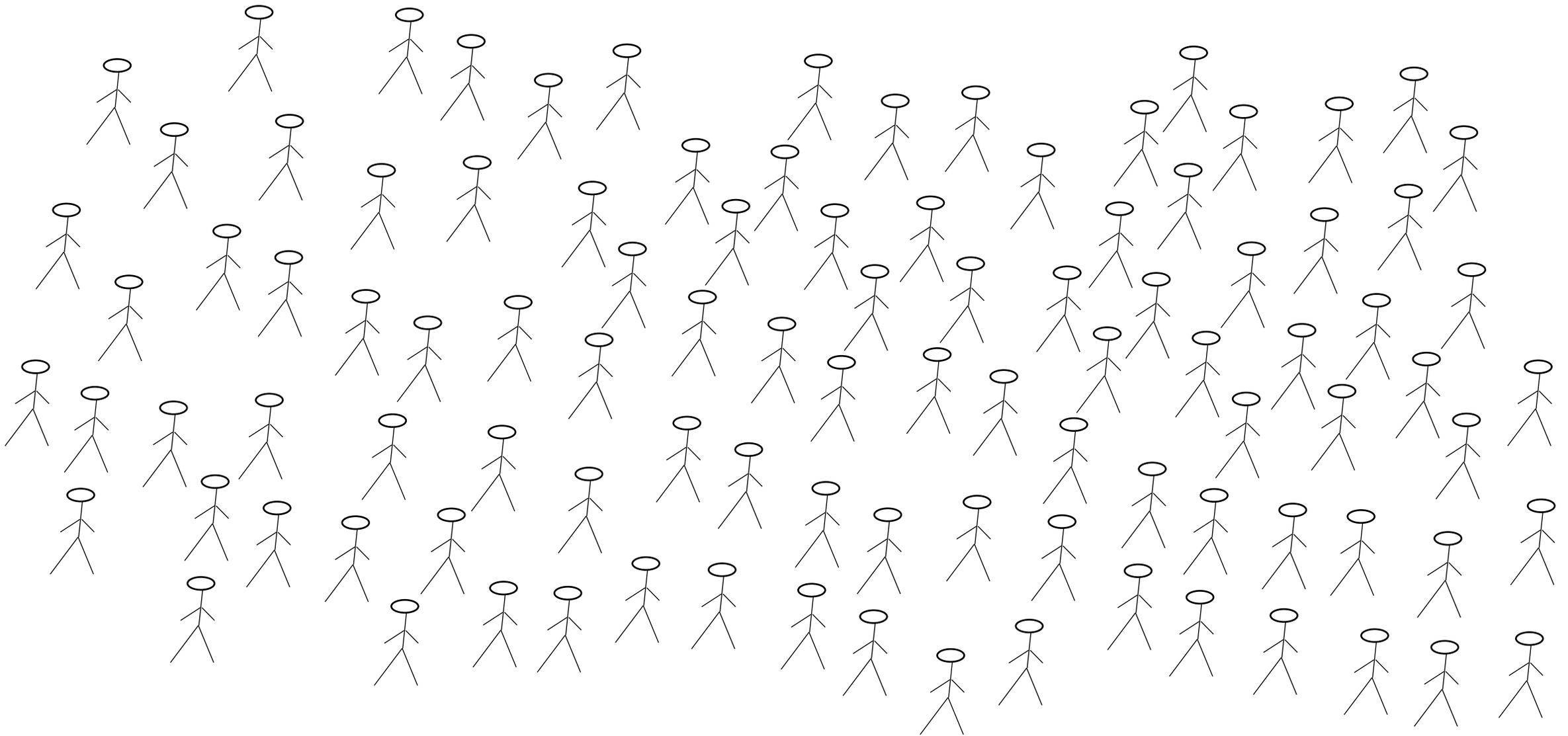
## Bonus (2)

Law... tech... etc → **good culture**

## Bonus (2)

Law... tech... etc → **good culture**

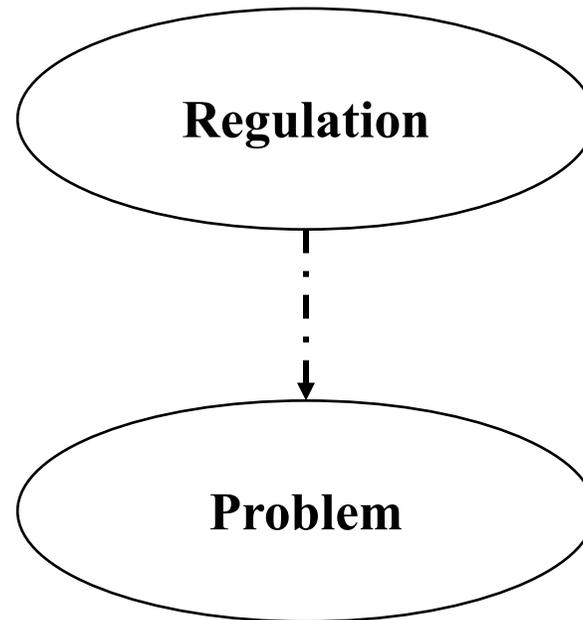
# Bonus (2)



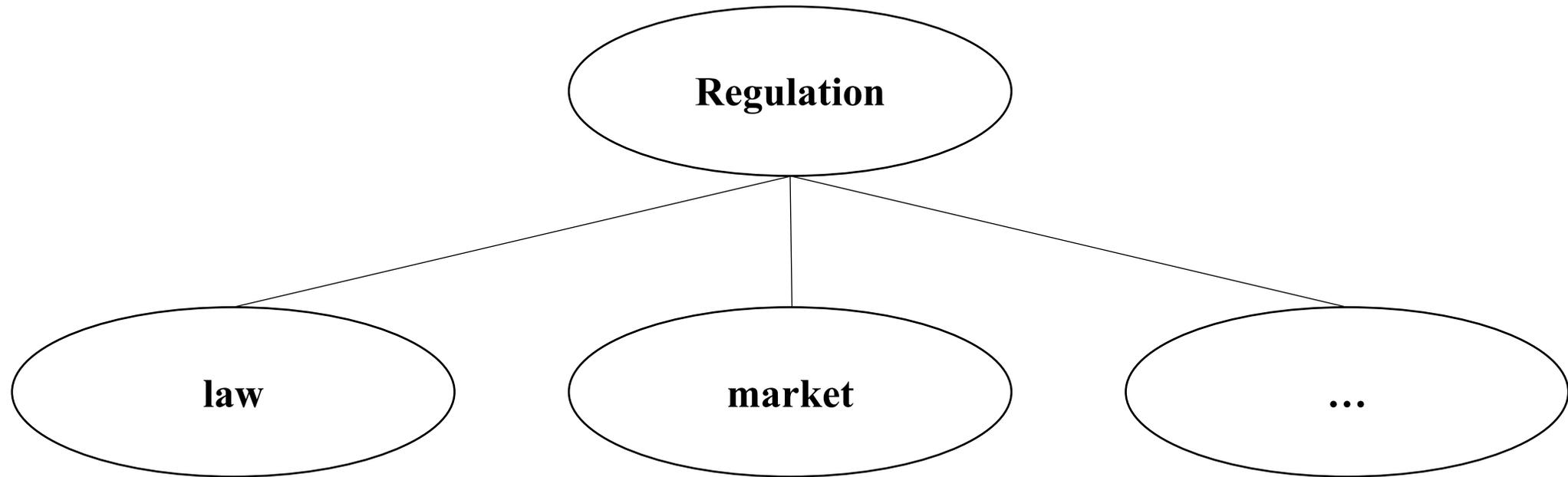
# Bonus (2)

**Problem**

## Bonus (2)

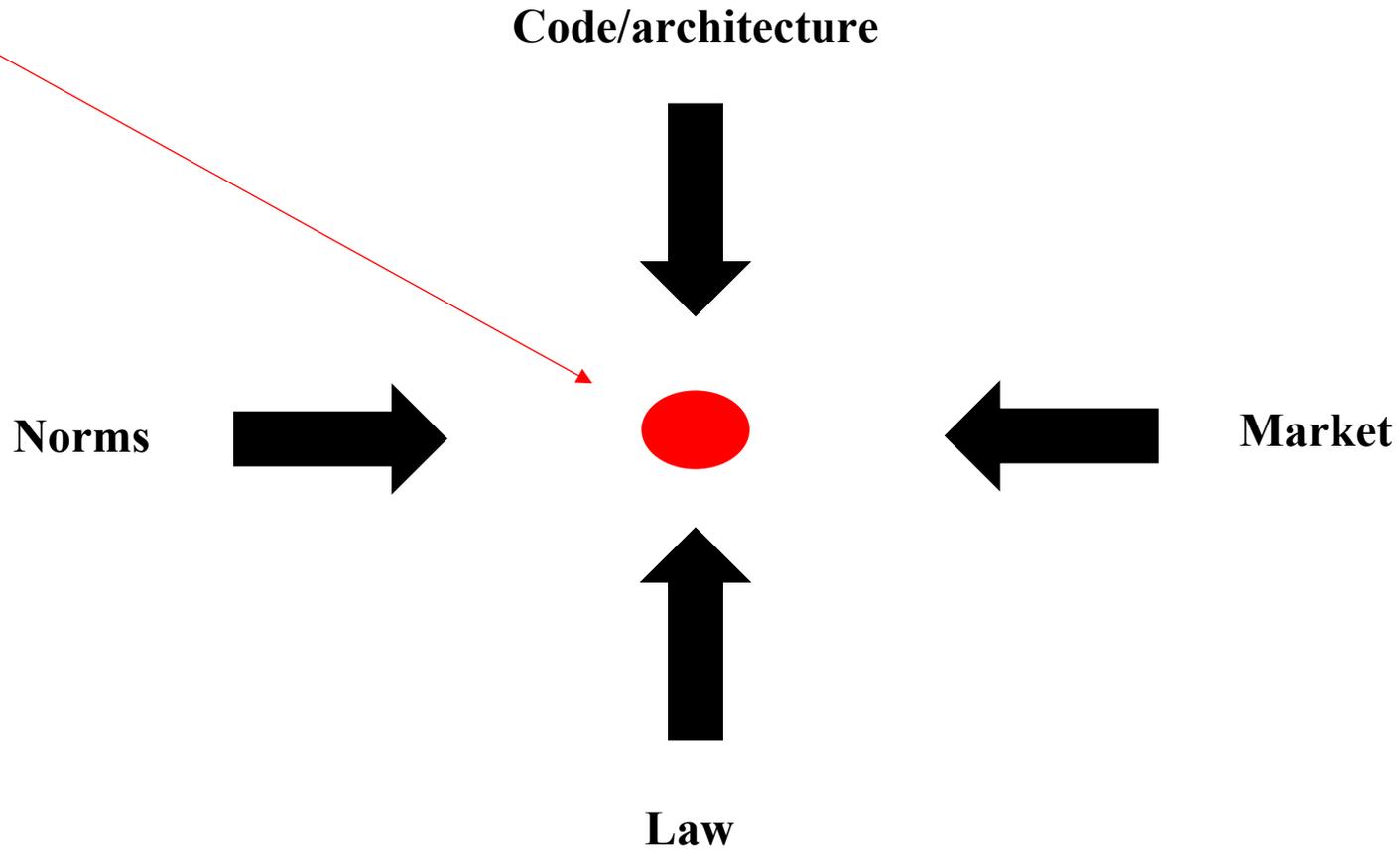


## Bonus (2)



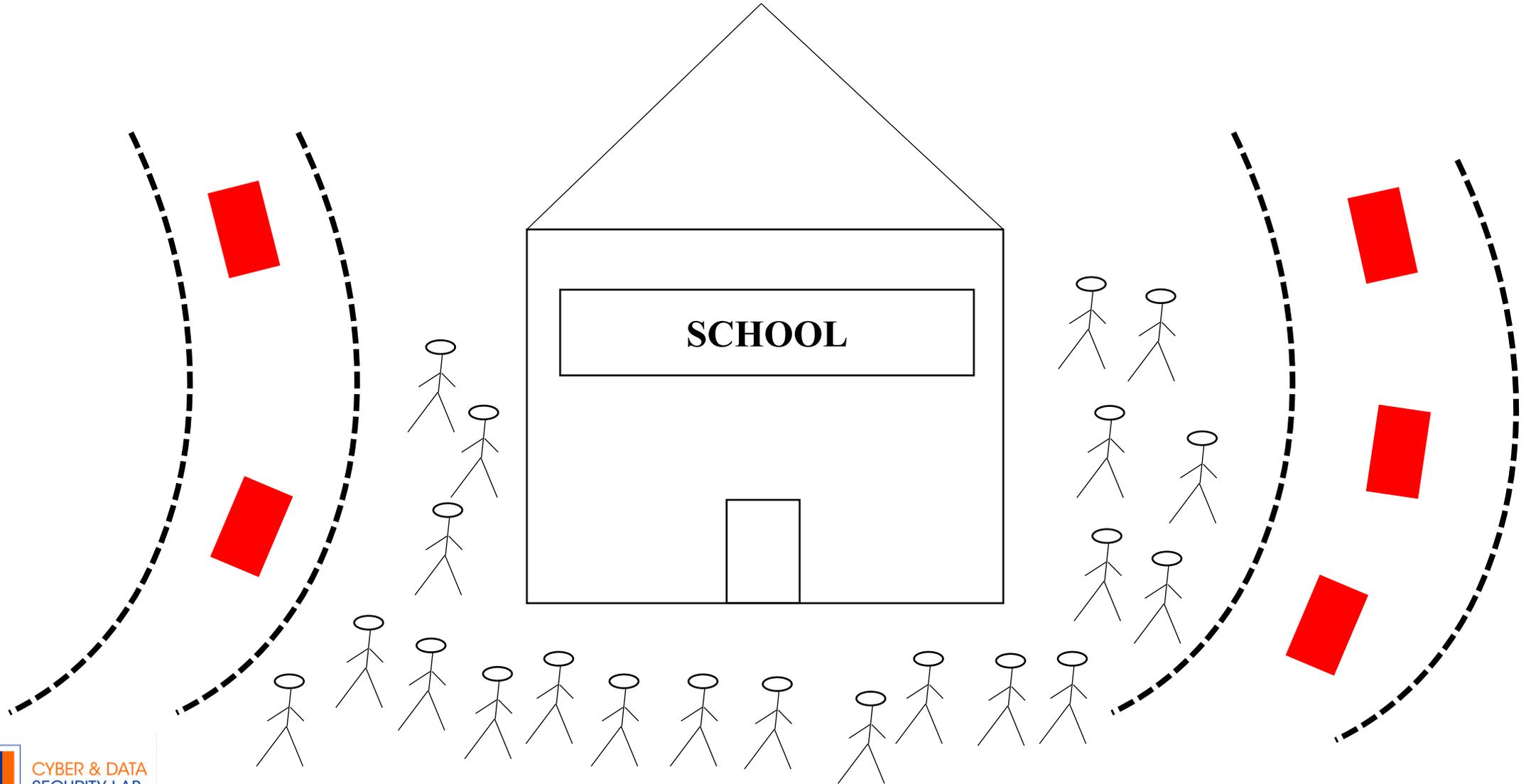
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



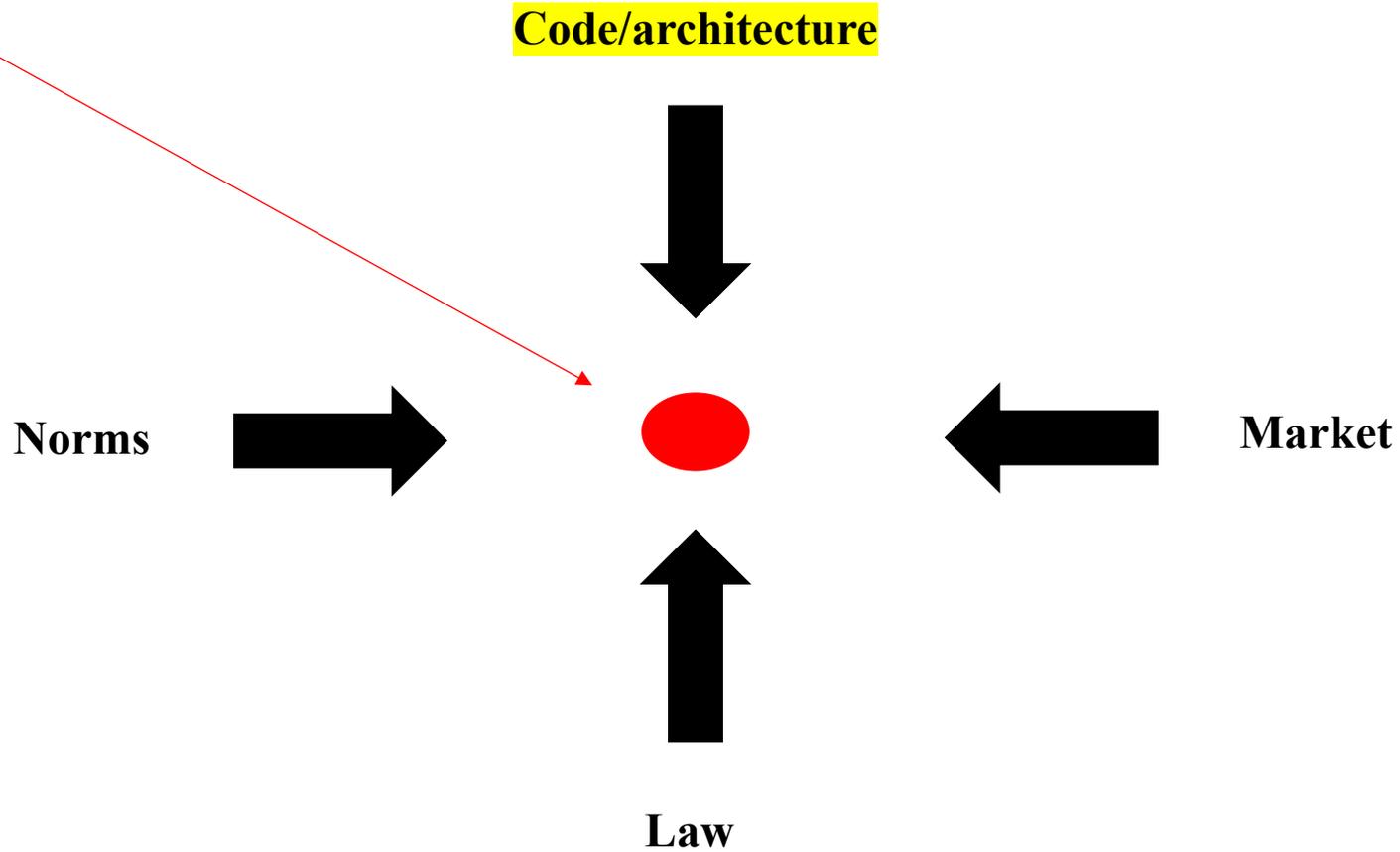
# Bonus (2)

## Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



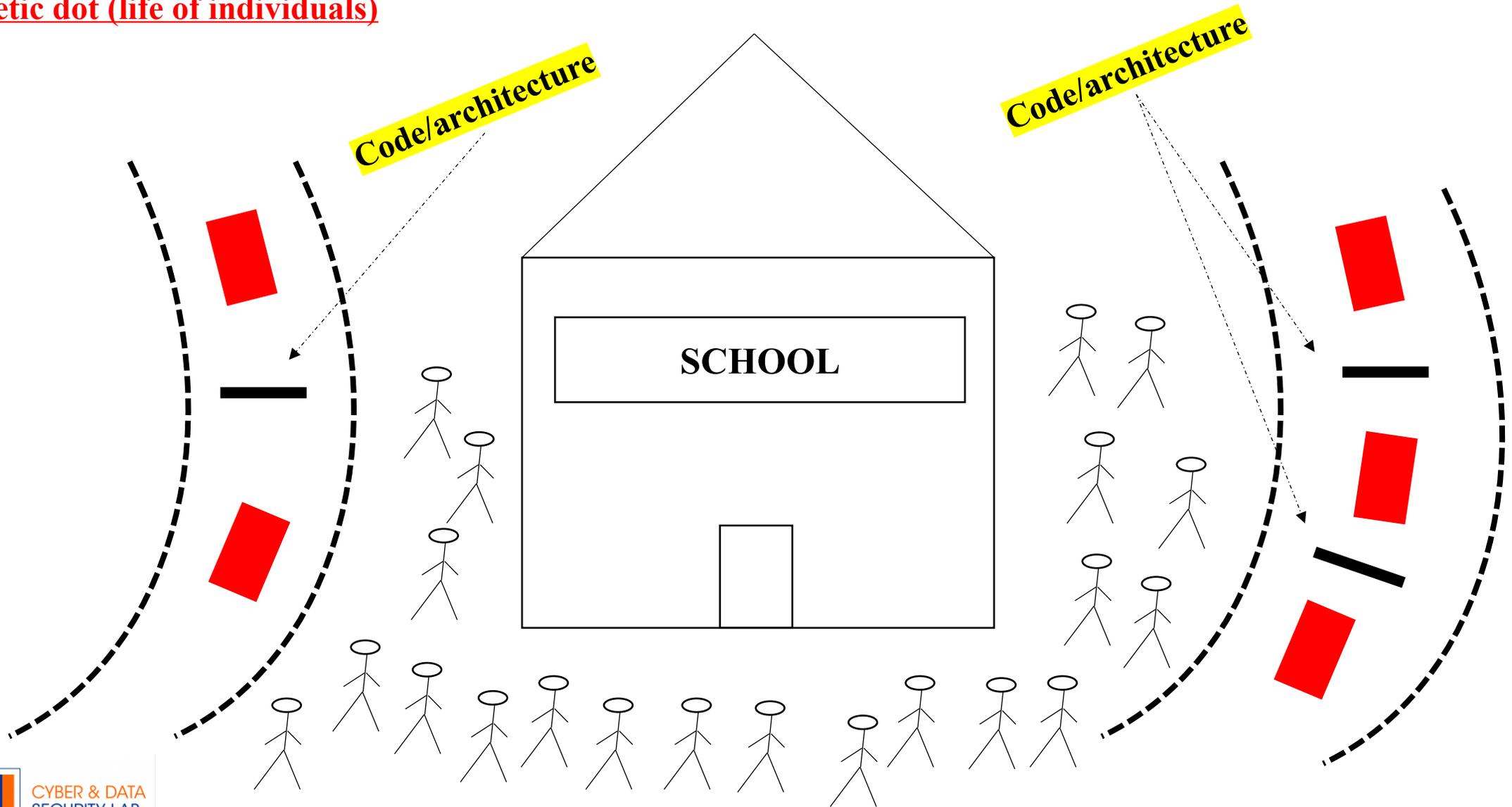
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



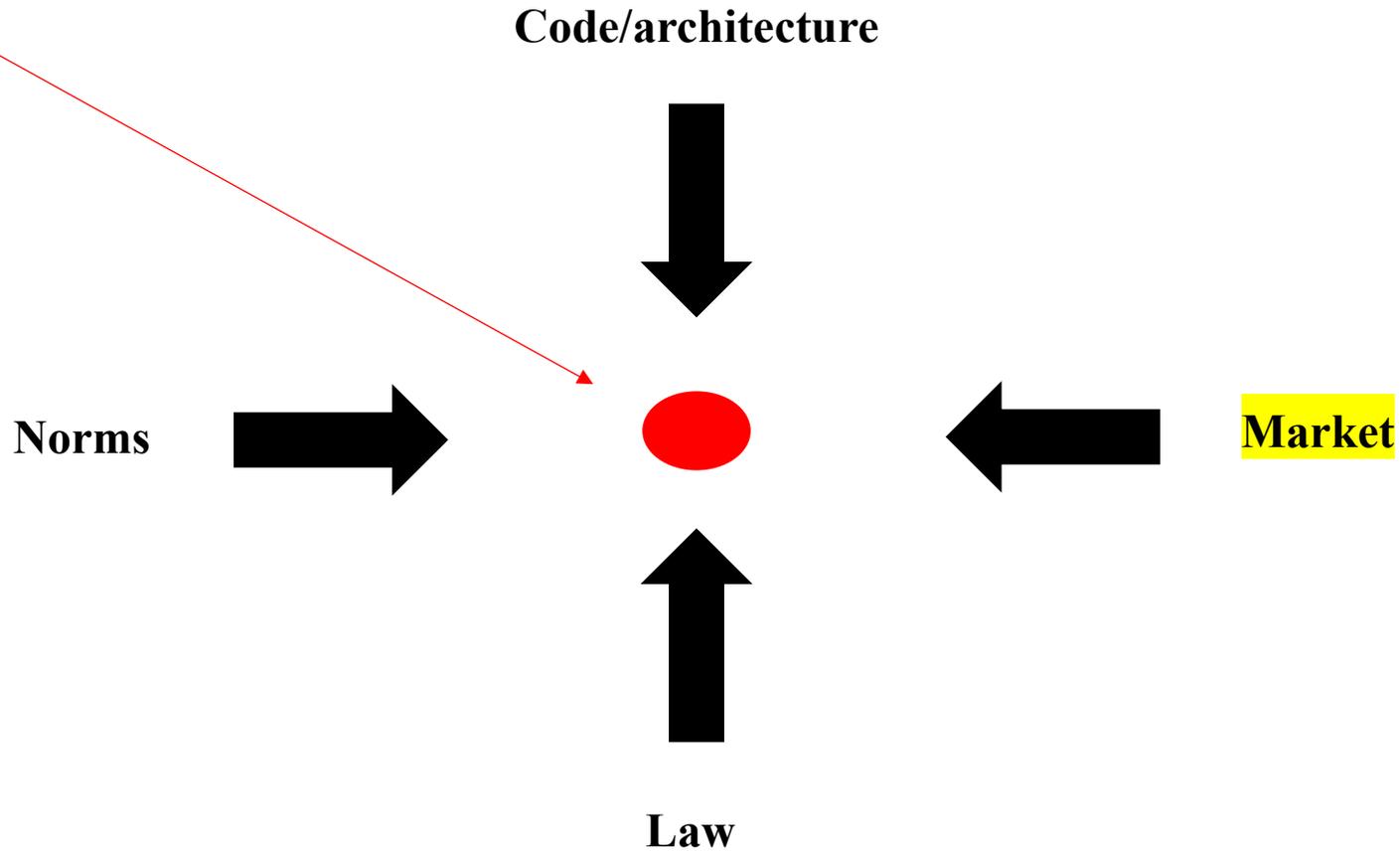
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



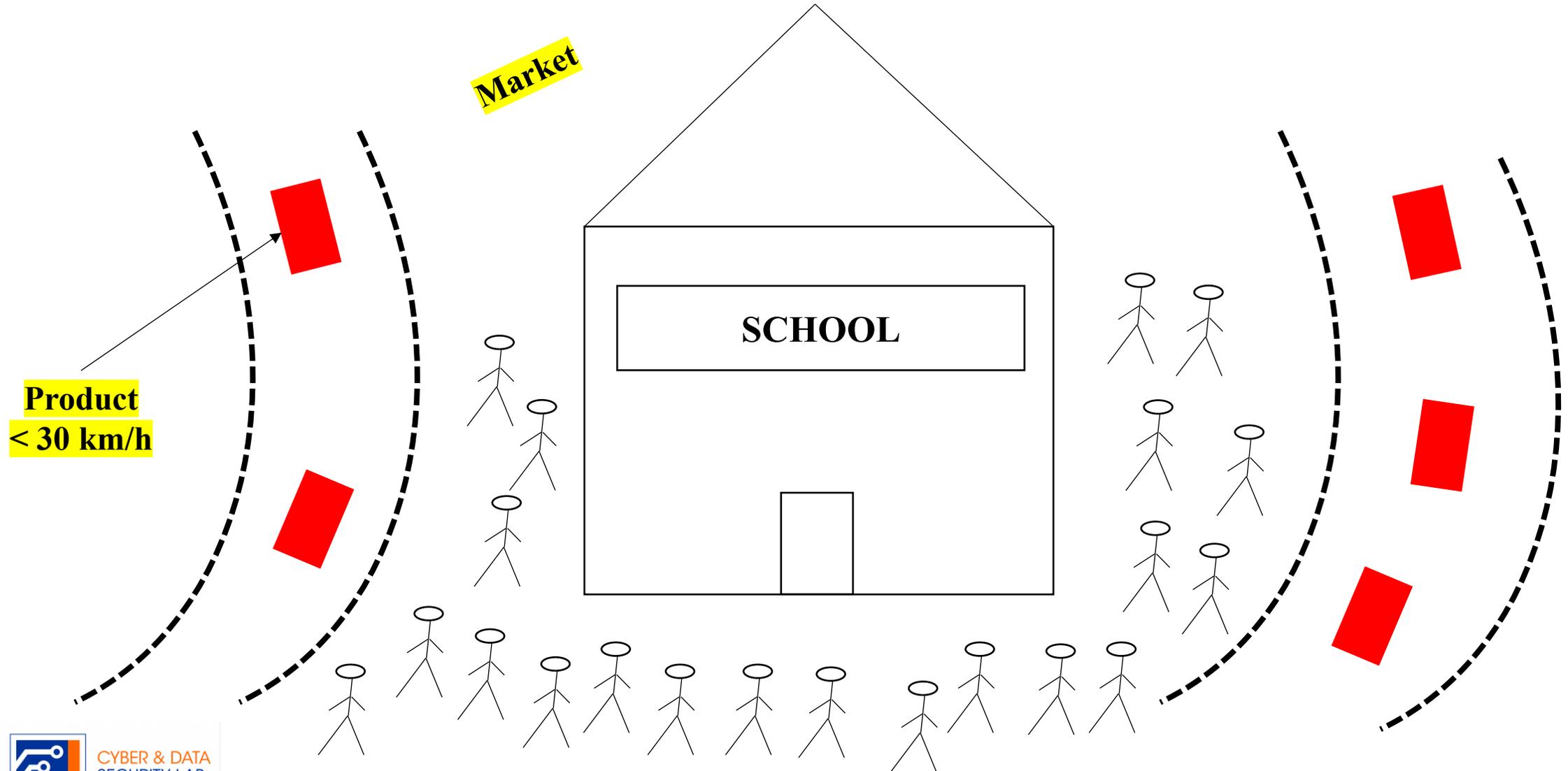
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



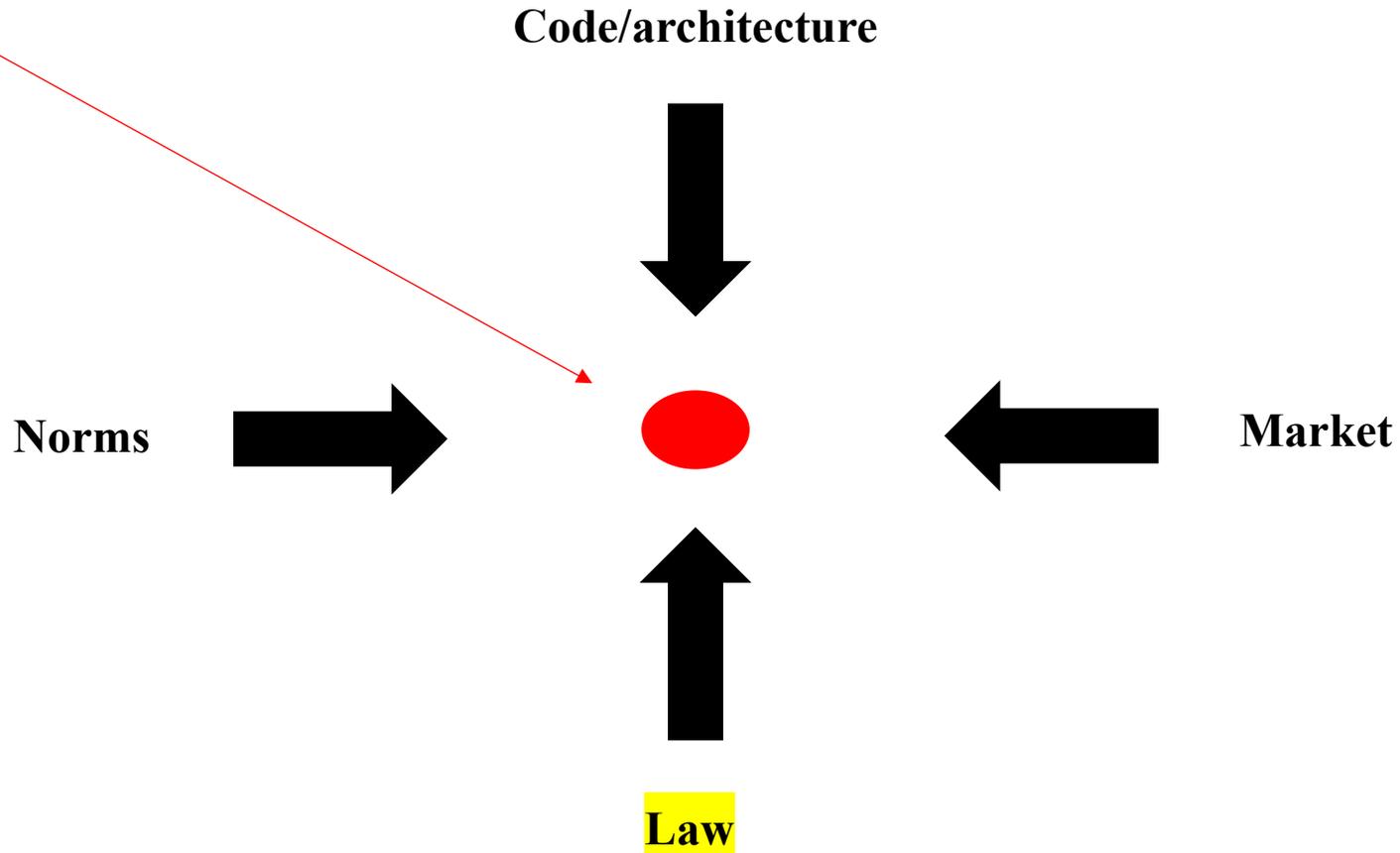
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



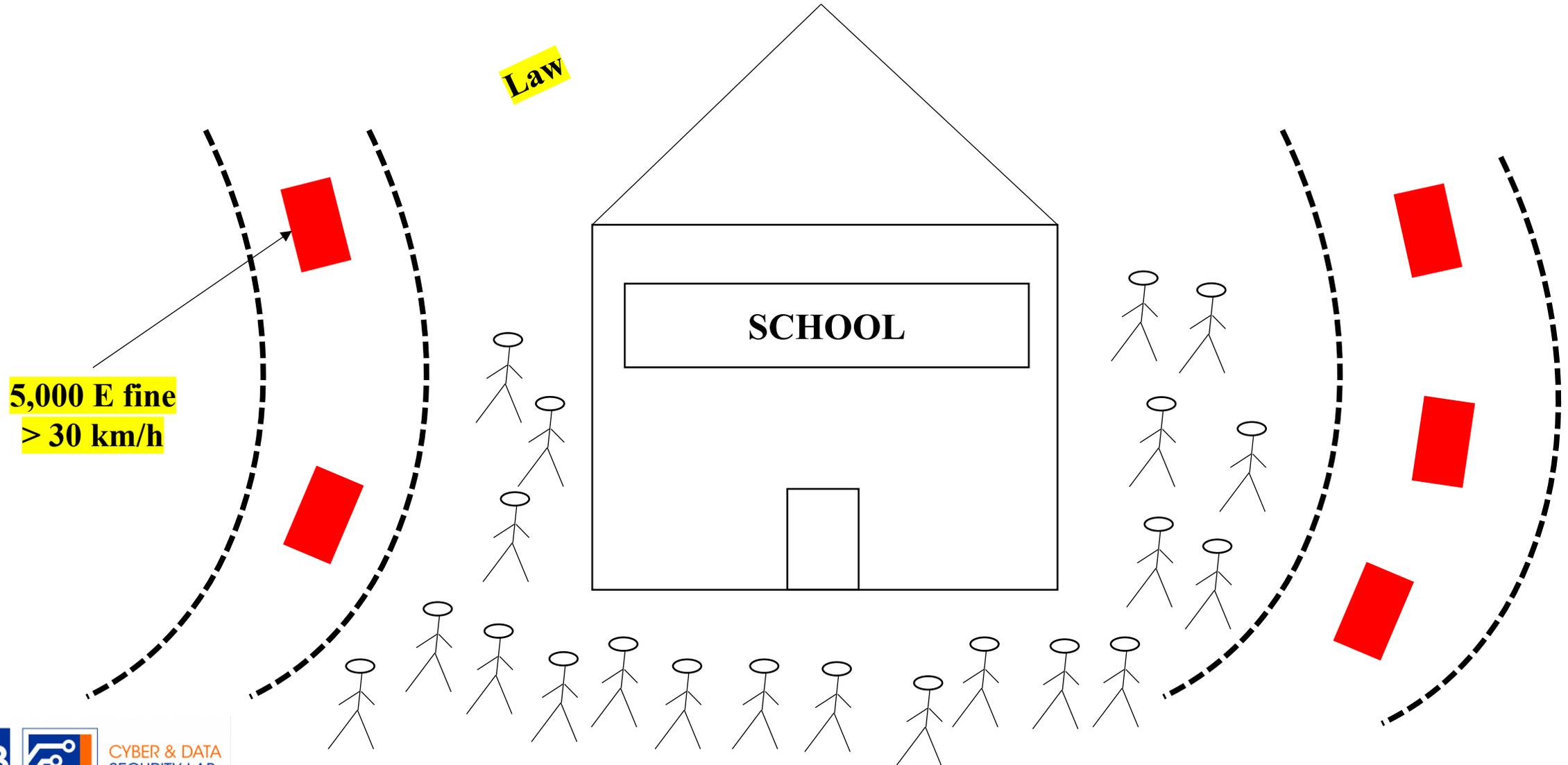
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



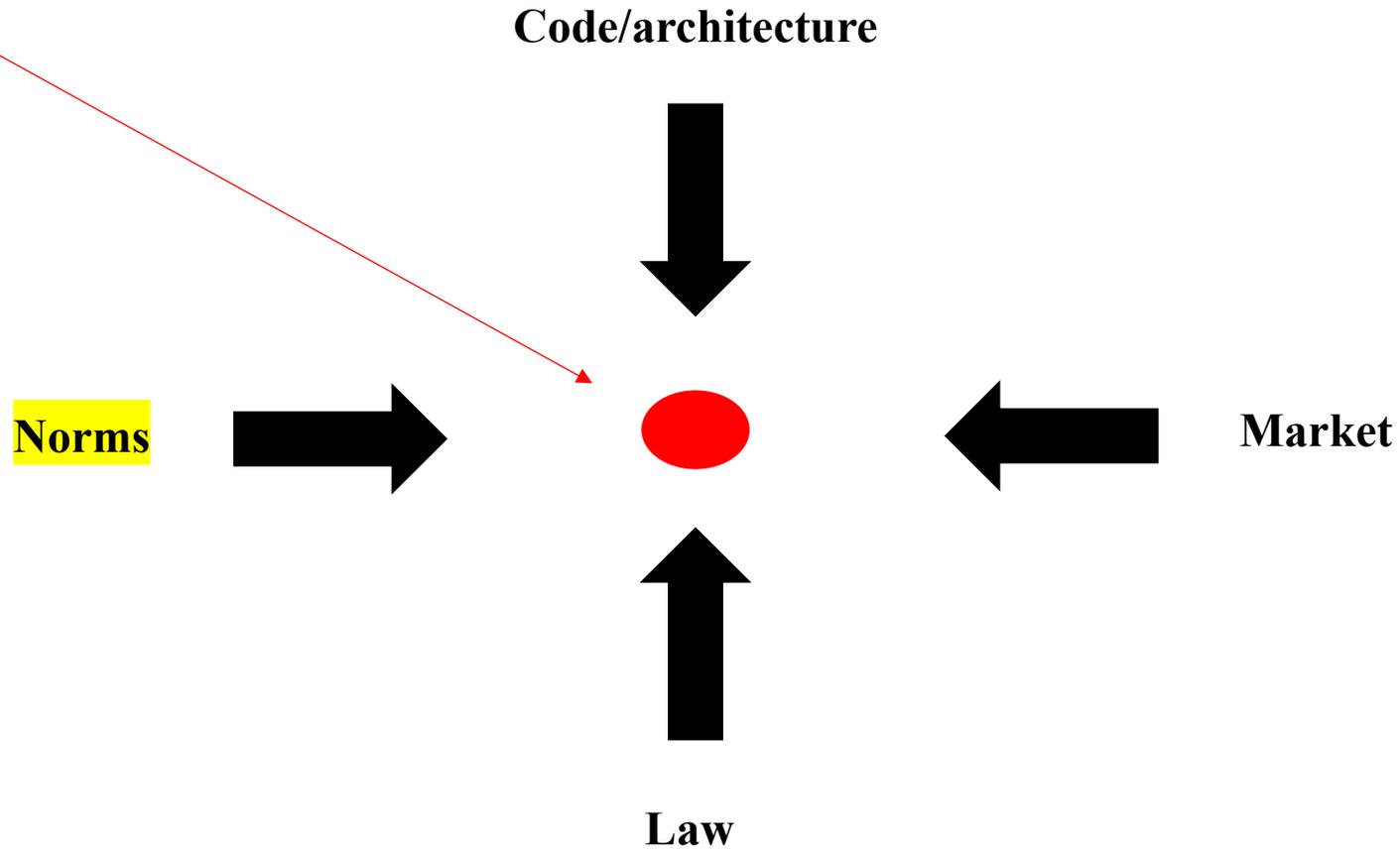
# Bonus (2)

## Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



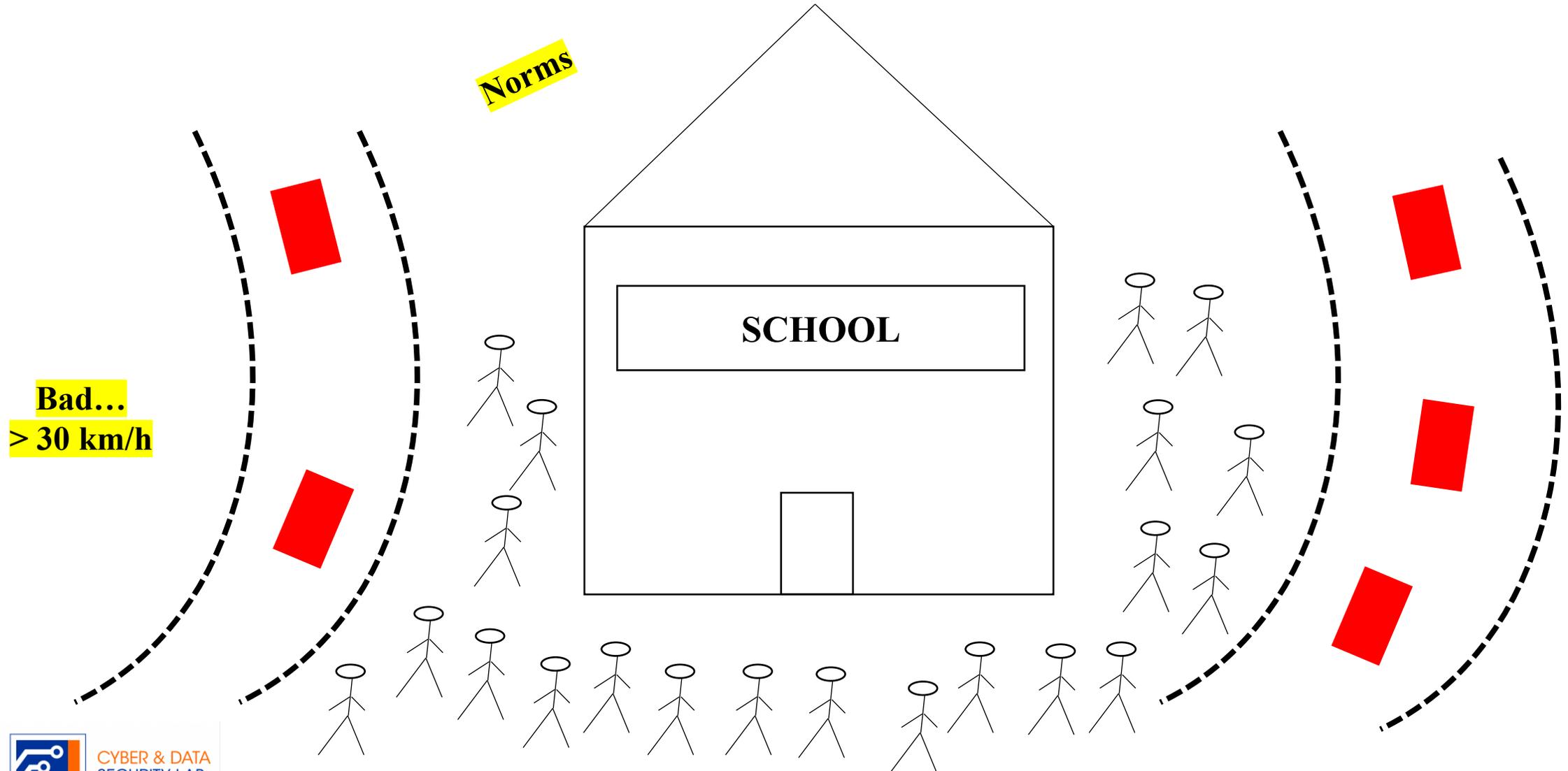
# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



# Bonus (2)

Pathetic dot (life of individuals)



## Bonus (2)

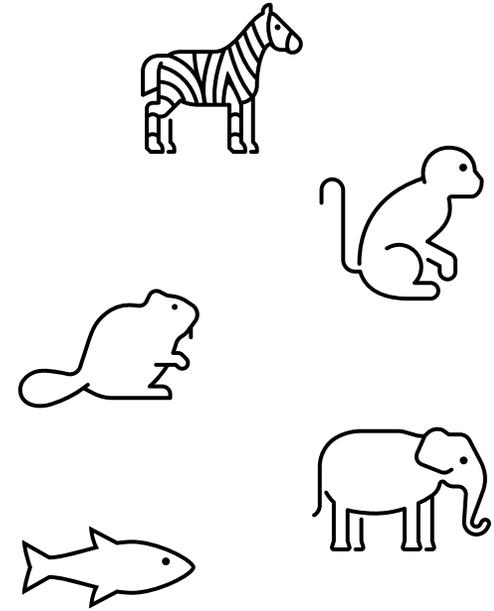
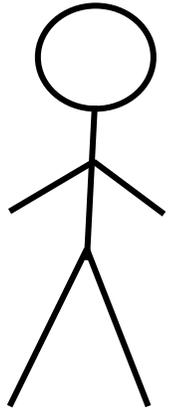
Law... tech... etc → **good culture**

## Bonus (2)

Law... tech... etc → **good culture**

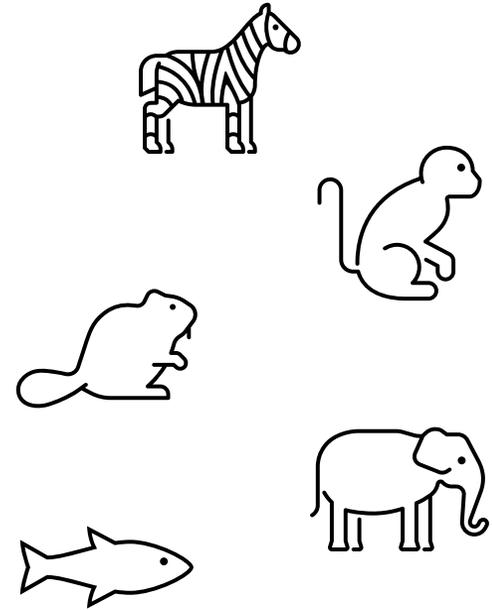
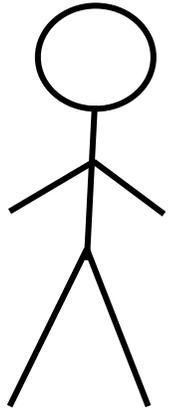
On anthropology: Sheldon Solomon, ‘[Anthropology 322](#)’ (2010)

## Bonus (2)



## Bonus (2)

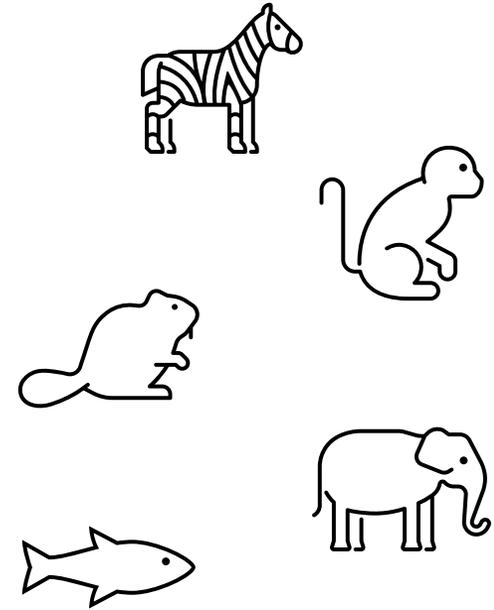
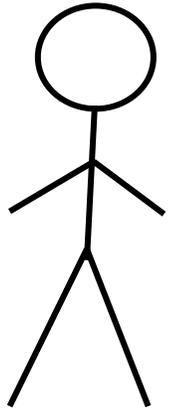
### Natural predisposition toward survival



## Bonus (2)

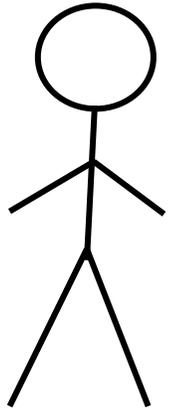
# Natural predisposition toward survival

Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species* (John Murray 1859)



## Bonus (2)

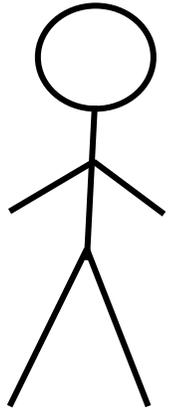
# Natural predisposition toward survival



Source: [https://www.allaboutbirds.org/guide/Bald\\_Eagle/overview](https://www.allaboutbirds.org/guide/Bald_Eagle/overview)

## Bonus (2)

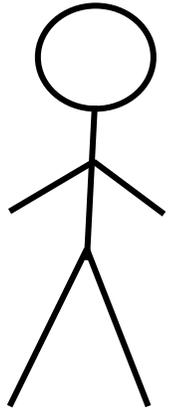
# Natural predisposition toward survival



Source: <https://kids.nationalgeographic.com/animals/fish/facts/sand-tiger-shark>

## Bonus (2)

Natural predisposition toward survival

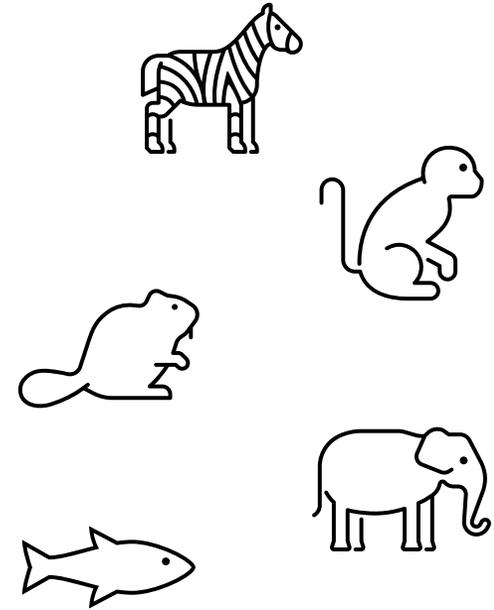
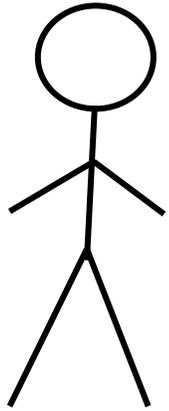


## Bonus (2)

Natural predisposition toward survival

≠

Cooperation???

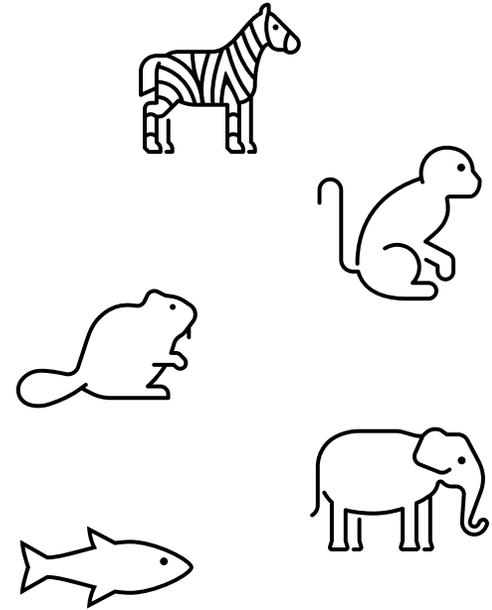
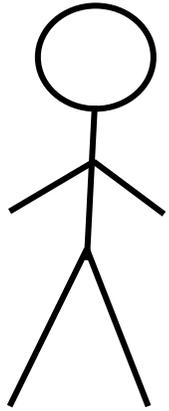


## Bonus (2)

Natural predisposition toward survival

≠

Abstract sophisticated thinking



## Bonus (2)

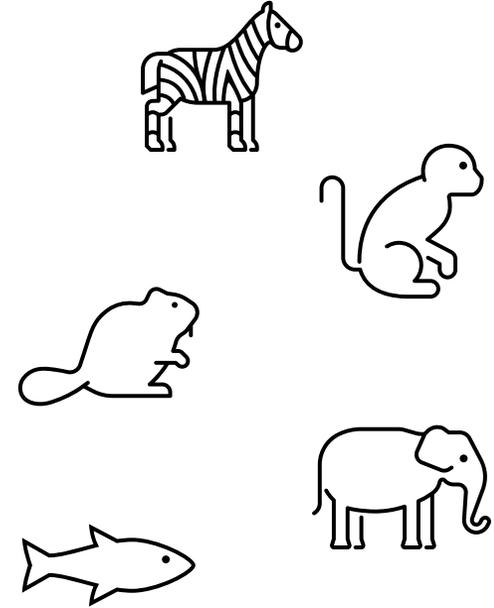
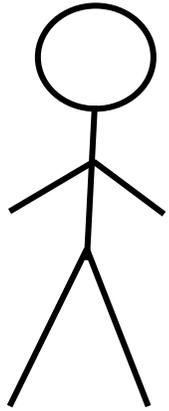
Natural predisposition toward survival

≠

Abstract sophisticated thinking

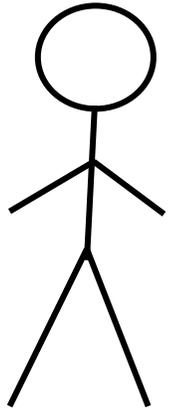


Fiction making



## Bonus (2)

Natural predisposition toward survival



≠

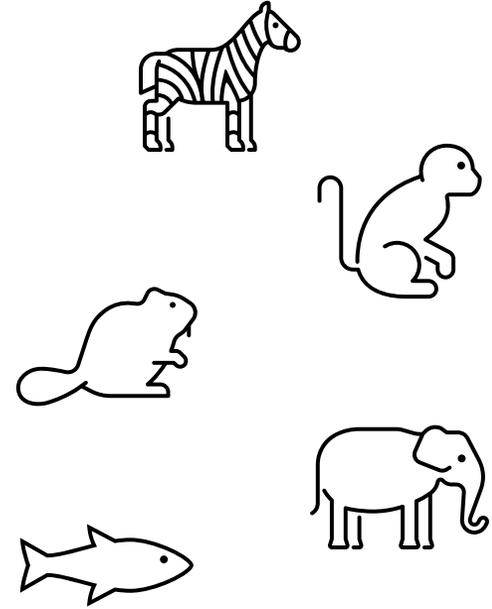
Abstract sophisticated thinking



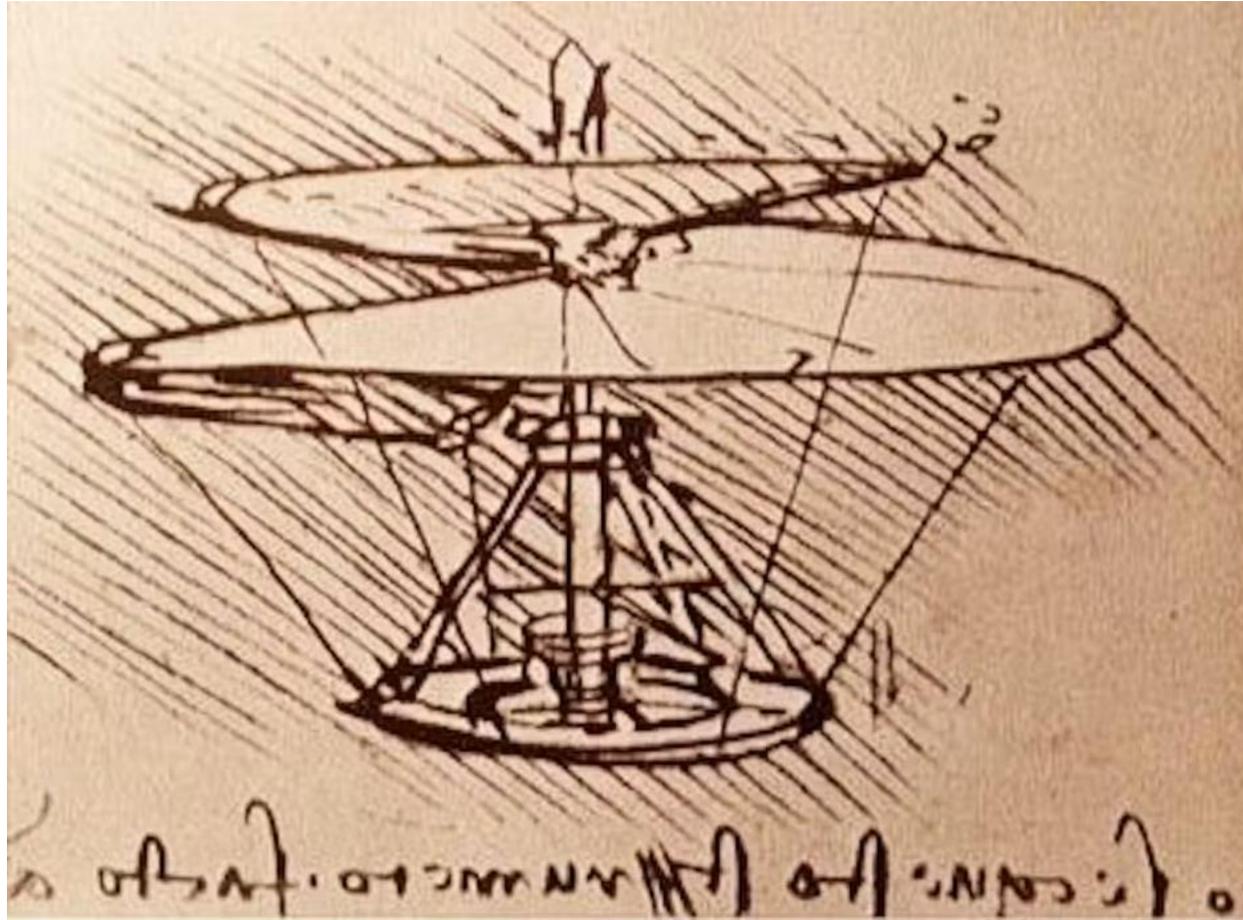
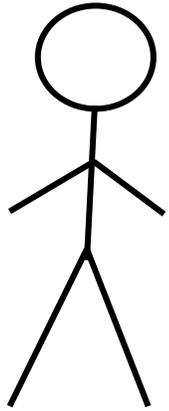
Fiction making



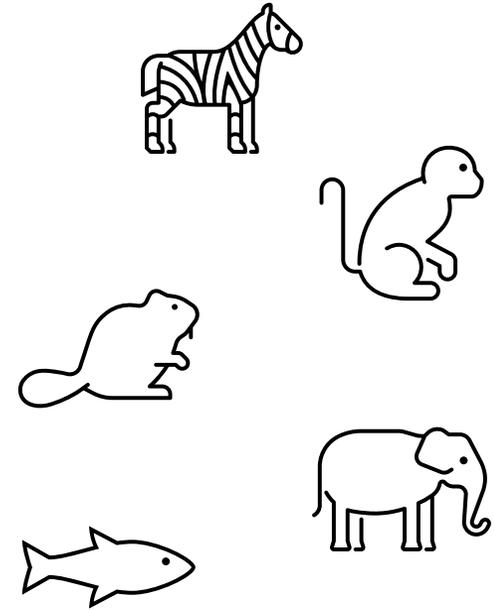
arts, science...



## Bonus (2)



Leonardo da Vinci's sketch of a helicopter. Wikimedia Commons



## Bonus (2)

Natural predisposition toward survival

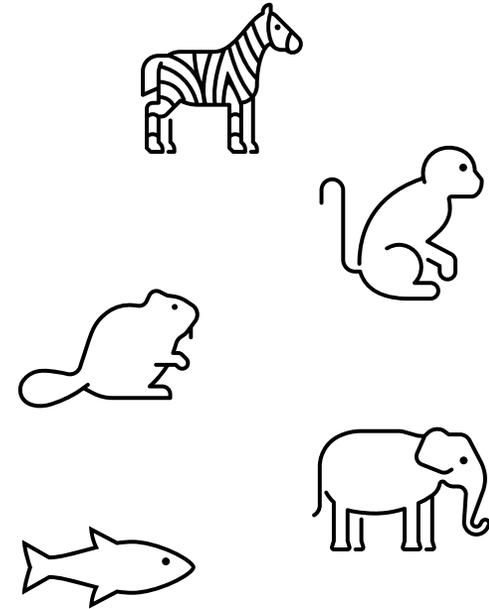
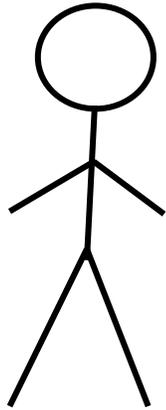
≠

Abstract sophisticated thinking



Fiction making

(story-telling)



Yuval Noah Harari, *Unstoppable Us, Volume 1: How Humans Took Over the World* (Bright Matter Books 2022)

## Bonus (2)

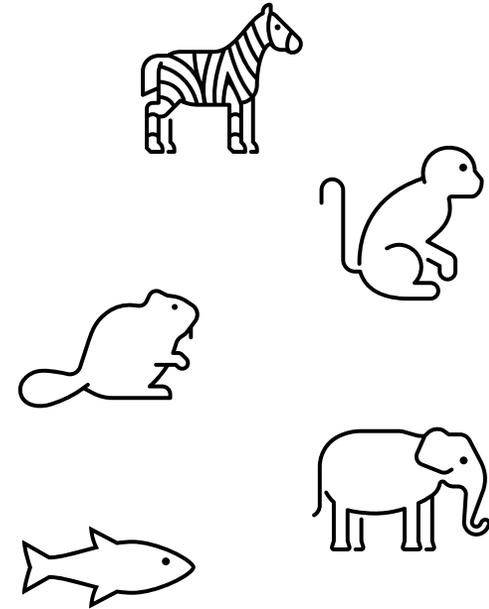
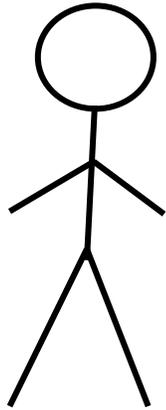
Natural predisposition toward survival

≠

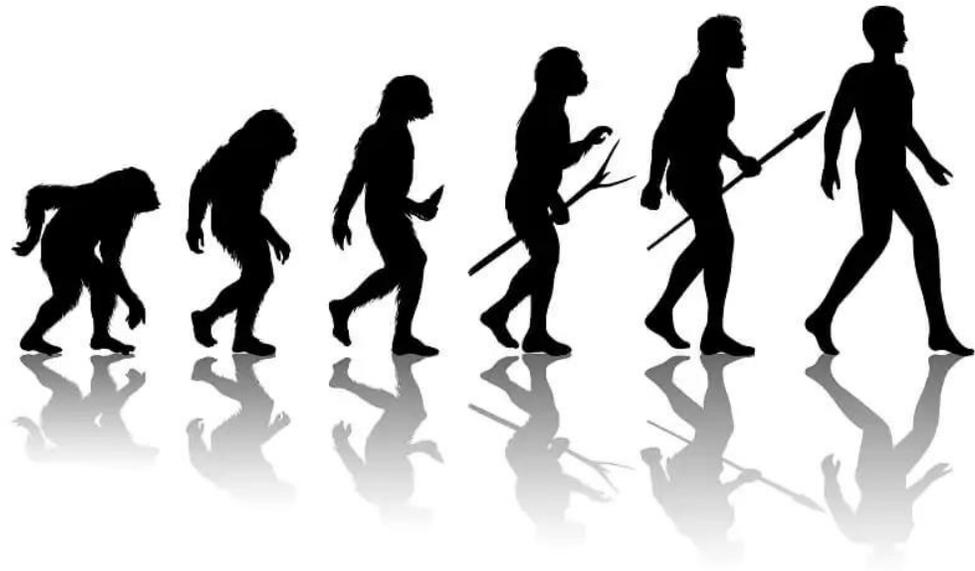
Abstract sophisticated thinking



Fiction making  
(culture-making)

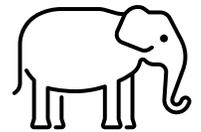
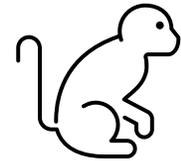
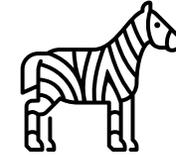
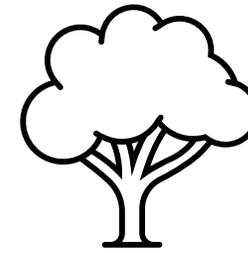
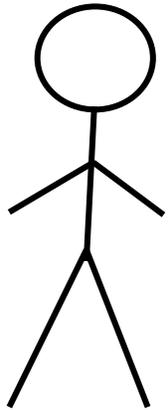


## Bonus (2)

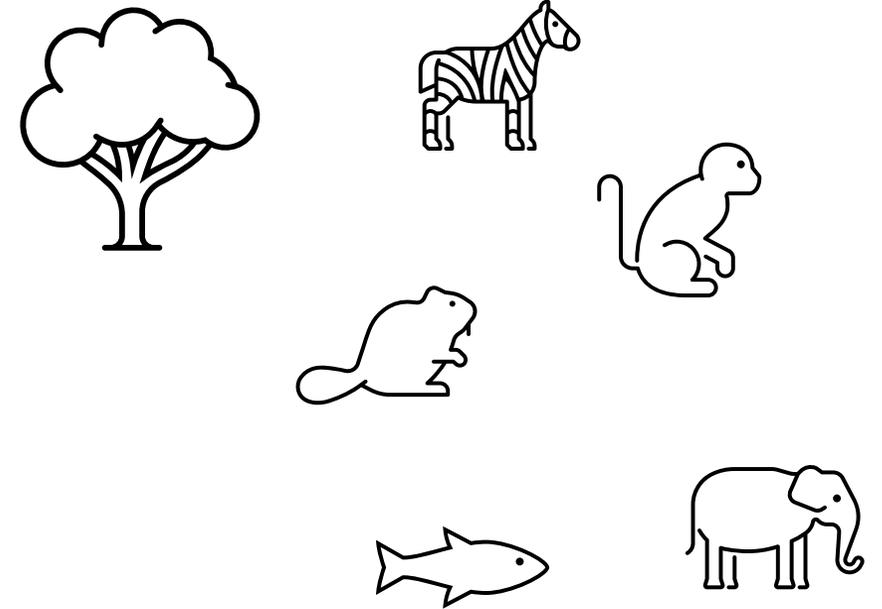
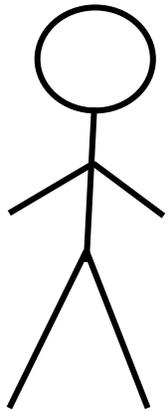


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

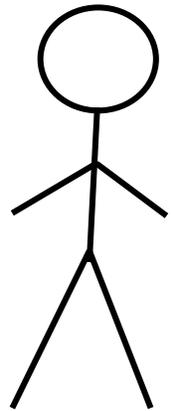
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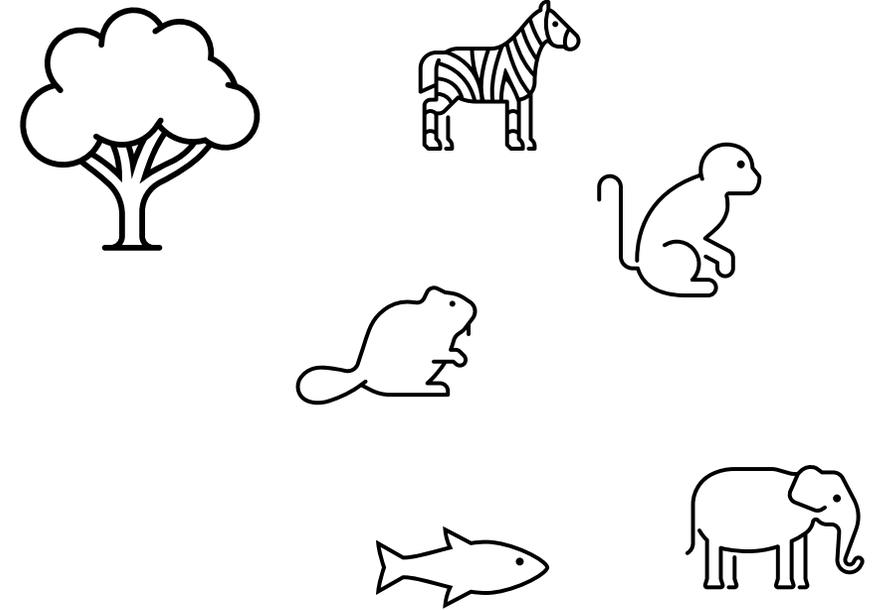
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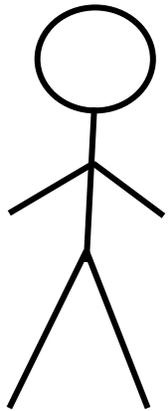
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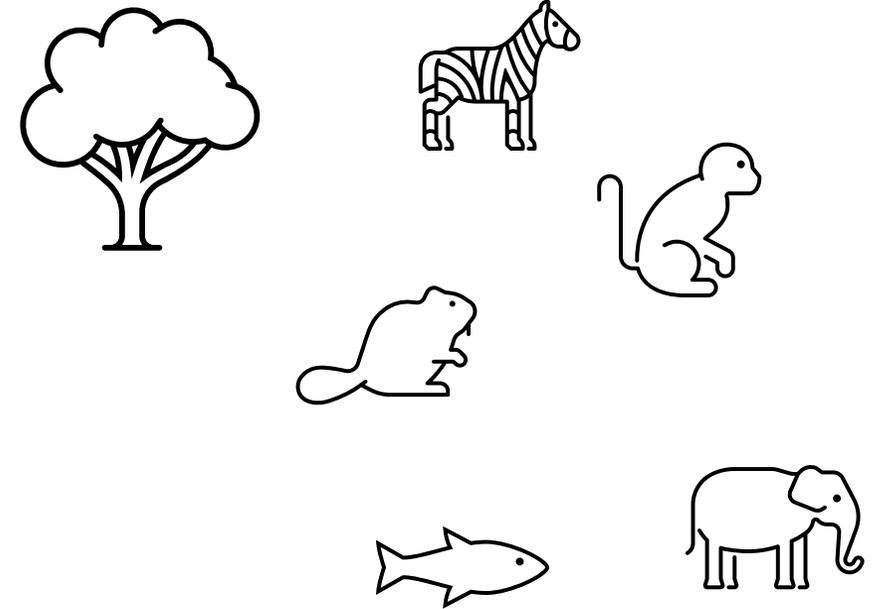
self-awareness



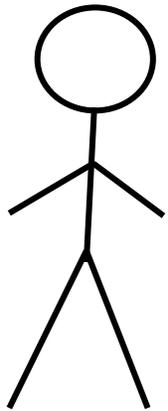
## Bonus (2)



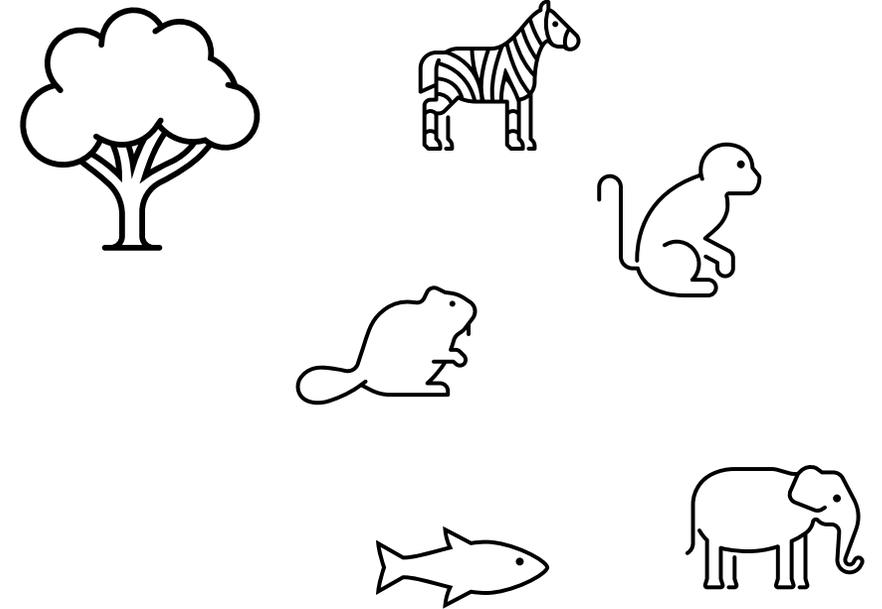
self-awareness  
(awe / LIFE)



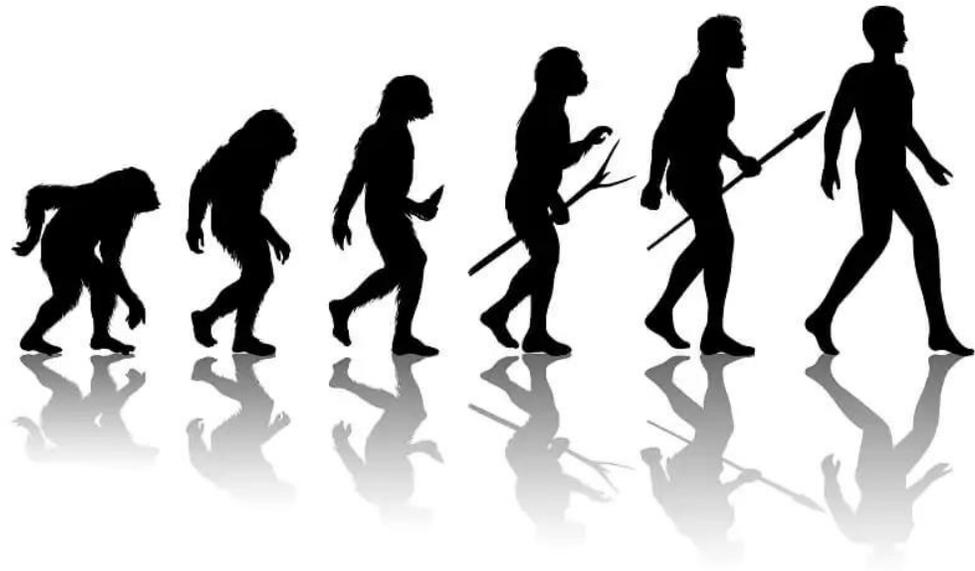
## Bonus (2)



**self-awareness  
(dread / DEATH)**

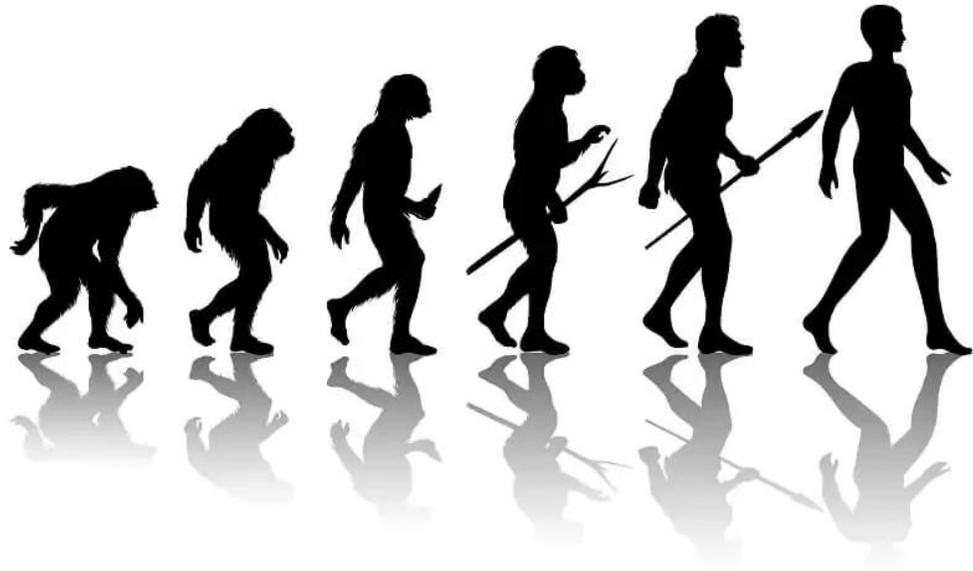


## Bonus (2)



Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

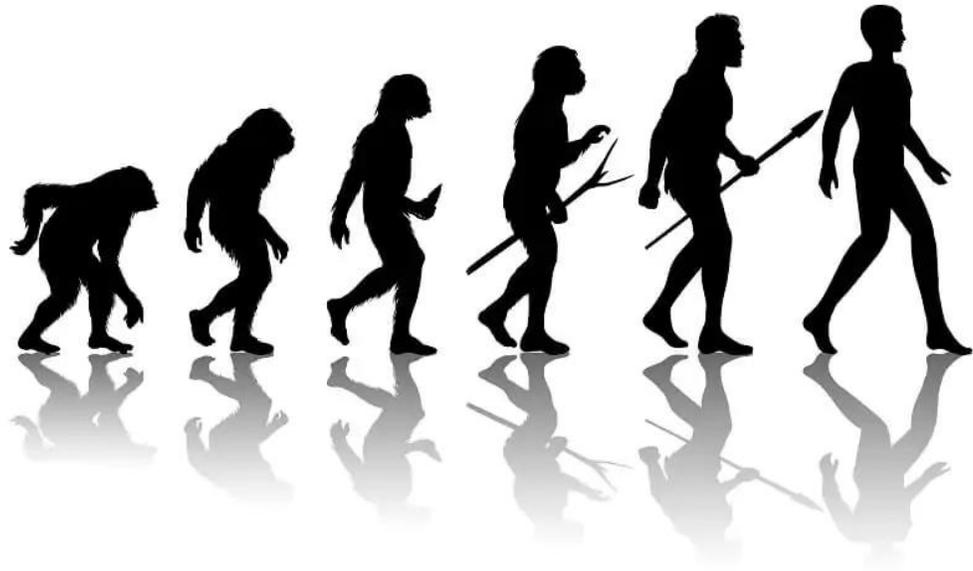
## Bonus (2)



Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety

## Bonus (2)

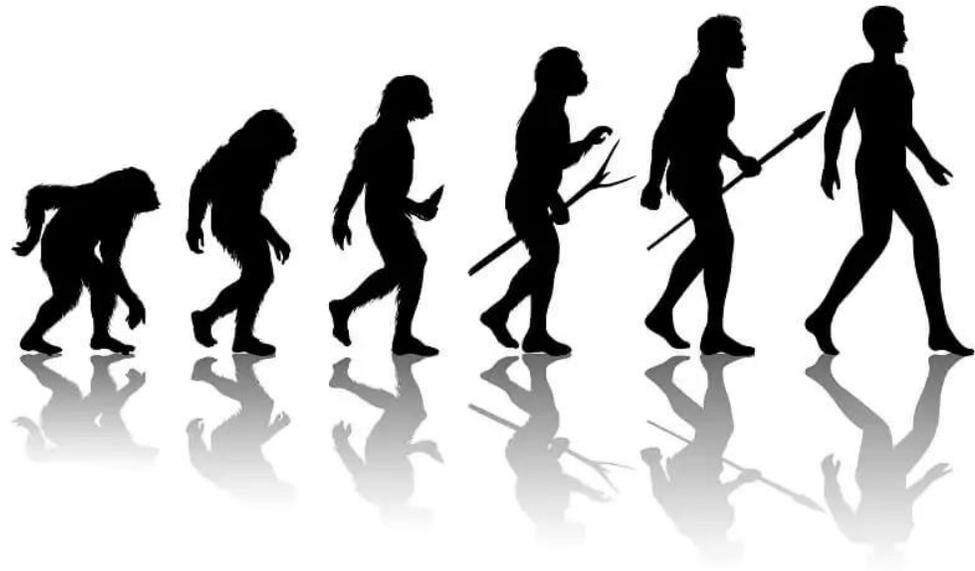


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety

Δημήτρης Λιαντίνης - "Η Φιλοσοφική Θεώρηση του Θανάτου"

## Bonus (2)



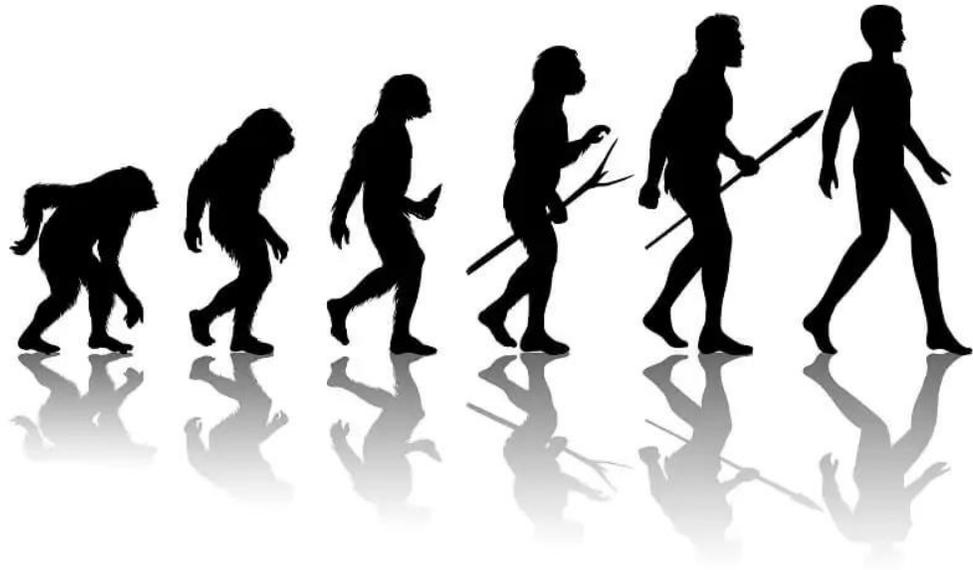
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety



inevitable

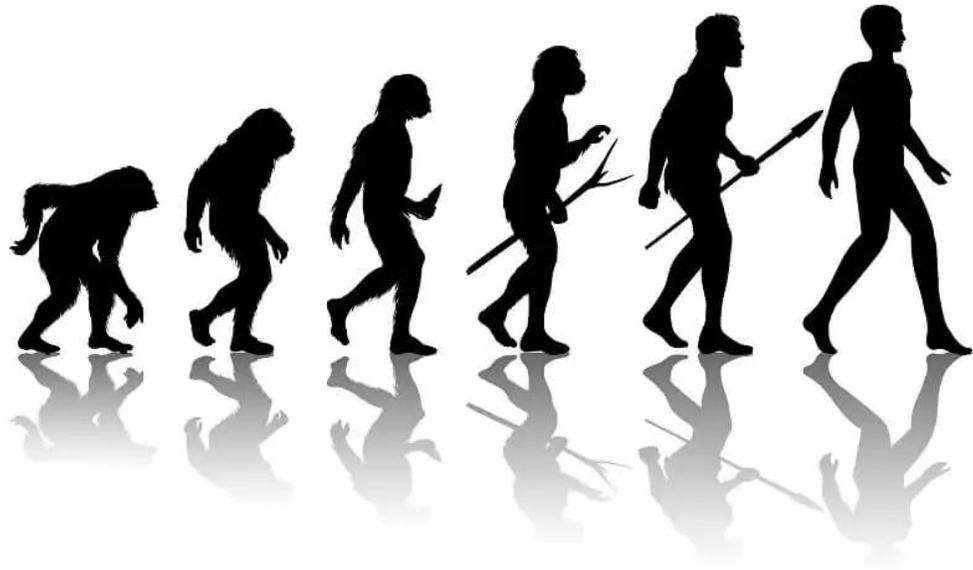
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Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

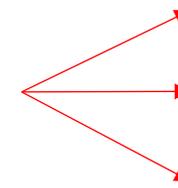
death-anxiety → inevitable  
→ can happen anytime

## Bonus (2)



Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety

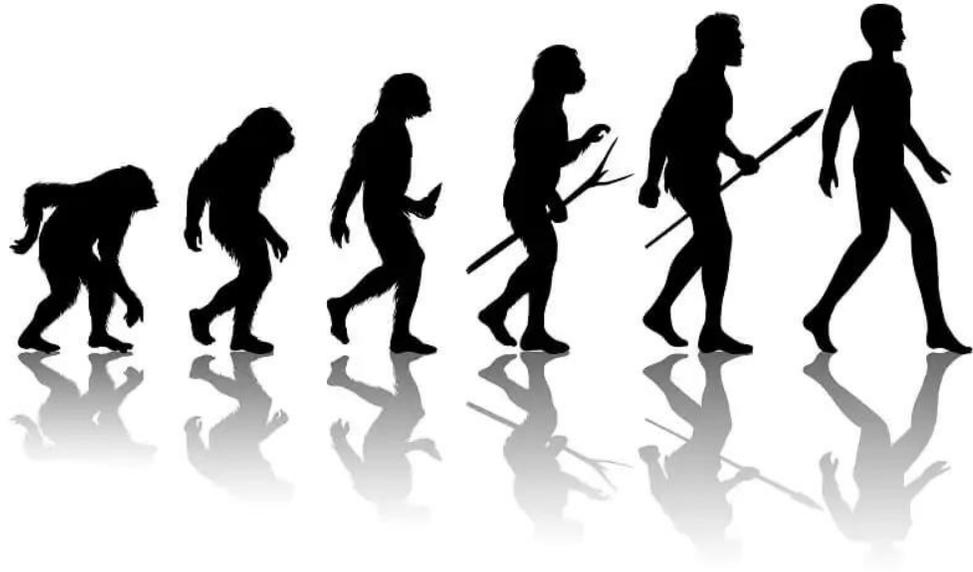


inevitable

can happen anytime

piece of meat

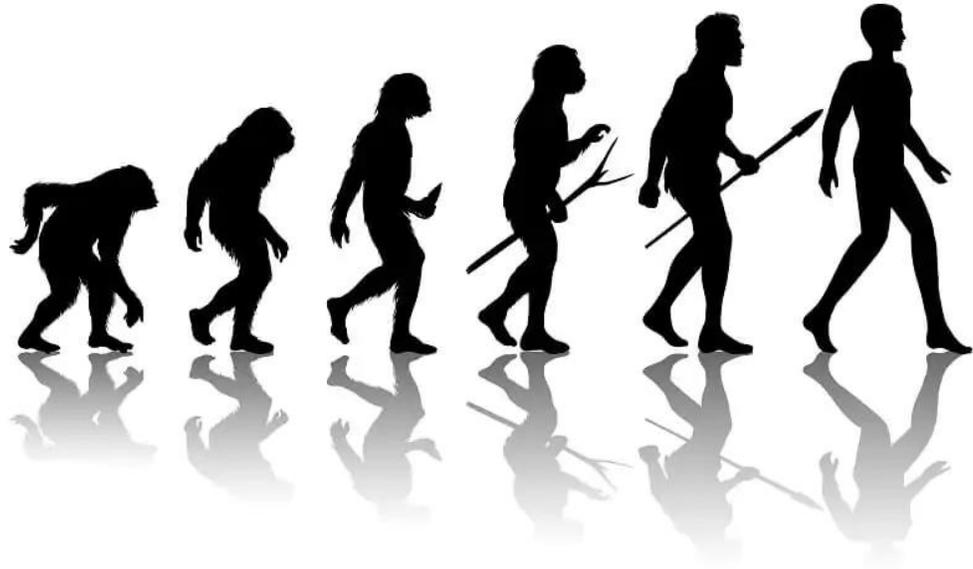
## Bonus (2)



Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety

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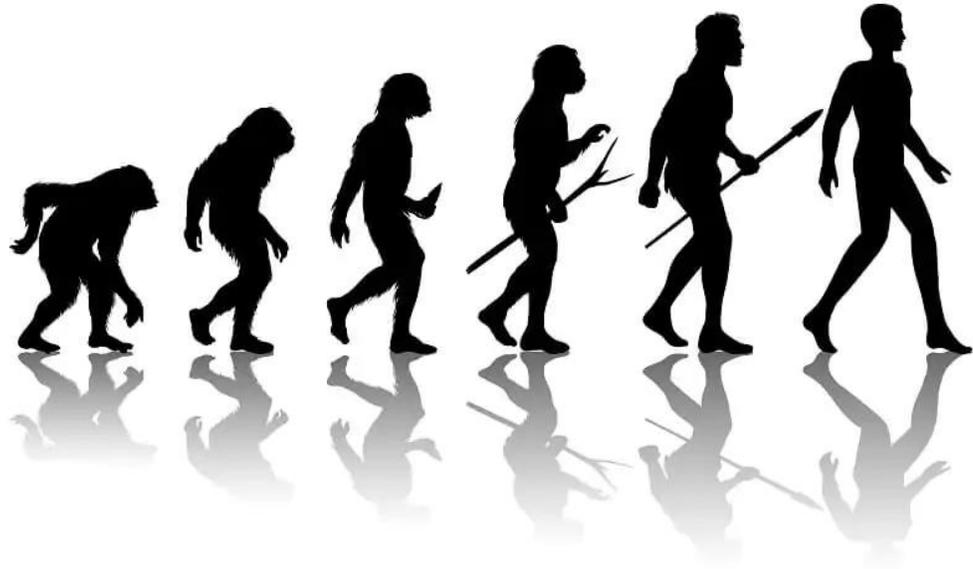


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety

wouldn't be able  
to stand up in  
the morning!

## Bonus (2)

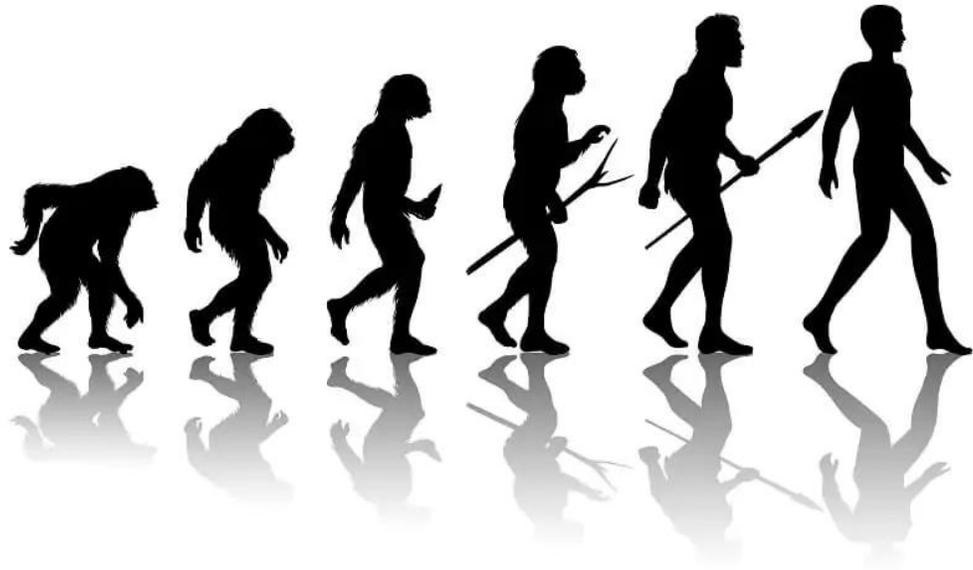


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety

had to do smthing as human  
species to come to terms with  
reality of human condition!!!

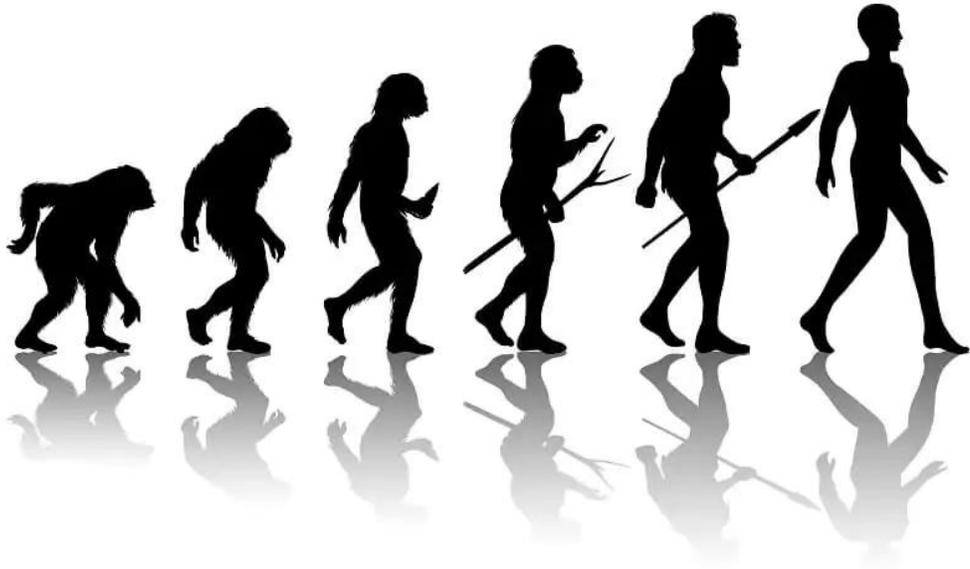
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Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)

death-anxiety → CULTURES

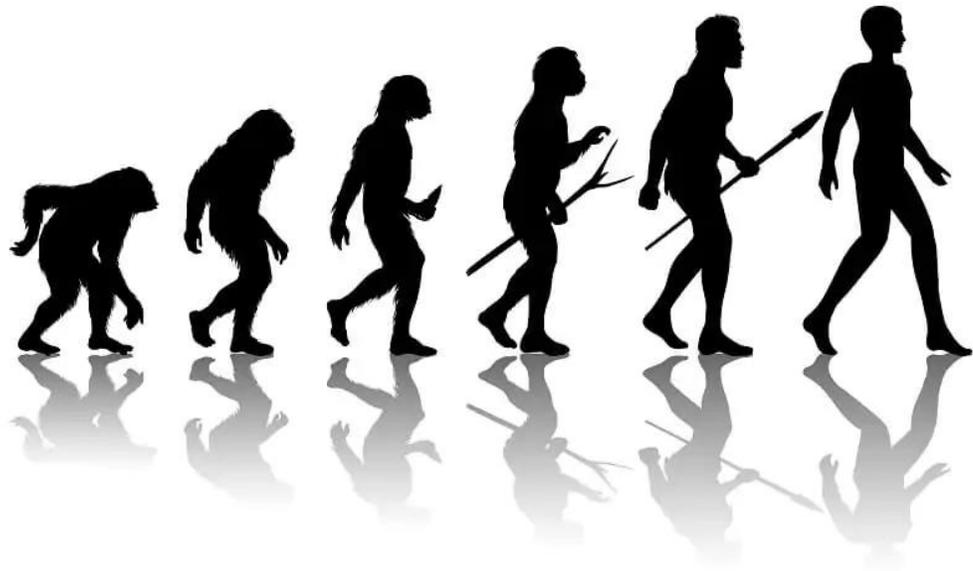
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Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



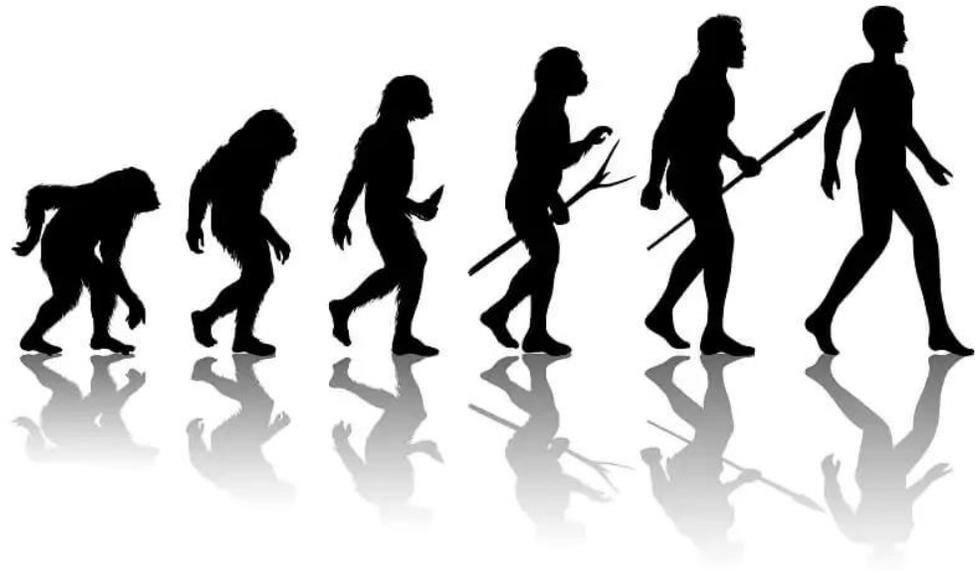
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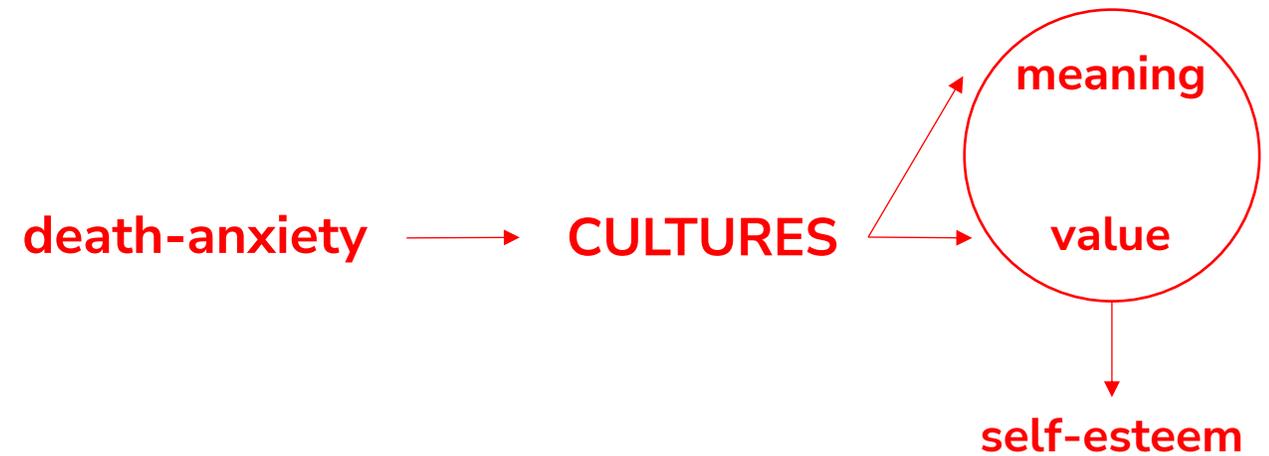
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



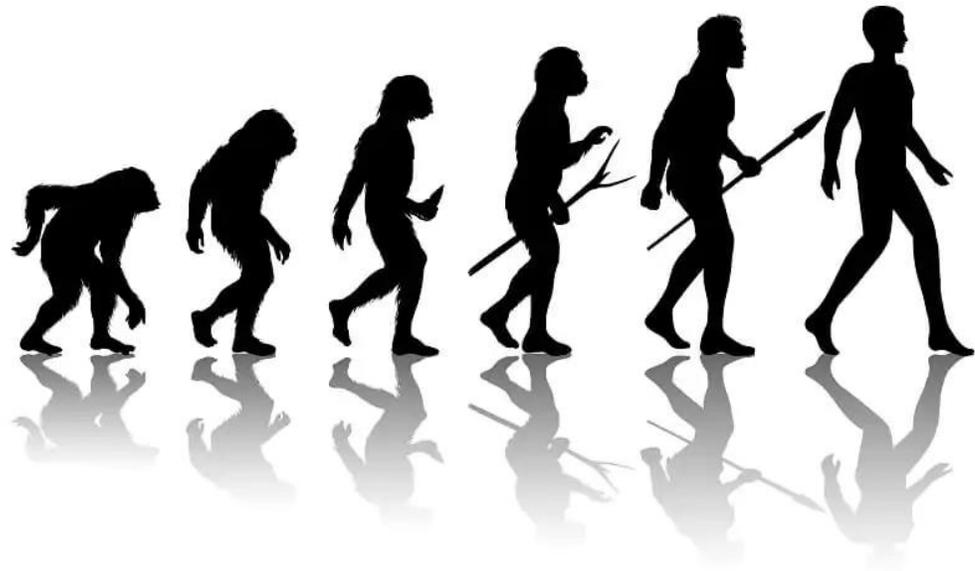
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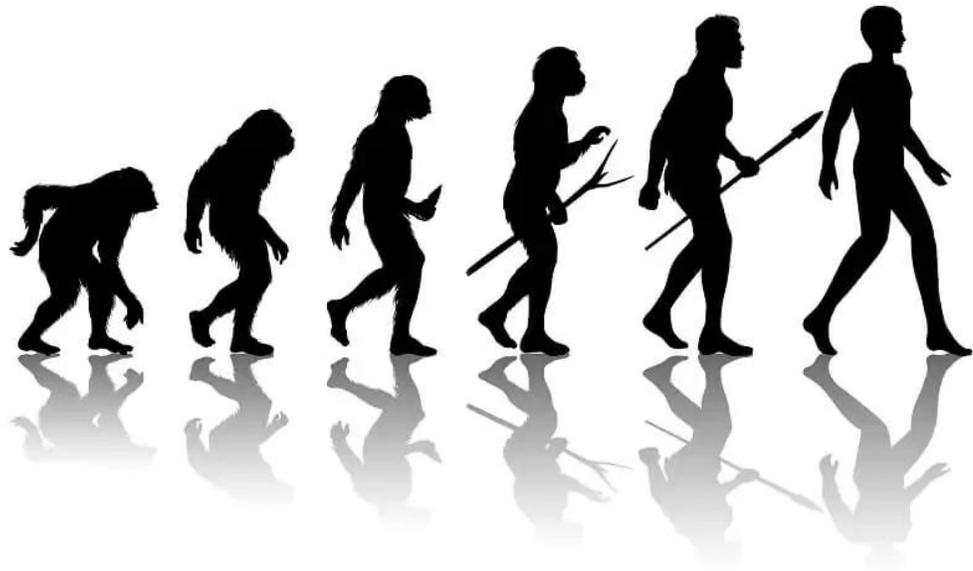
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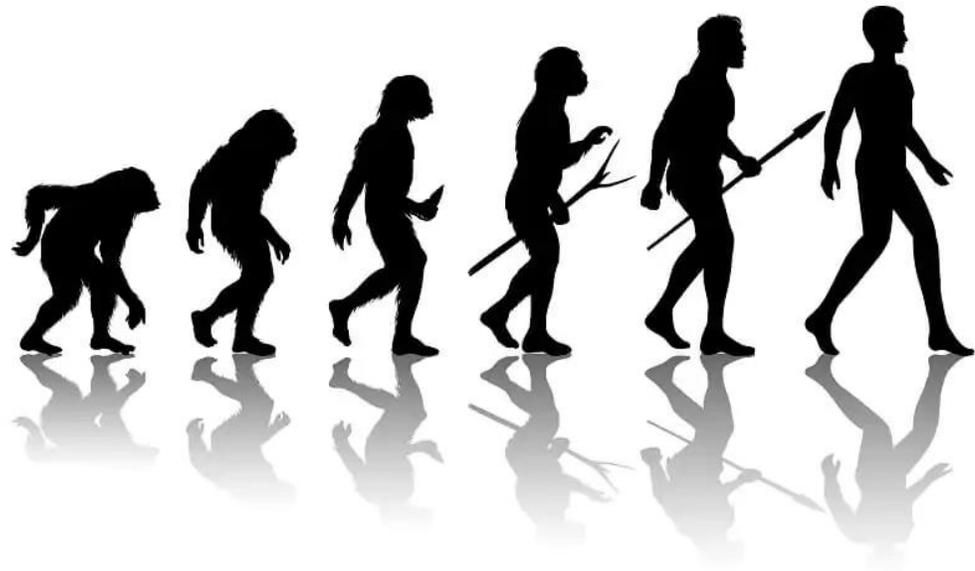
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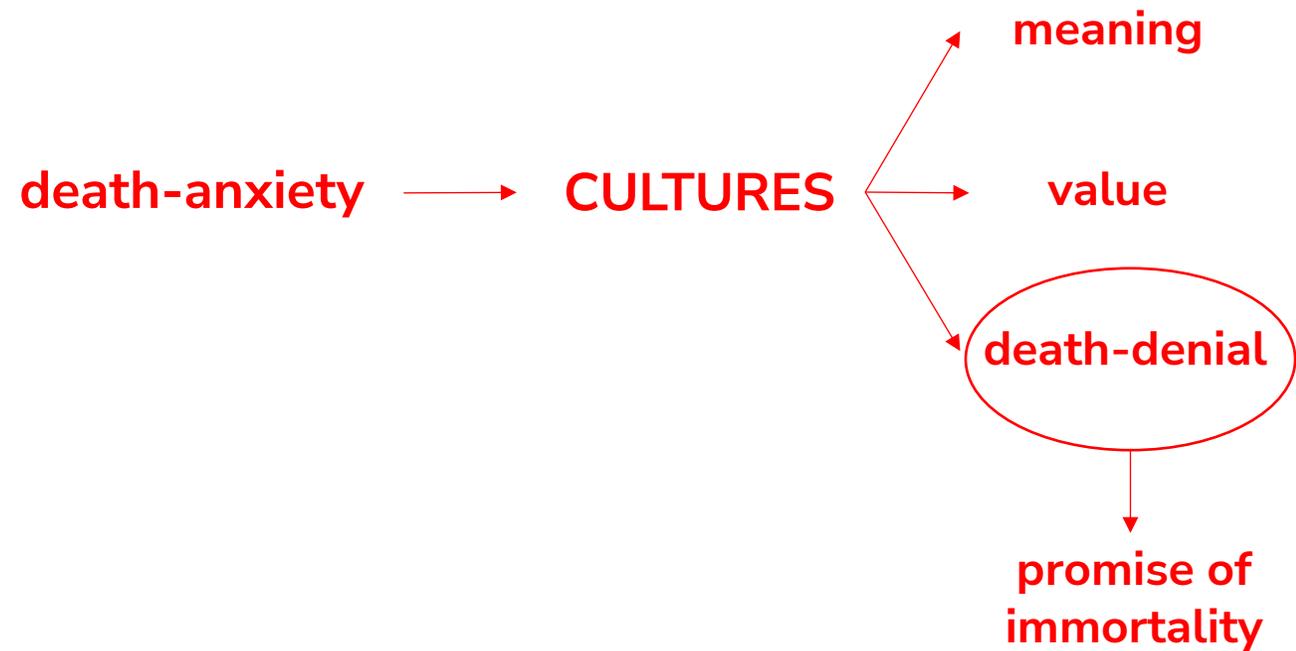
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



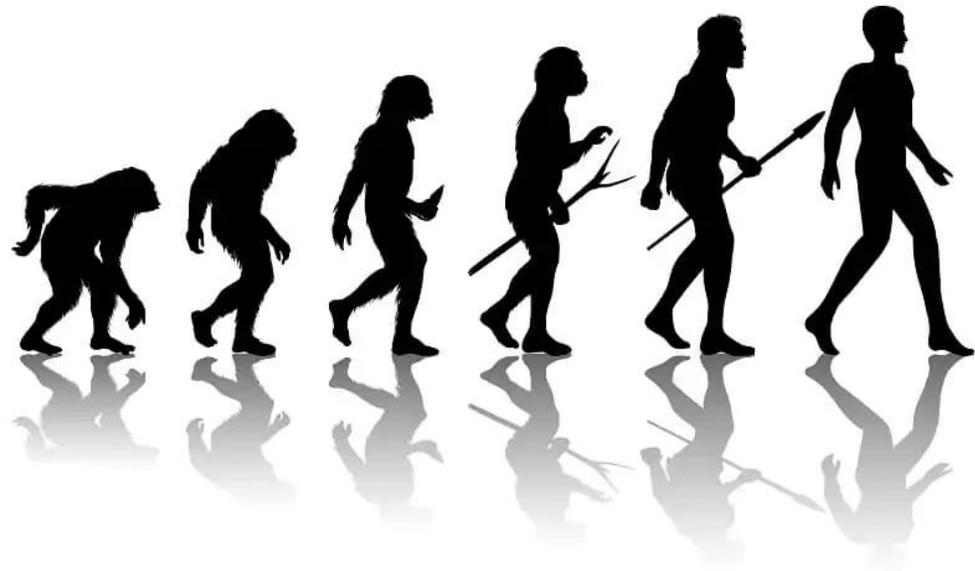
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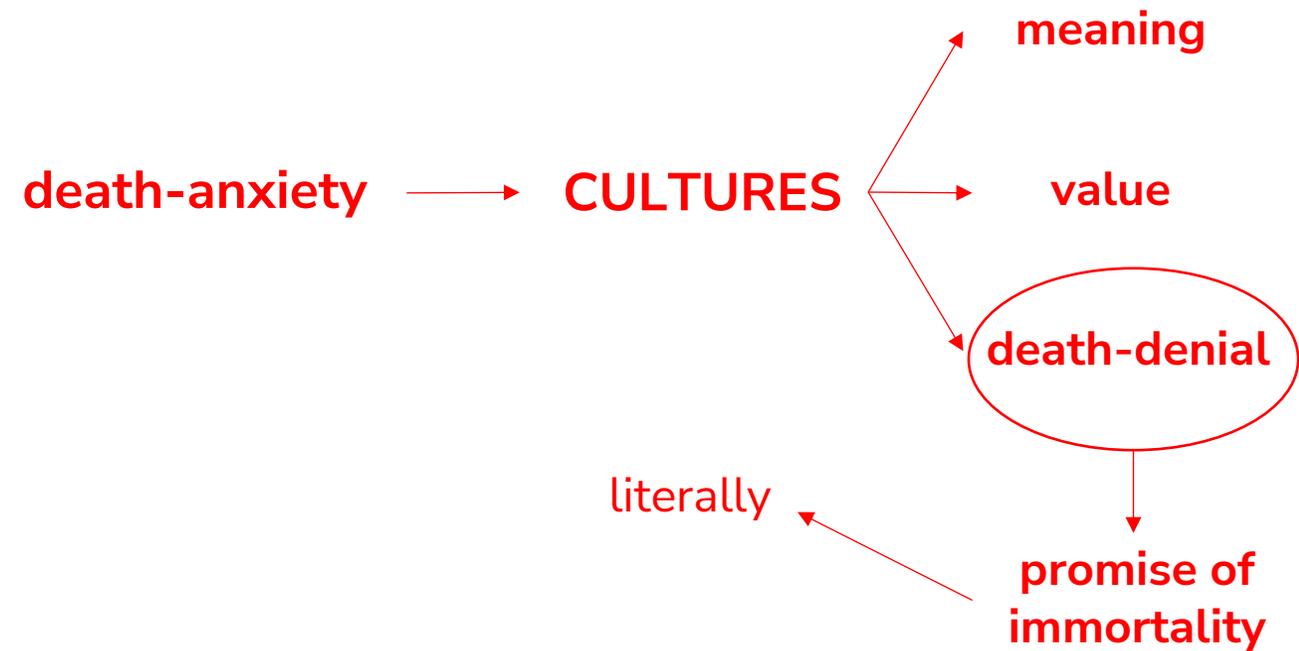
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



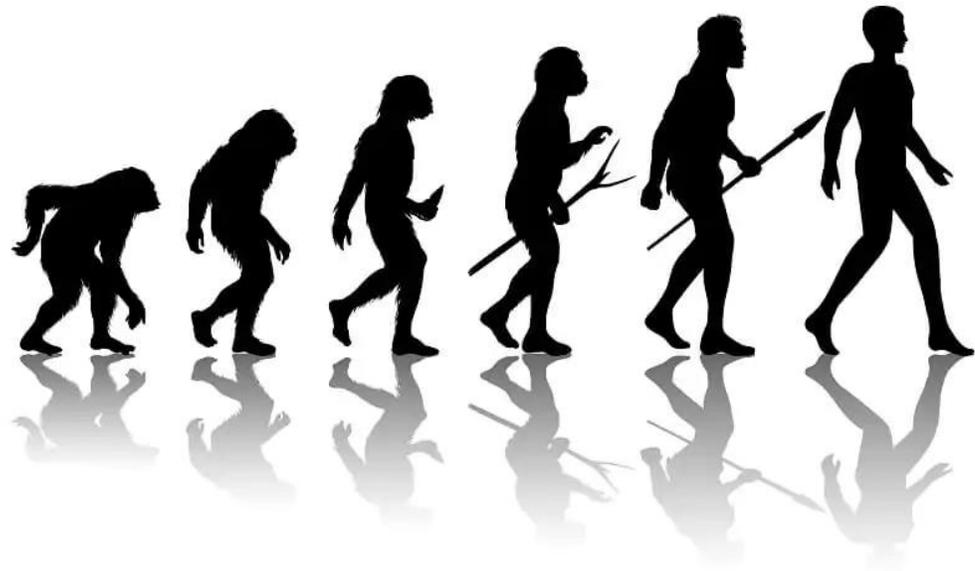
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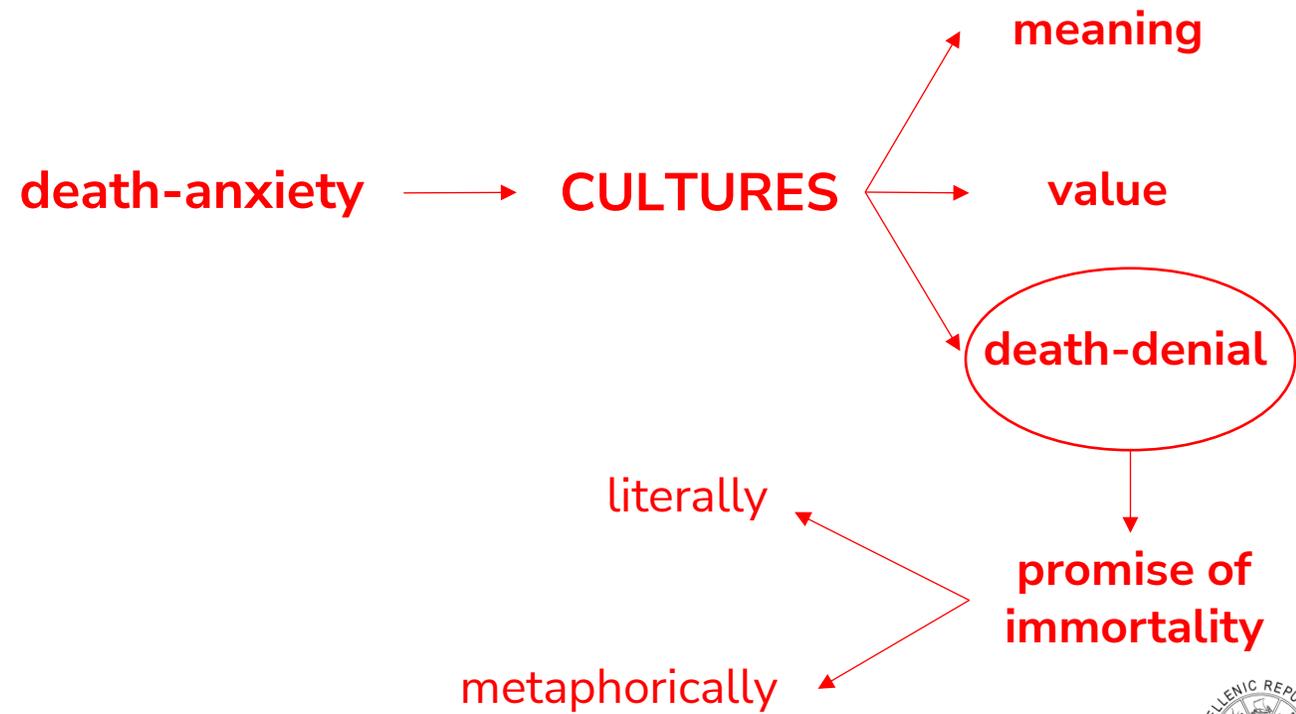
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



# Bonus (2)

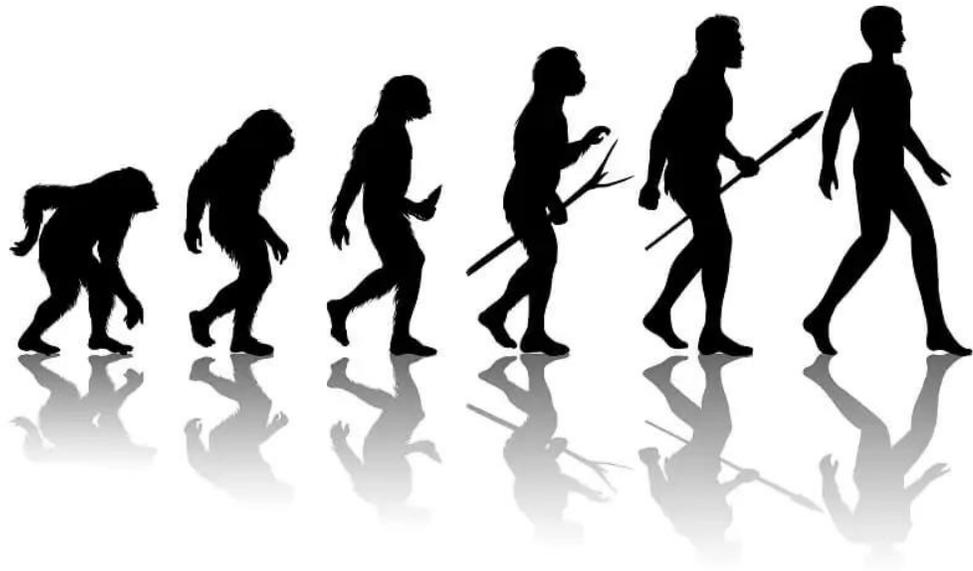


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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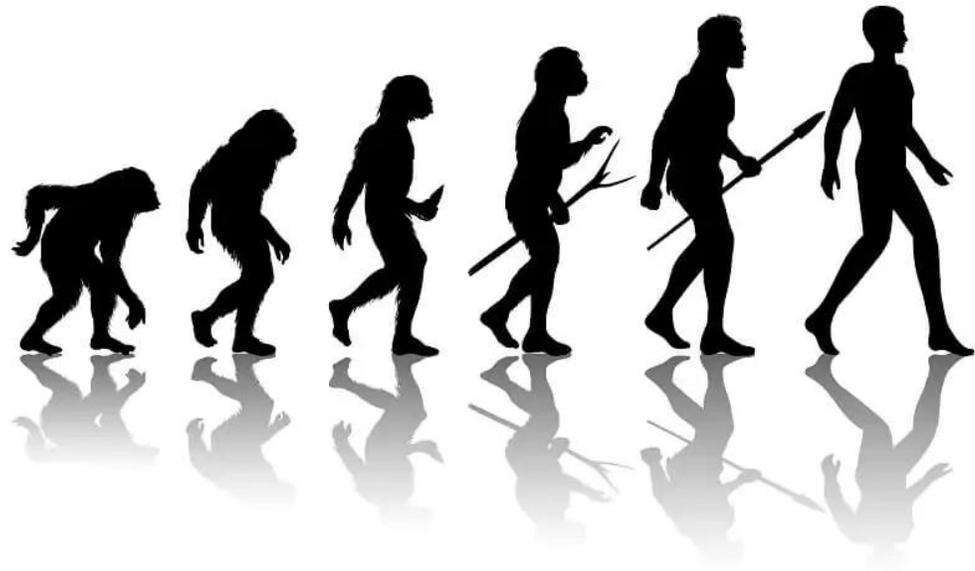
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Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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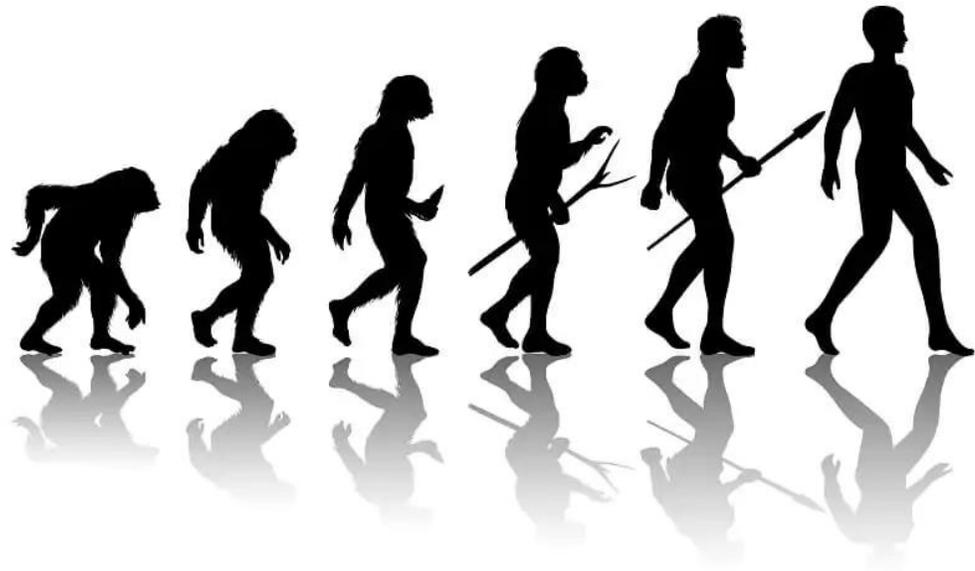


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



Becker's 'good culture':

## Bonus (2)

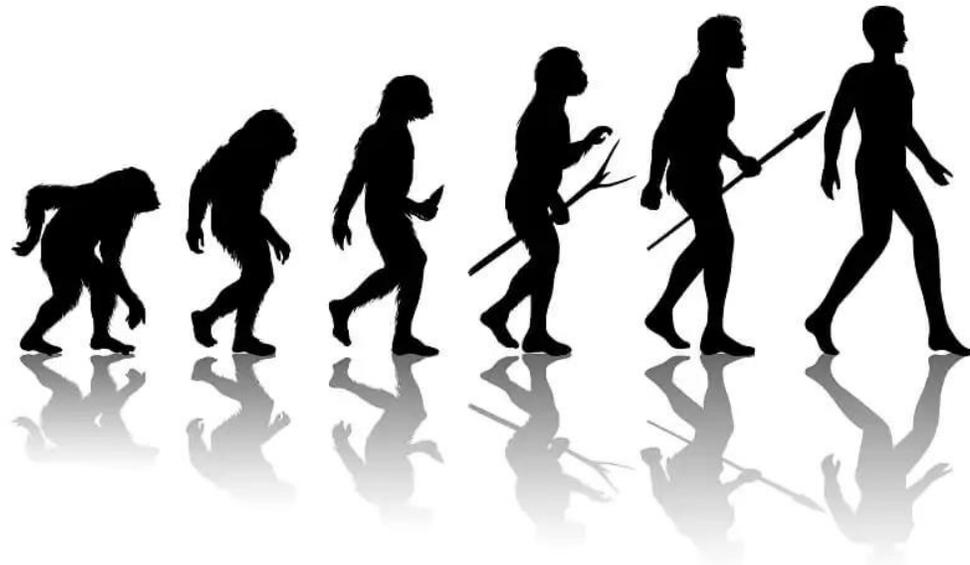


Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



Becker's 'good culture':  
*(cultural relativity)*

## Bonus (2)



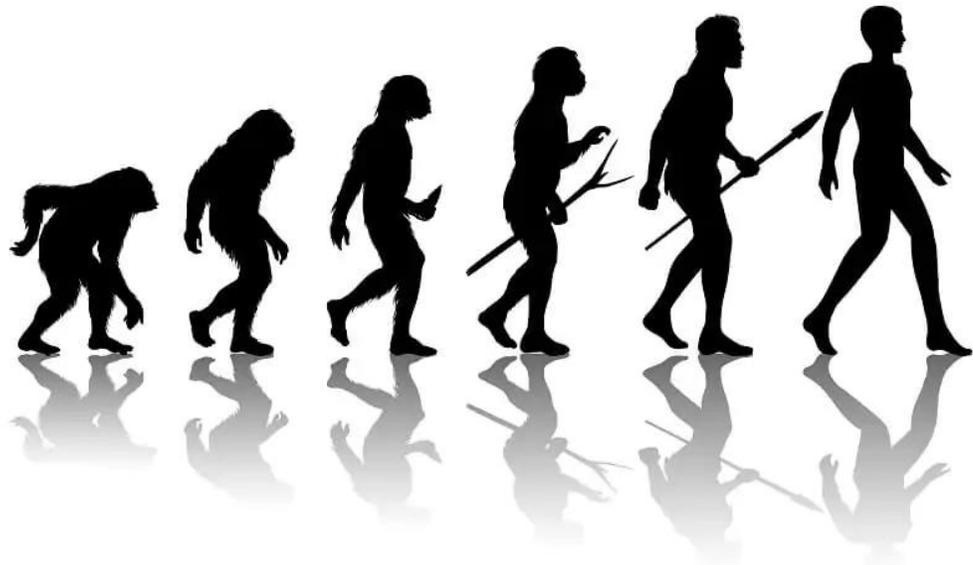
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



Becker's 'good culture':

- (1) provides for the **physical needs** of its people within the limits of technology and resources;
- (2) offers **meaning and value (self-esteem)** for as many people as possible;
- (3) accomplish [(1) + (2)] **without unduly inconveniencing other individuals**;
- (4) help its people **come to terms with life and death**.

## Bonus (2)



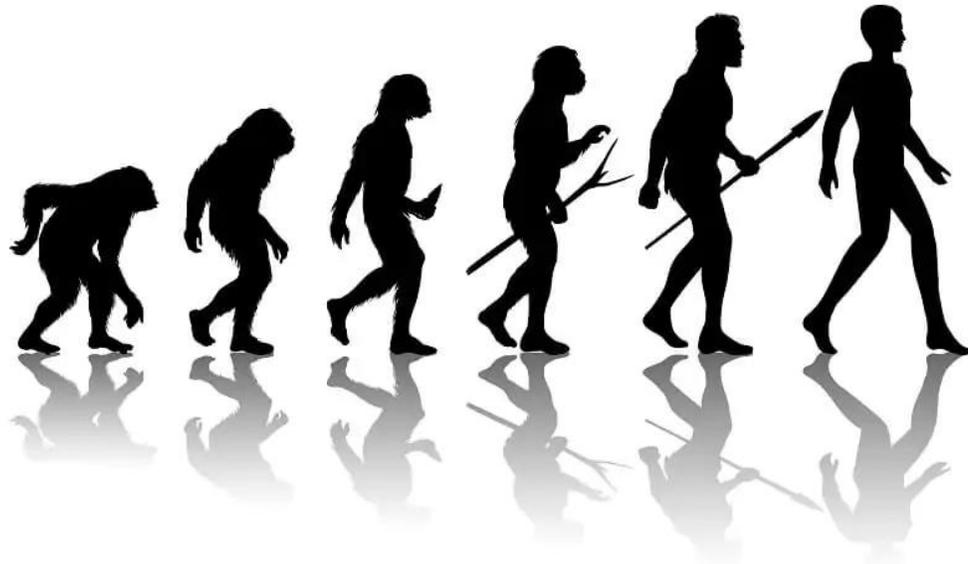
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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- (1) provides for the **physical needs** of its people within the limits of technology and resources;
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- (3) accomplish [(1) + (2)] **without unduly inconveniencing other individuals**;
- (4) help its people **come to terms with life and death**.

## Bonus (2)



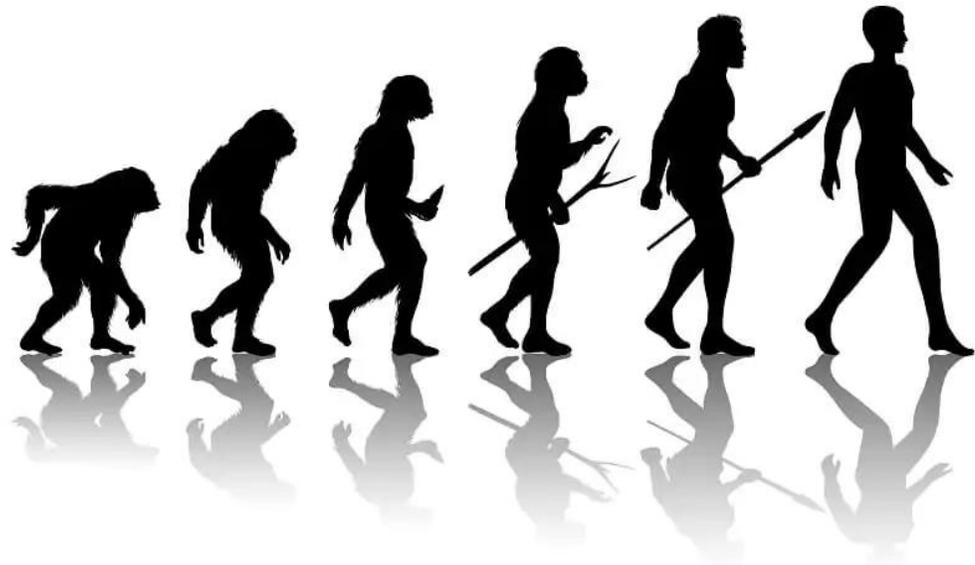
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



Becker's 'good culture':

- (1) provides for the **physical needs** of its people within the limits of technology and resources; **(homeless?)**
- (2) offers **meaning and value (self-esteem)** for as many people as possible;
- (3) accomplish [(1) + (2)] **without unduly inconveniencing other individuals**;
- (4) help its people **come to terms with life and death**.

## Bonus (2)



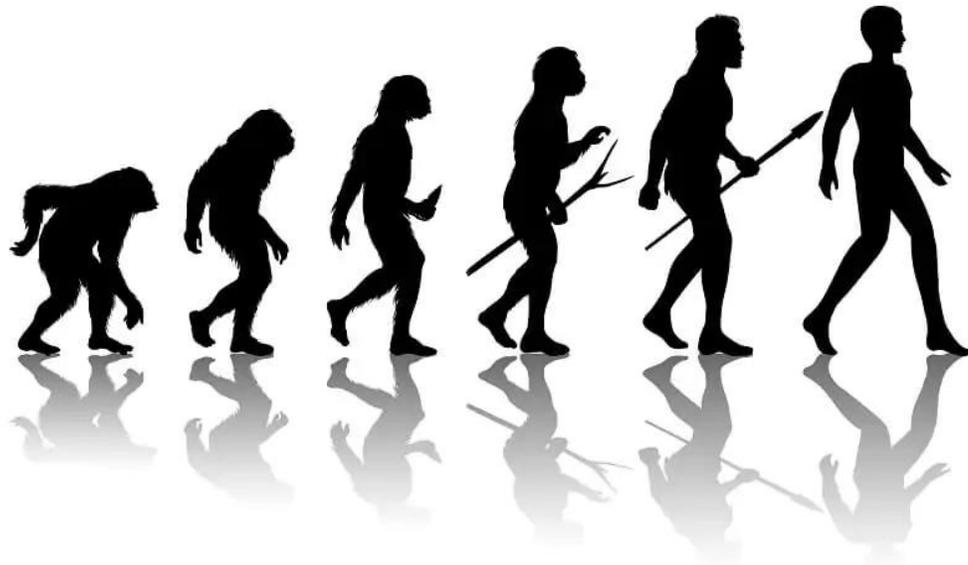
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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## Bonus (2)



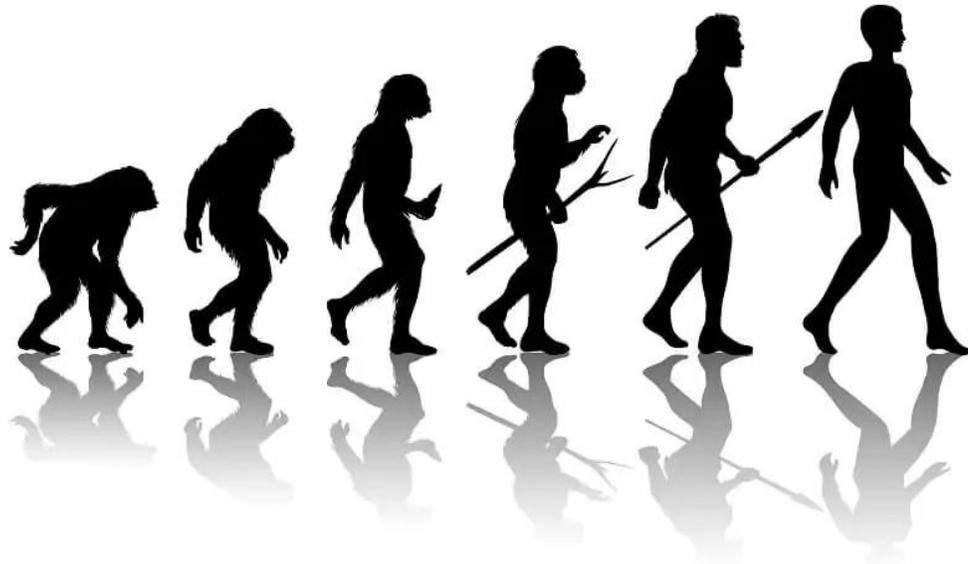
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



Becker's 'good culture':

- (1) provides for the **physical needs** of its people within the limits of technology and resources;
- (2) offers **meaning and value (self-esteem)** for as many people as possible; **(religions?)**
- (3) accomplish [(1) + (2)] **without unduly inconveniencing other individuals**;
- (4) help its people **come to terms with life and death**.

## Bonus (2)



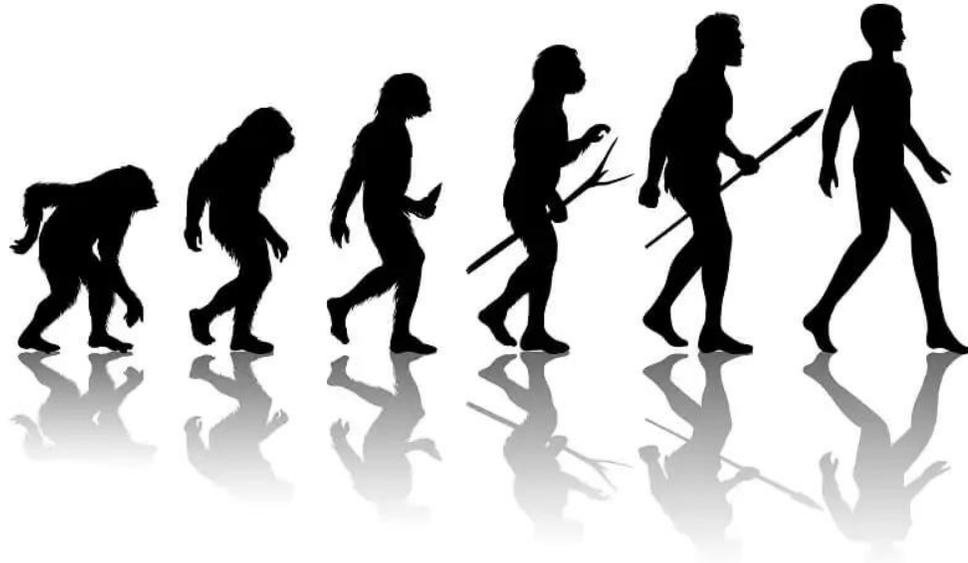
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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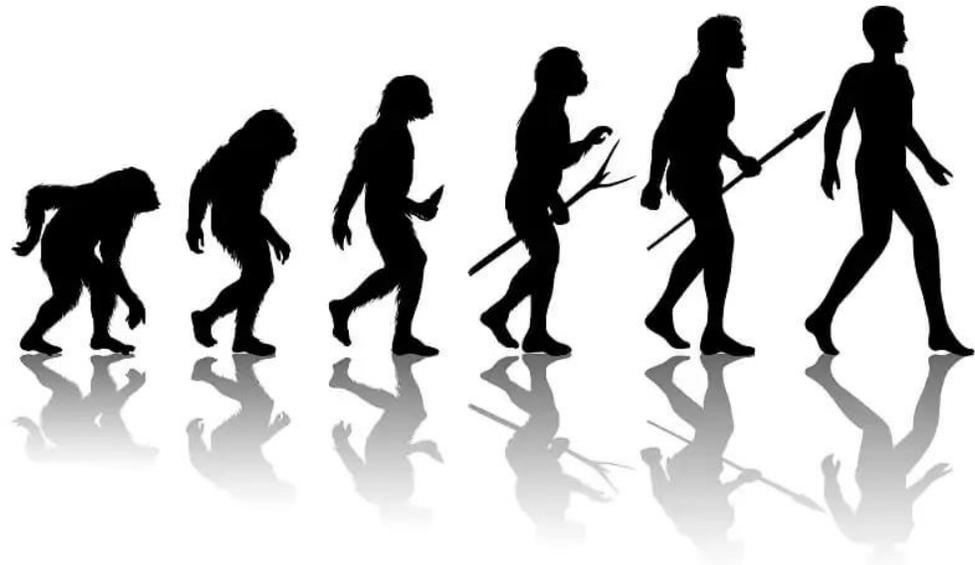
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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- (4) help its people **come to terms with life and death**.

## Bonus (2)



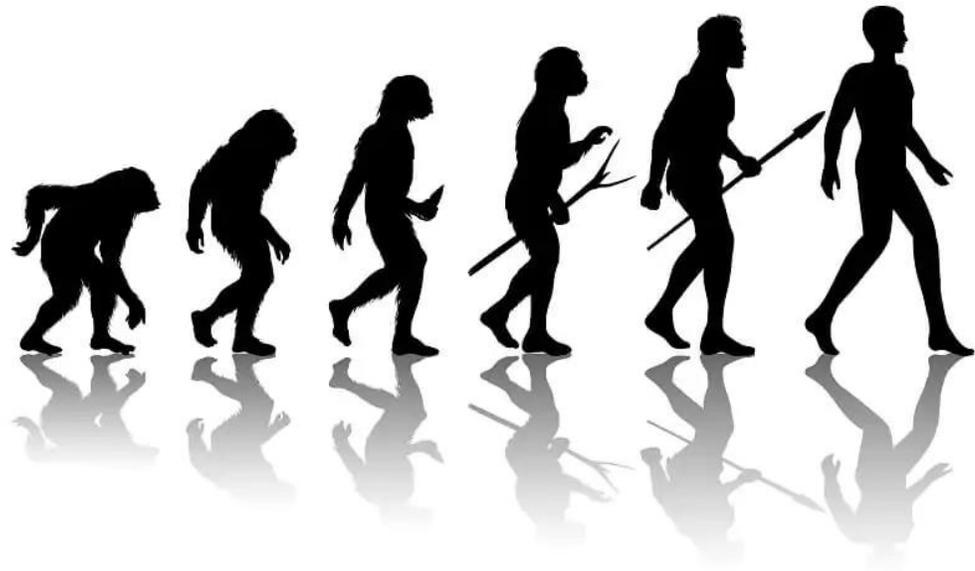
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



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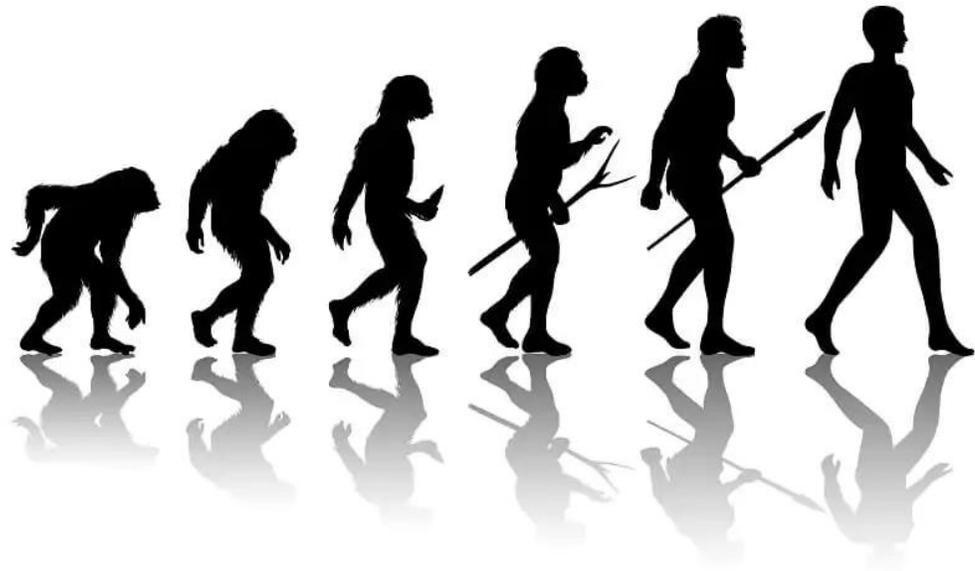
# Bonus (2)



Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



# Bonus (2)



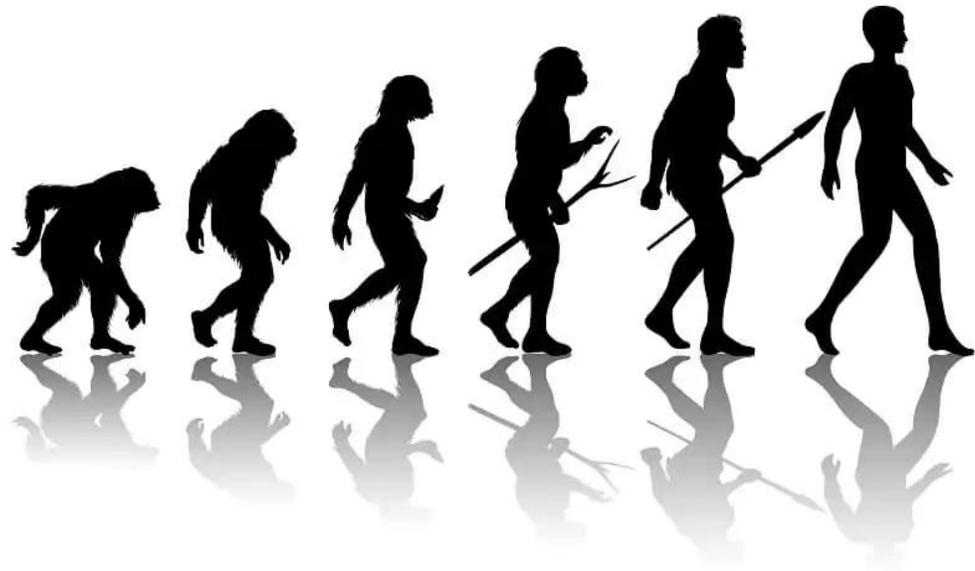
Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



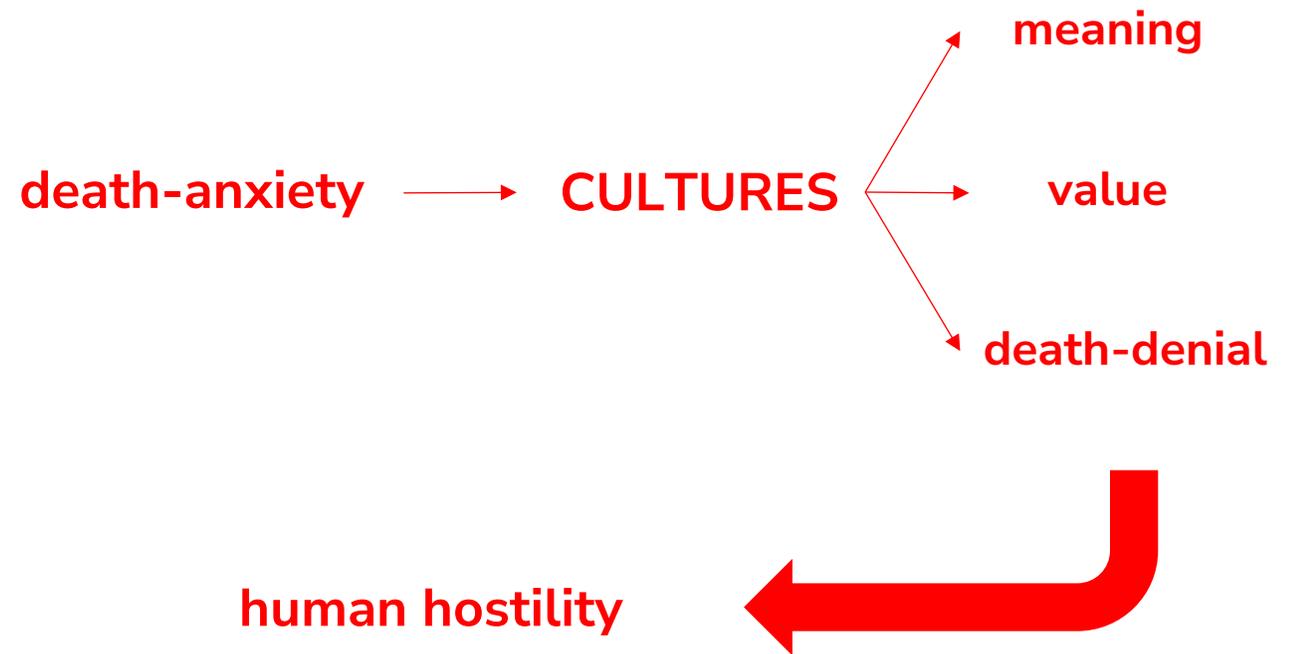
human progress



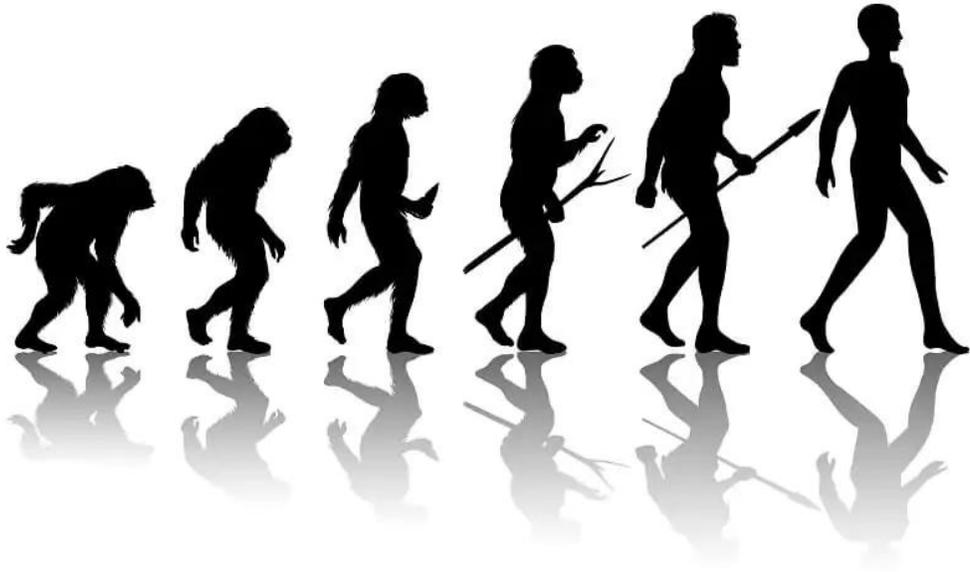
# Bonus (2)



Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973)



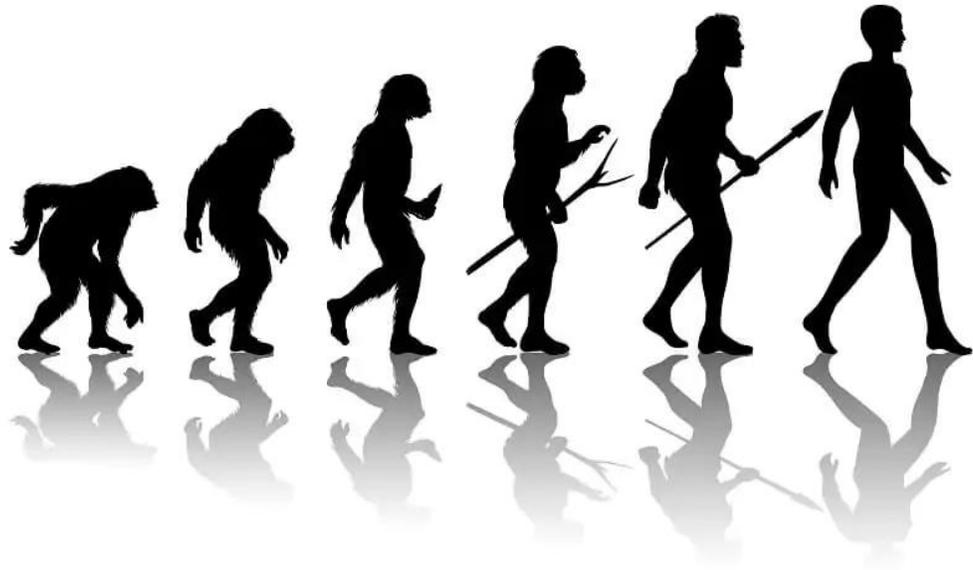
## Bonus (2)



Sheldon Solomon, Jeff Greenberg and Tom Pyszczynski, *The Worm at the Core: On the Role of Death in Life* (Random House 2015)

death-denial => human hostility

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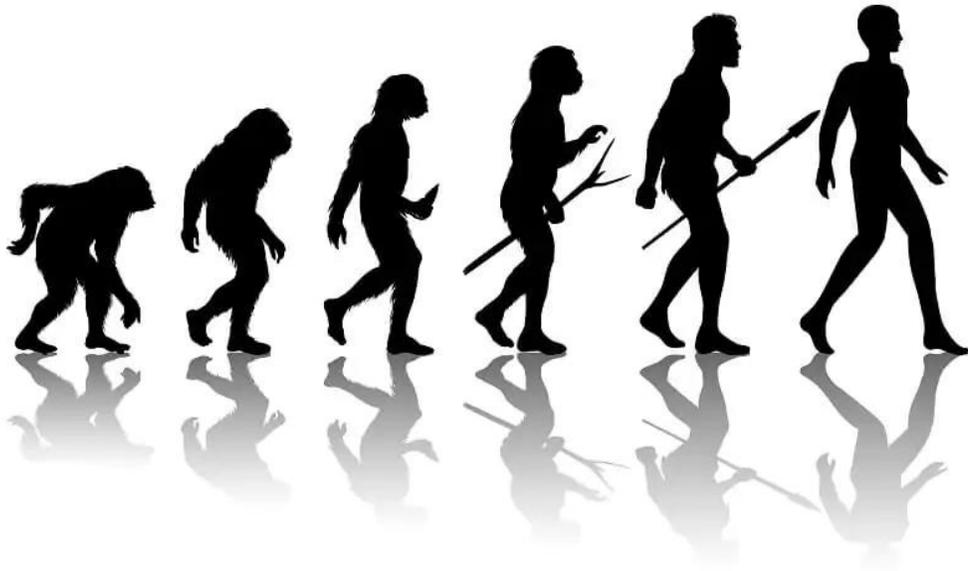
death-reminders



humans become hostile towards other humans,  
other animals or the environment

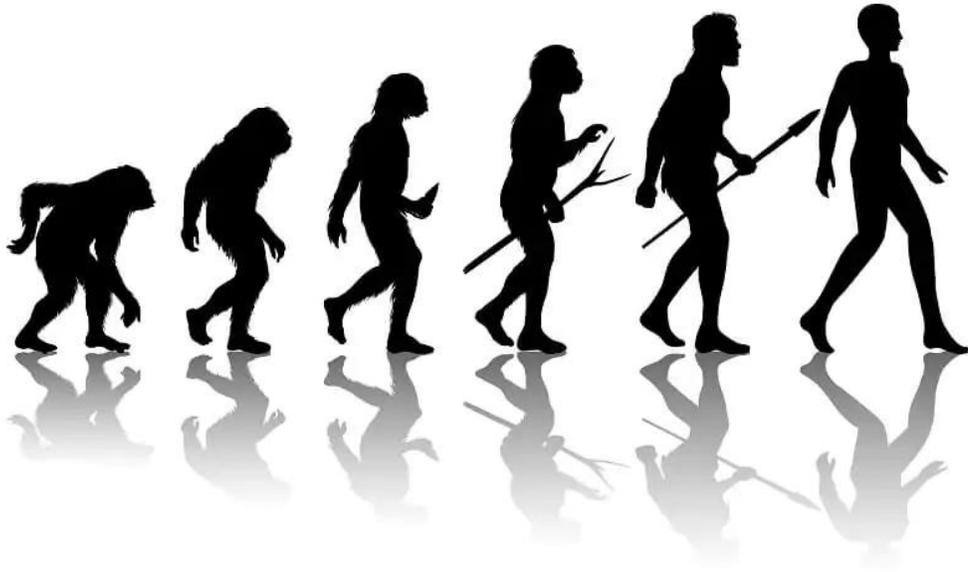
## Bonus (2)

Mortality?



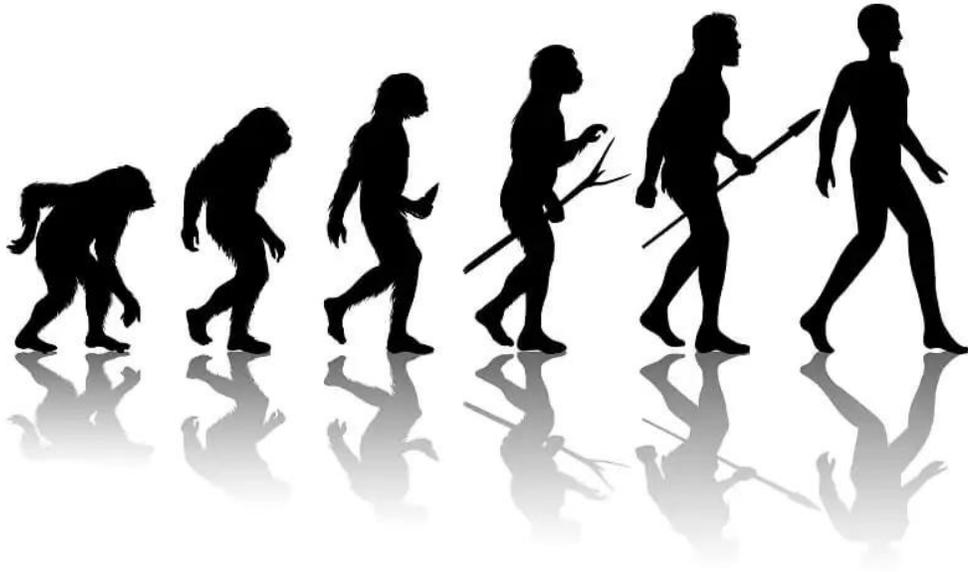
## Bonus (2)

Finitude?



## Bonus (2)

Tech: from nature to super-nature



## Bonus (2)



## Bonus (2)

# Beyond The Classroom: Augmented Reality And The Evolution Of Education



*Oksana Klymenko/Shutterstock*

## Bonus (2)

# Anthropocene



## Bonus (2)

# Anthropocene



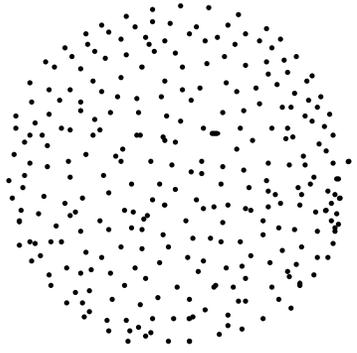
Paul J Crutzen, '[Geology of Mankind](#)' (2002) 415(6867) *Nature* 23; Marc Schuilenburg and Rik Peeters, '[Gift Politics: Exposure and Surveillance in the Anthropocene](#)' (2017) 68(5) *Crime, Law and Social Change* 563; Gisli Palsson and others, '[Reconceptualizing the 'Anthropos' in the Anthropocene: Integrating the Social Sciences and Humanities in Global Environmental Change Research](#)' (2013) 28 *Environmental Science & Policy* 3; Will Steffen and others, '[Planetary Boundaries: Guiding Human Development on a Changing Planet](#)' (2015) 347(6223) *Science* 736; Han Somsen, 'The End of European Union Environmental Law: An Environmental Programme for the Anthropocene' in Louis J Kotzé (ed), [Environmental Law and Governance for the Anthropocene](#) (Hart Publishing 2017) 353

## Bonus (2)

AI

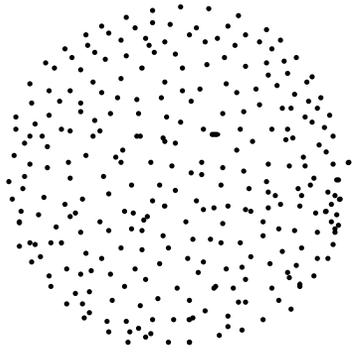
## Bonus (2)

AI



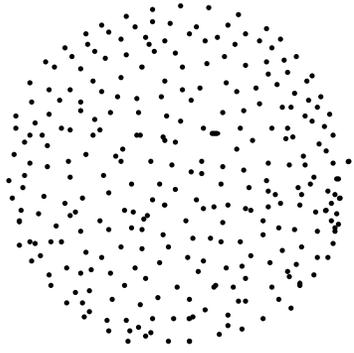
## Bonus (2)

AI



## Bonus (2)

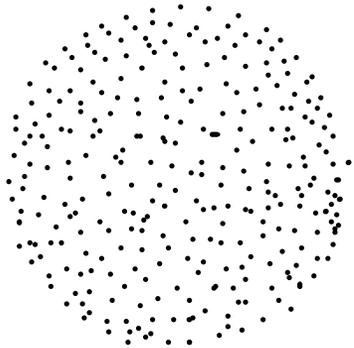
AI



?

## Bonus (2)

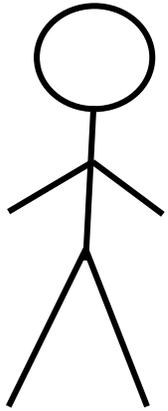
AI\*\*\*



**\*\*\*create ideas and make decisions (knife/printing machine)**

## Bonus (2)

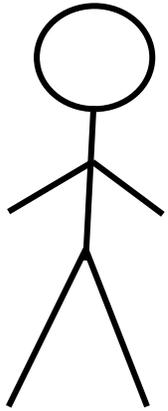
### FIDUCIARY



- Georgios Bouchagiar, ‘[The Fiduciary Human in the Anthropocene](#)’ (Existential Psychology SPSP conference, [Existential Psychology: Meaning and Purpose](#), Chicago, 24 February 2026) [*forthcoming*]
- — — ‘[Shifting the Anthropos Away from the Data Society and Toward the Natural Society](#)’ (XXV World Congress of Philosophy, Rome, 1-8 August 2024)
- — — ‘[Let us slow down: The human as a fiduciary of future generations](#)’ (TILTING Perspectives 2024, ‘[Looking back, moving forward](#)’: [Re-assessing technology regulation in digitalized worlds](#), Tilburg, 8-10 July 2024)
- — — ‘Reconceptualising the Anthropos in the Digital Arena’ ([The 15<sup>th</sup> Asian Conference on Arts & Humanities](#) - ACAH2024, Tokyo, 23-27 May 2024)

# Bonus (2)

FIDUCIARY



danielsolove.substack.com/p/ai-companies-should-have-information

SOLOVE ON TECH

## AI Companies Should Have Information Fiduciary Duties



DANIEL J. SOLOVE

JAN 15, 2026



8

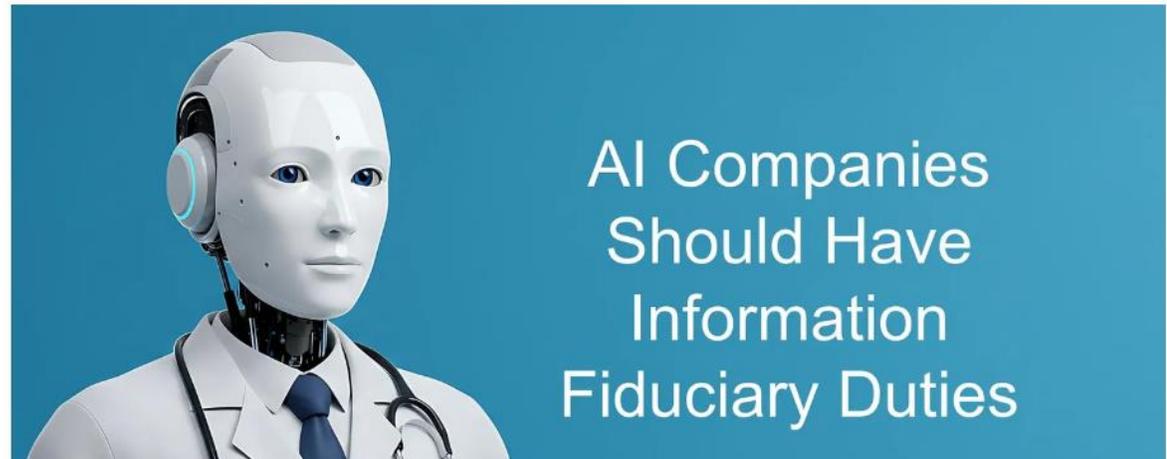


3



3

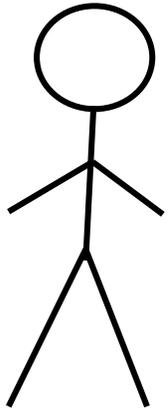
Share



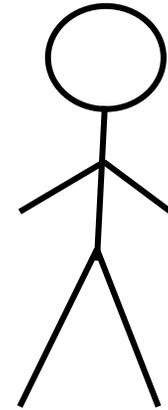
[Daniel Solove on fiduciary duties of AI firms](#)

# Bonus (2)

FIDUCIARY

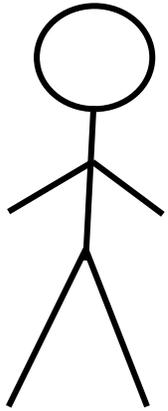


AUTHORITY

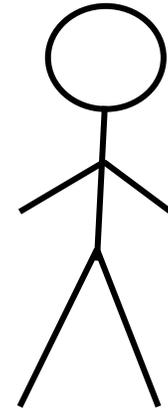


## Bonus (2)

FIDUCIARY



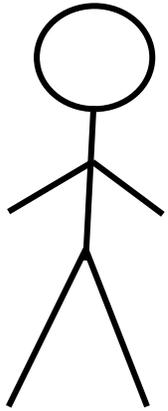
AUTHORITY



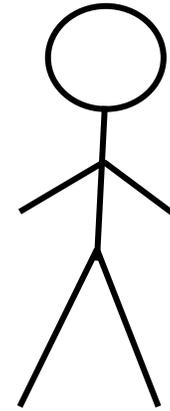
vulnerable

## Bonus (2)

FIDUCIARY



AUTHORITY

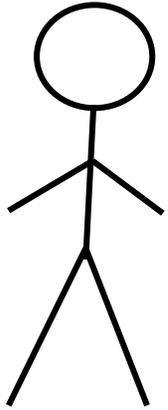


vulnerable

duty to exercise other-regarding authority

## Bonus (2)

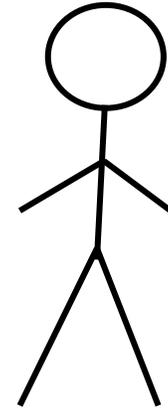
FIDUCIARY



AUTHORITY



BEST INTERESTS

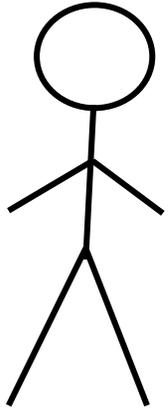


vulnerable

duty to exercise other-regarding authority

## Bonus (2)

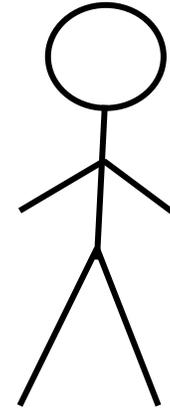
lawyer



AUTHORITY

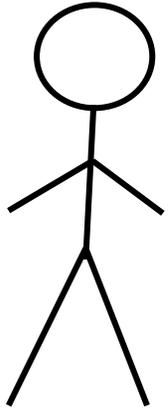


client



## Bonus (2)

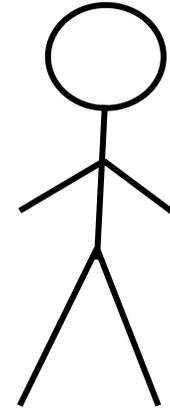
physician



AUTHORITY

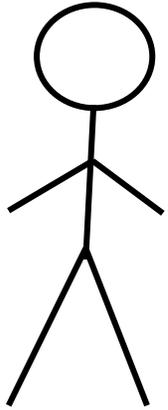


patient



## Bonus (2)

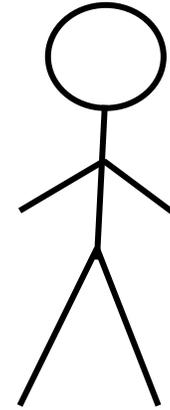
parent



AUTHORITY

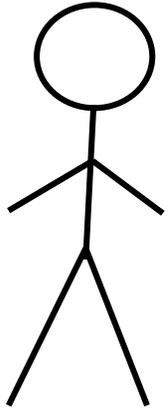


child



## Bonus (2)

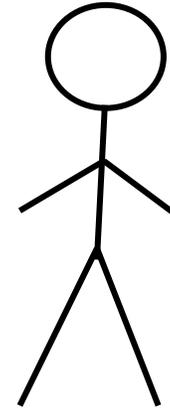
state



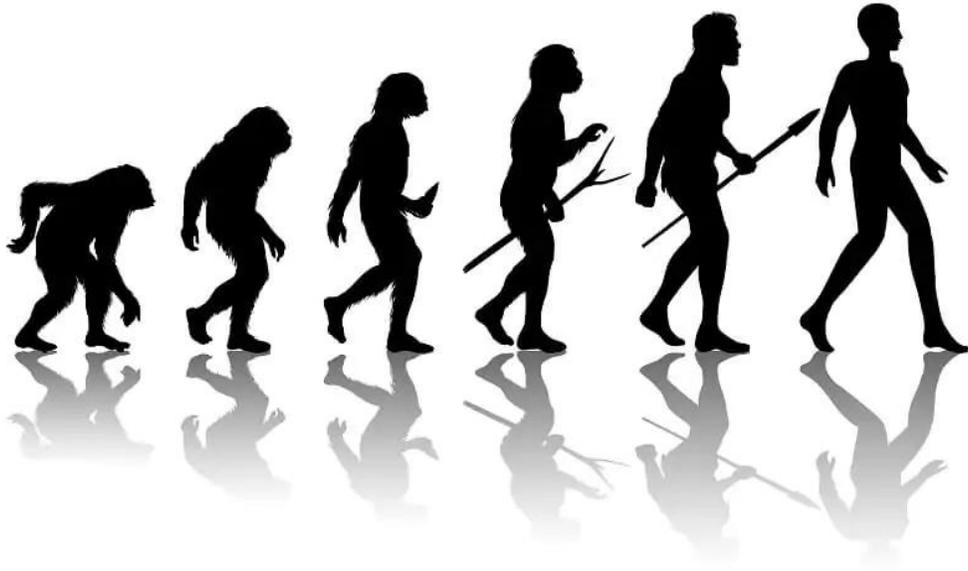
AUTHORITY



citizen

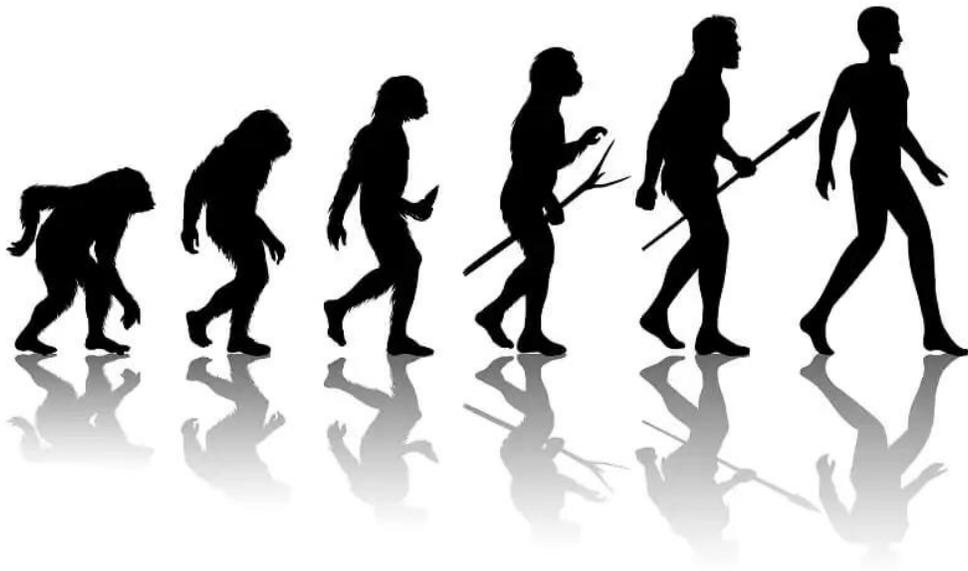


## Bonus (2)



## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival

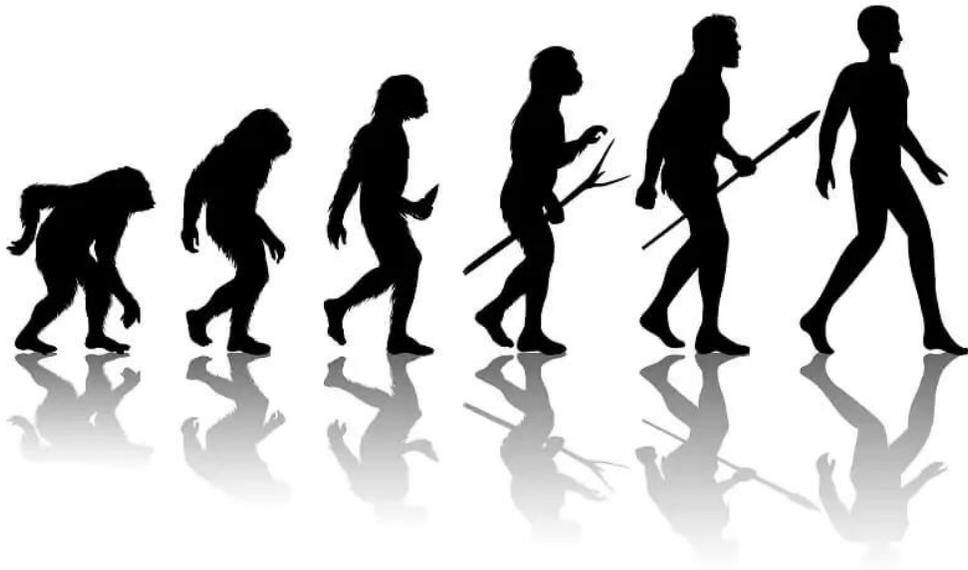


## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive



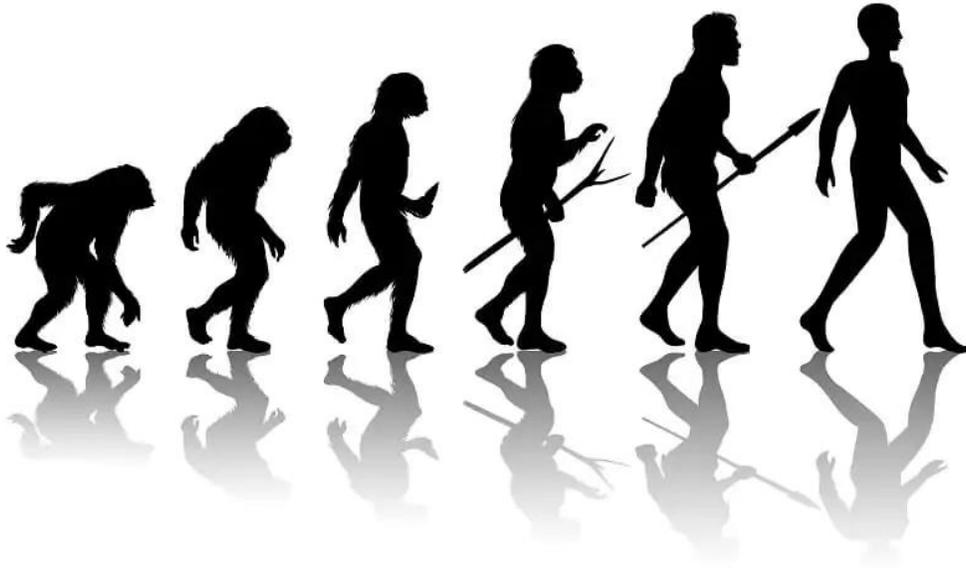
## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

exercise = acceptable to the degree that it respects and does not disproportionately limit other people's equal right to survive



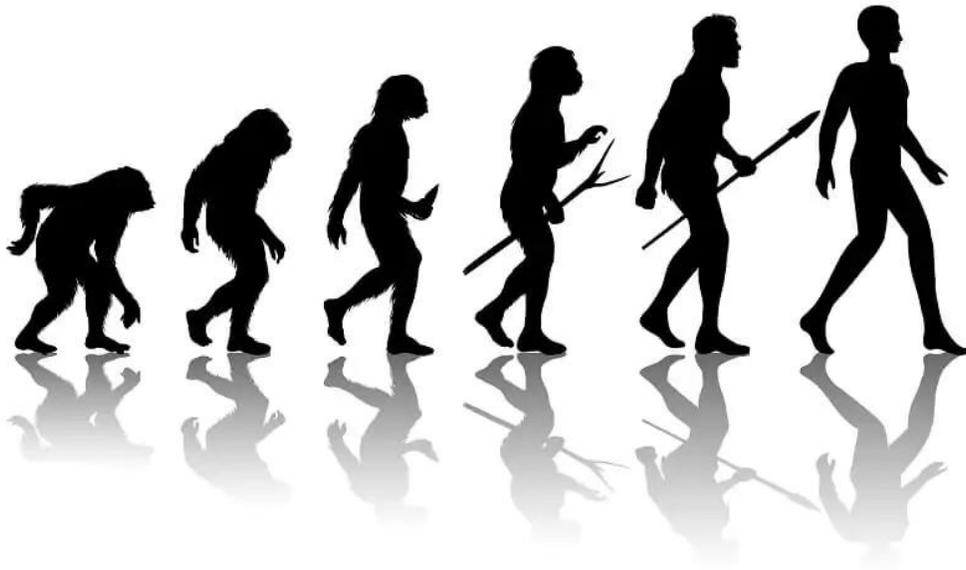
## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...



## Bonus (2)

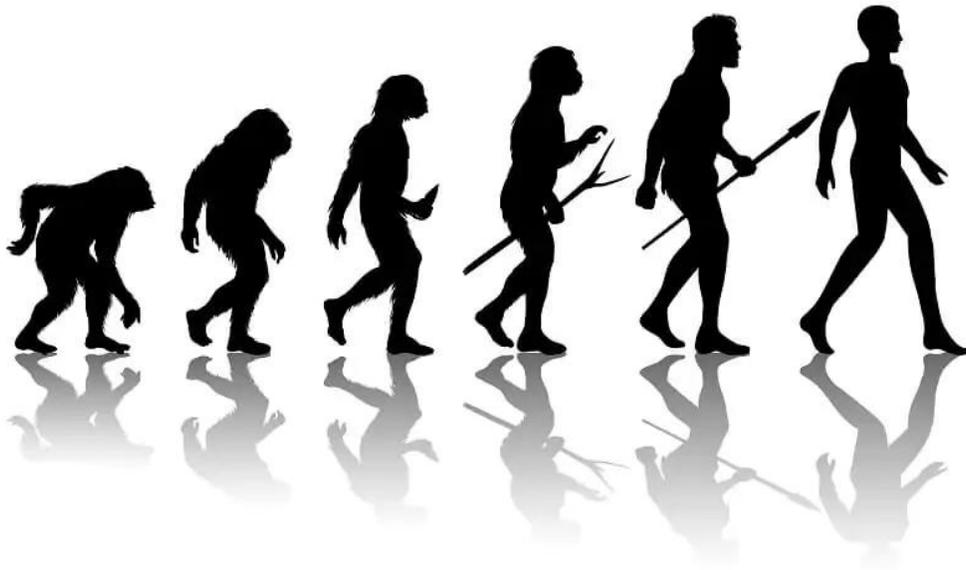
natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

Story telling



## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



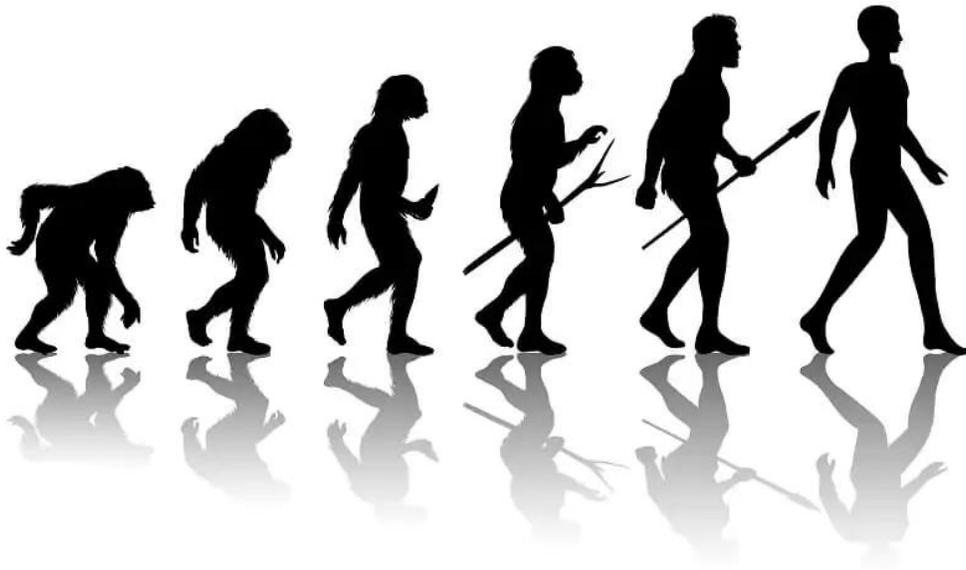
natural right to survive

So far...

Story telling



collaboration



## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

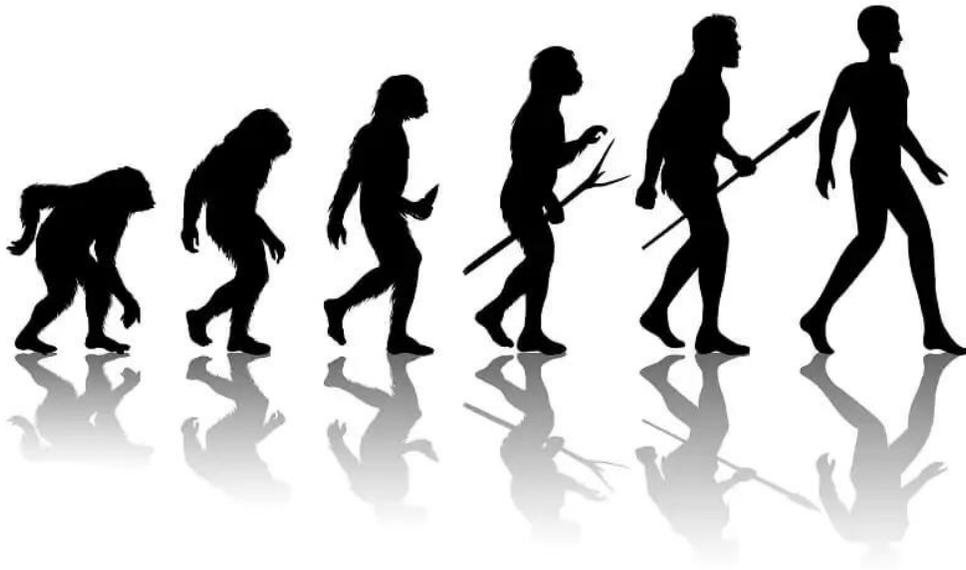
Story telling



collaboration



survive



## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

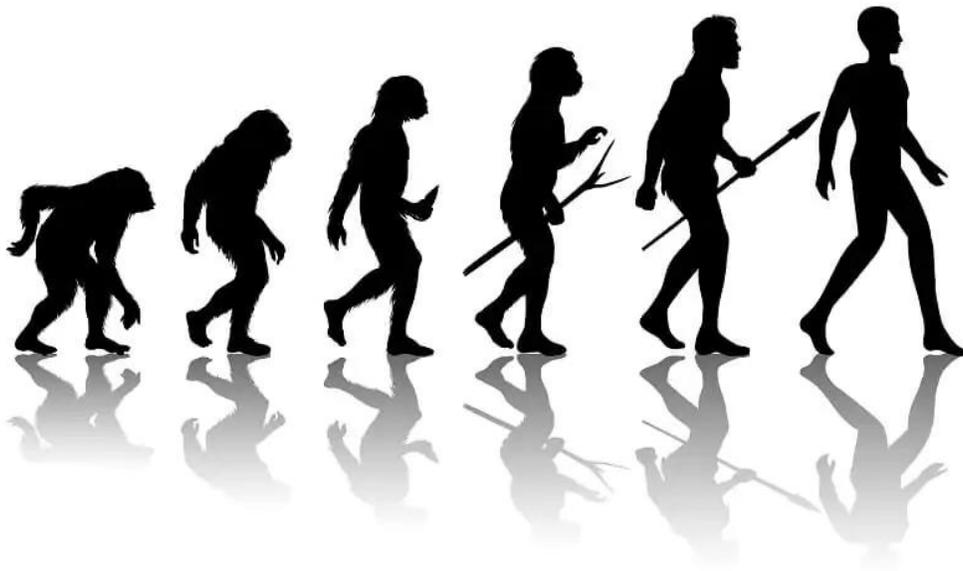
Story telling



collaboration



survive  
thrive



## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

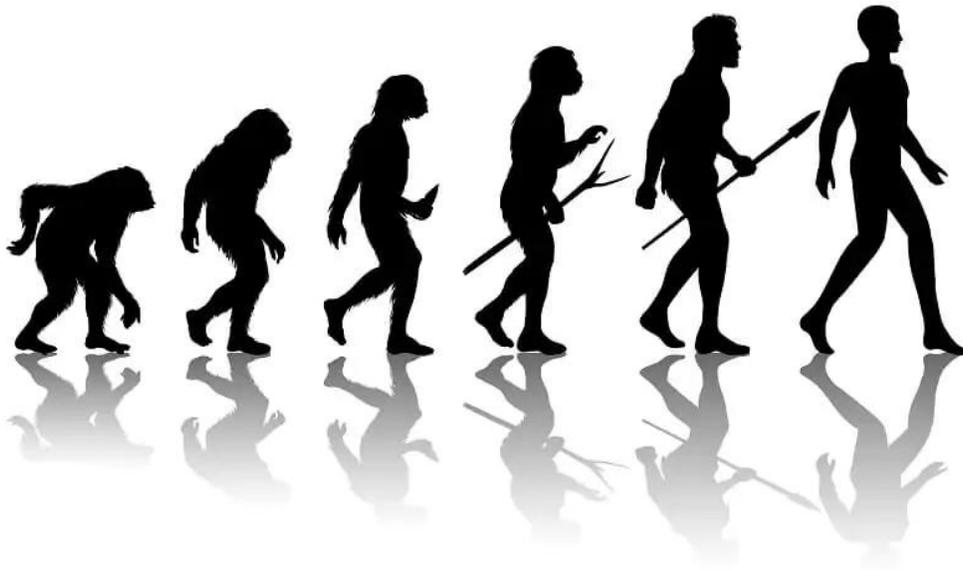
Story telling



collaboration



survive  
thrive



*fair exercise*

## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

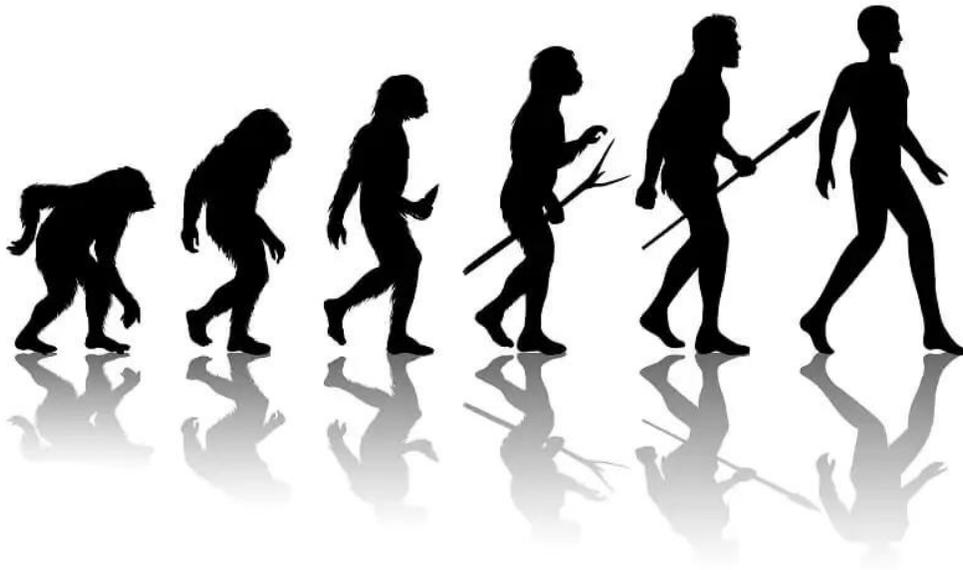
Story telling



collaboration



hostile impact on the environment



## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

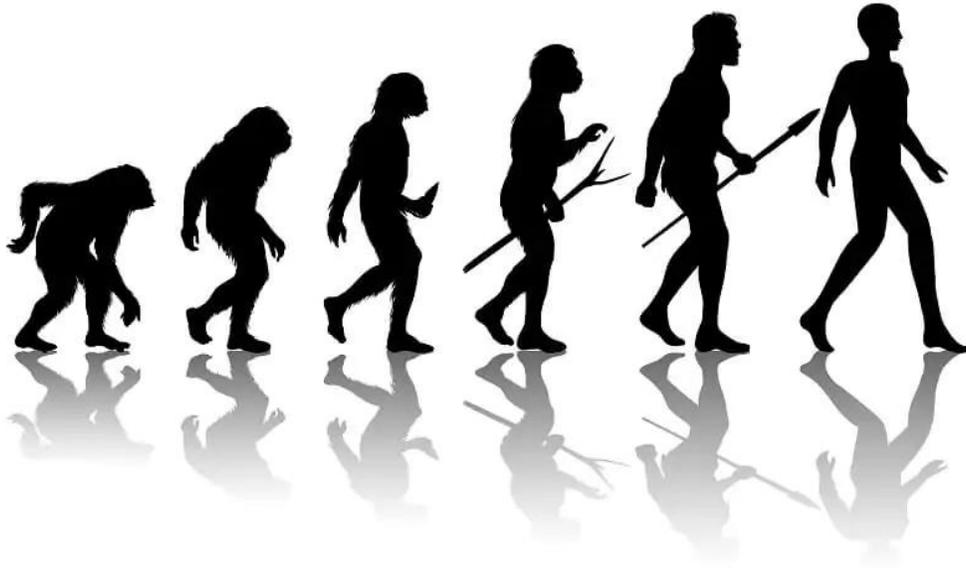
Story telling



collaboration



hostile impact on the environment



*unfair exercise*

## Bonus (2)

natural predisposition to survival



natural right to survive

So far...

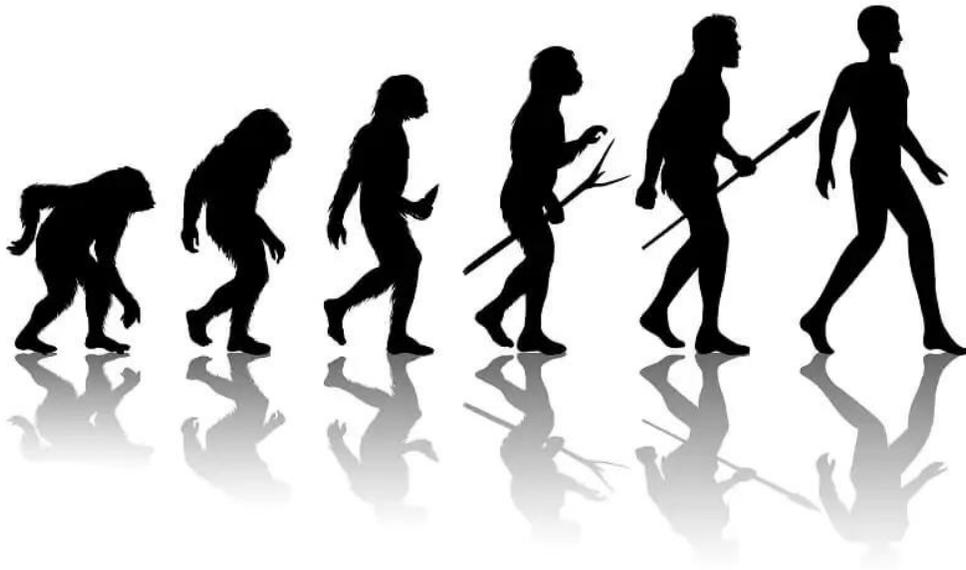
Story telling



collaboration

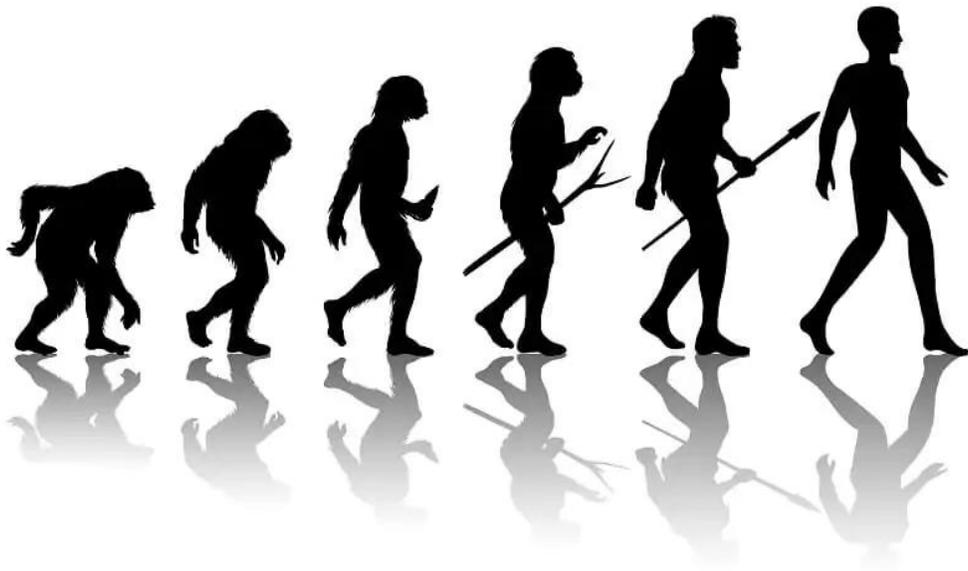


hostile impact on the environment



*unfair exercise*

## Bonus (2)



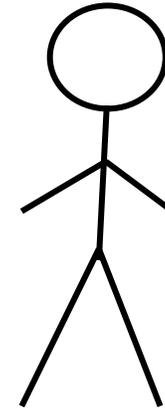
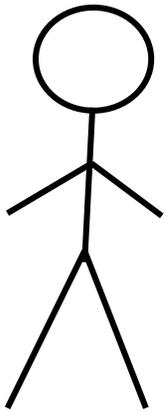
*unfair exercise*

*immense power*

hostile impact on the **environment**

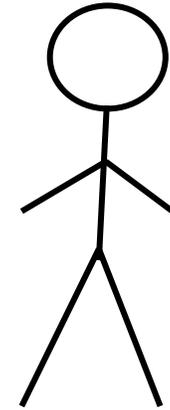
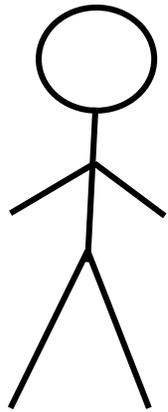
## Bonus (2)

self-awareness



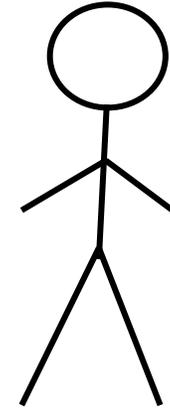
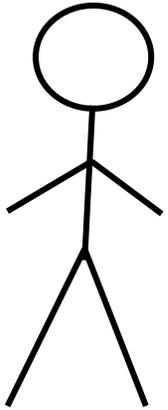
## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling



## Bonus (2)

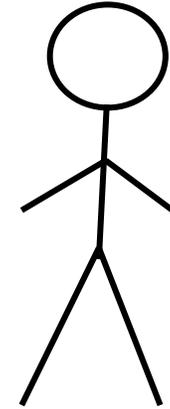
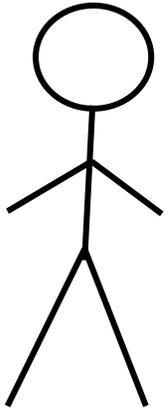
self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power



## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

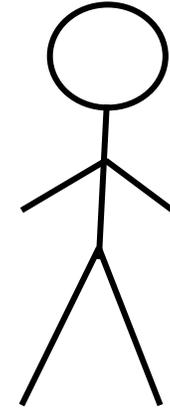
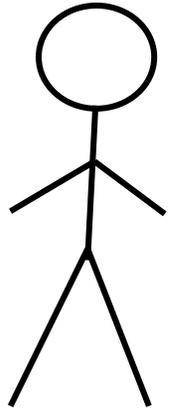
future generations'



## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

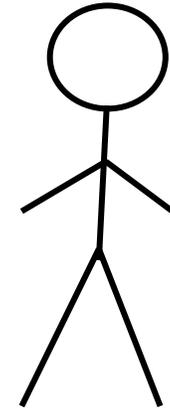
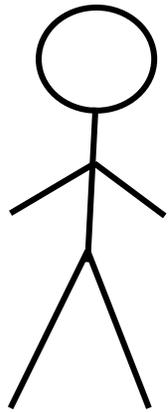
future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment



## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment

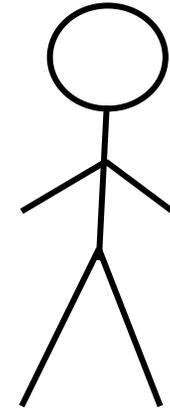
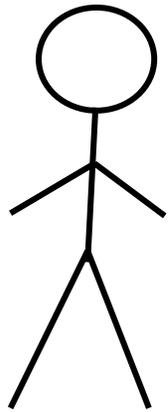


protection of nature integrity

## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment

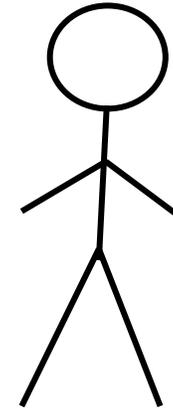
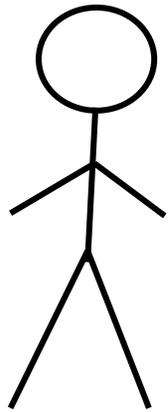


protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at state-, institution-, corporation-level

## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment

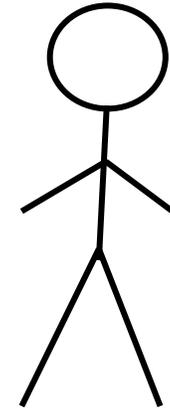
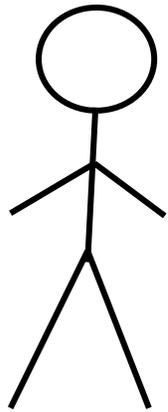


protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at **state-**, institution-, corporation-level

## Bonus (2)

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story-telling  
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future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment



protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at **state-**, institution-, corporation-level  
**representative**

# Bonus (2)

English Cymraeg

Search... 🔍

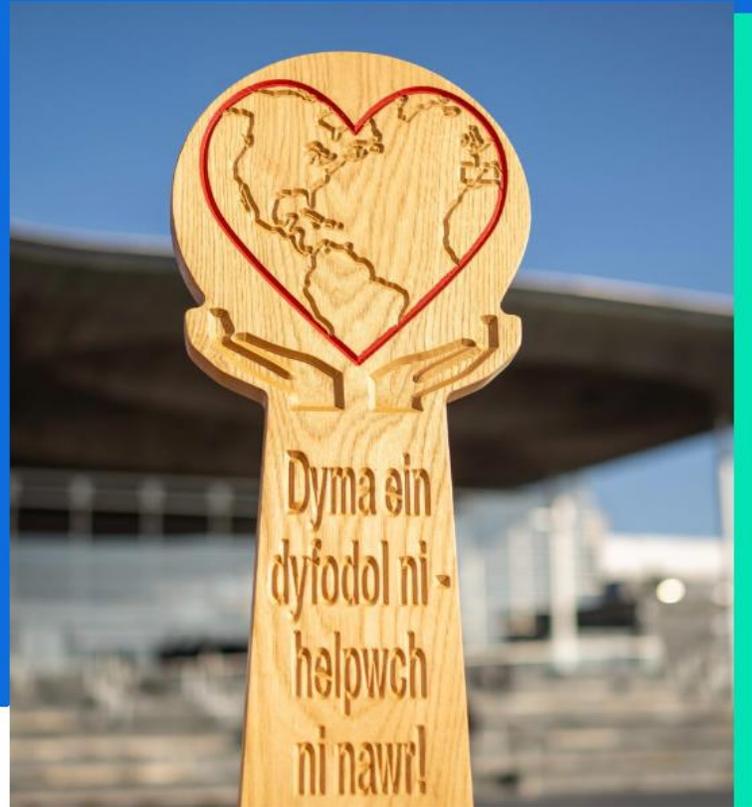


Comisiynydd  
**Cenedlaethau'r  
Dyfodol**  
Cymru

**Future  
Generations**  
Commissioner  
for Wales

Menu ☰

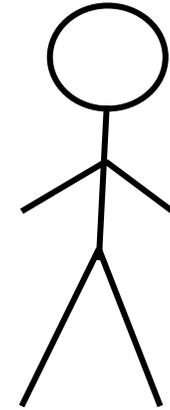
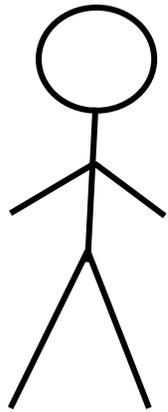
# Acting today for a better tomorrow



## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment



protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at **state-**, institution-, corporation-level

**Human rights?**

# Bonus (2)

## The Maastricht Principles on the Human Rights of Future Generations

---

The rights of future generations have long been neglected in the analysis and application of human rights. Yet, human rights law does not limit itself to present generations. The foundations for international law to address the rights of future generations are established in international instruments in an array of subject areas spanning nearly a century; in constitutions and legislative acts adopted by the majority of the world's States; in the laws, traditions, and cosmologies of Indigenous Peoples and traditional communities from every continent; and in the doctrine of major faith traditions representing the majority of the world's people.

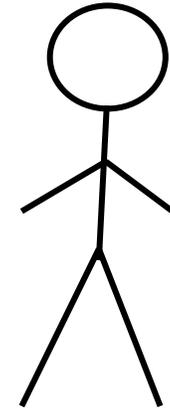
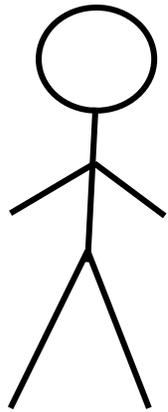
The *Maastricht Principles on the Human Rights of Future Generations* seek to clarify the present state of international law as it applies to the human rights of future generations. The *Principles* consolidate the developing legal framework and affirm binding obligations of States and other actors as prescribed under international and human rights law. They also provide a progressive interpretation and development of existing human rights standards in the context of the human rights of future generations. They further recognize that States may incur additional obligations as human rights law continues to evolve.

These *Principles* provide examples of how realizing rights of future generations requires attention to the distinct rights of particular groups and peoples, but does not do so comprehensively. It is important to read these *Principles* together with other human rights standards setting out the implications of human rights for particular groups, including groups subject to historic and current systemic discrimination in its many forms.

## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

future generations'  
interest in living in a  
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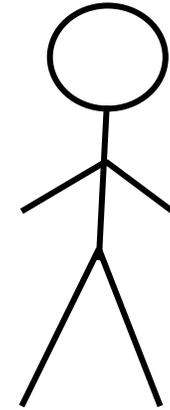
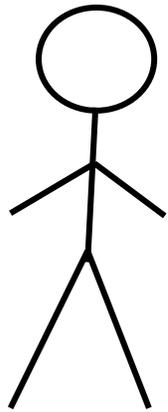


protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at state-, **institution-**, corporation-level

## Bonus (2)

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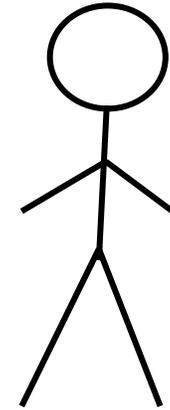
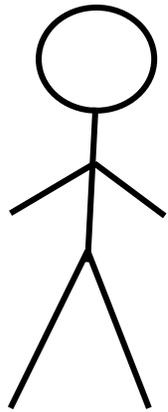


protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at state-, institution-, corporation-level  
information networks

## Bonus (2)

self-awareness  
story-telling  
immense power

future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment

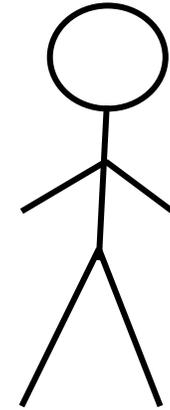
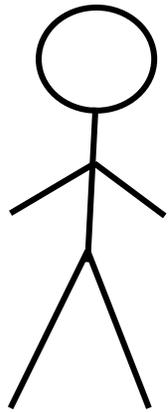


protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at state-, institution-, **corporation-**level

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protection of nature integrity  
Policy-making at state-, institution-, corporation-level

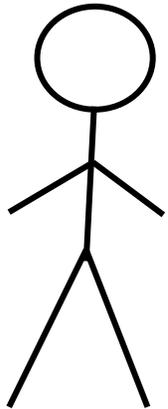
social and environmental well-being

# Bonus (2)

OVERALL

## Bonus (2)

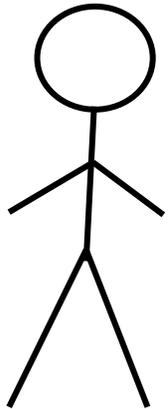
story-telling  
THE MEANS



OVERALL

## Bonus (2)

story-telling  
THE MEANS

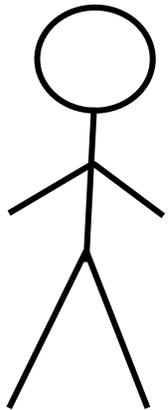


OVERALL

protection of nature integrity  
THE END

## Bonus (2)

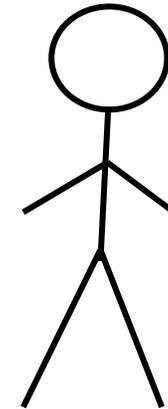
story-telling  
THE MEANS



OVERALL

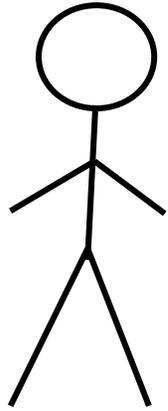


future generations'  
interest in living in a  
healthy environment

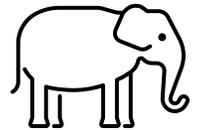
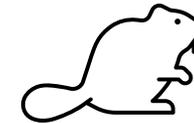
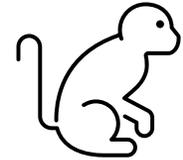
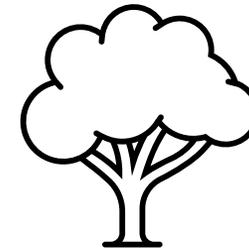
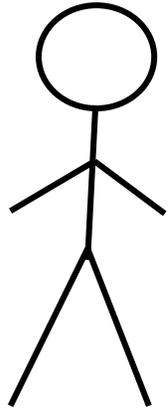


protection of nature integrity  
THE END

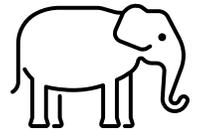
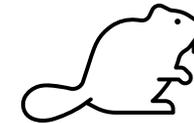
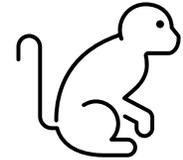
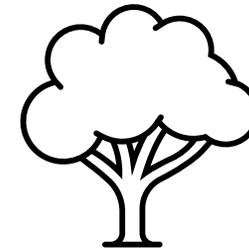
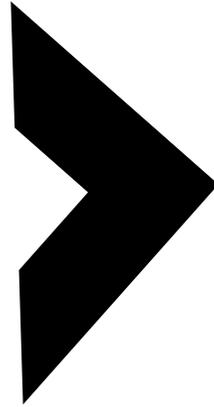
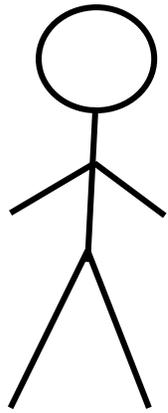
# Bonus (2)



## Bonus (2)



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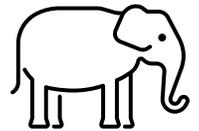
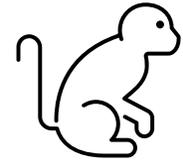
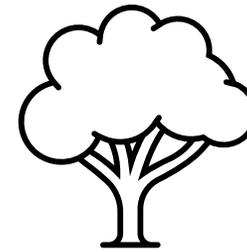
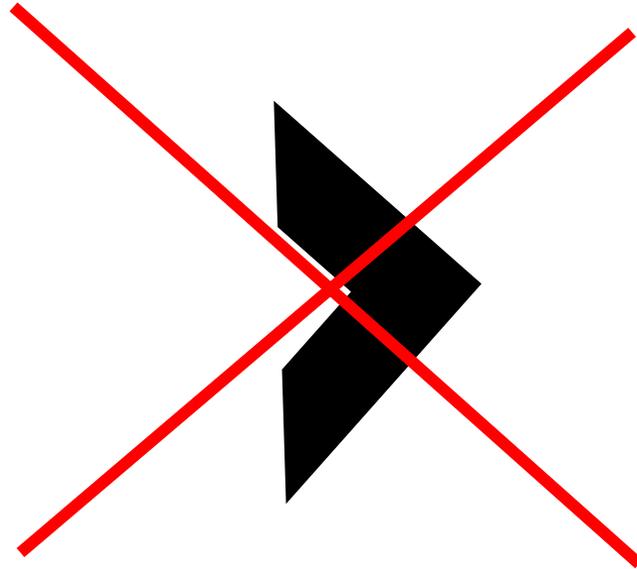
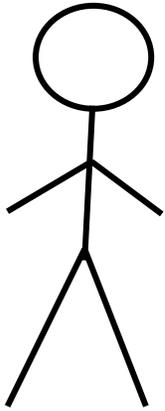


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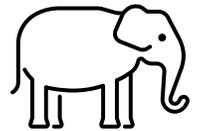
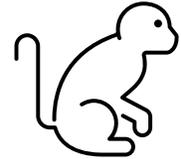
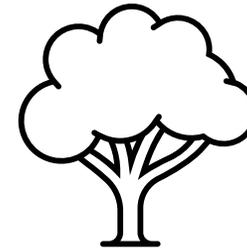
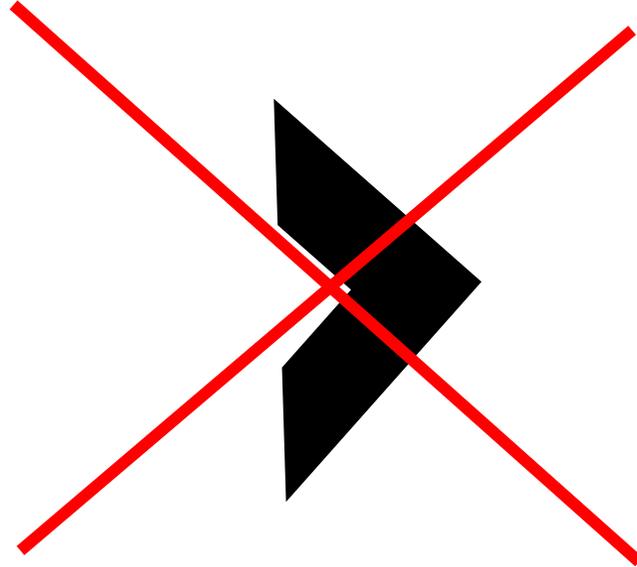
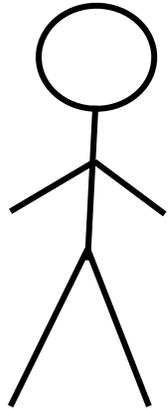
# Anthropocene



## Bonus (2)

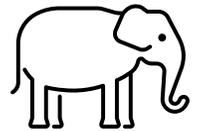
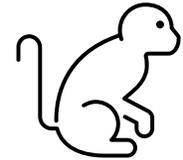
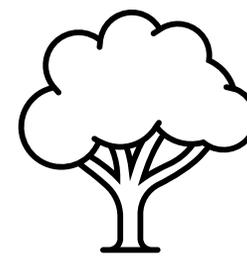
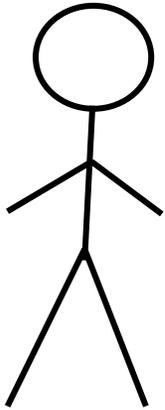


## Bonus (2)



Humility?

## Bonus (2)



Humility?

## Bonus (2)

Law... tech... etc → **good culture**

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Law... tech... etc → **good culture**

Becker's 'good culture':

- (1) provides for the **physical needs** of its people within the limits of technology and resources;
- (2) offers **meaning and value (self-esteem)** for as many people as possible;
- (3) accomplish [(1) + (2)] **without unduly inconveniencing other individuals**;
- (4) help its people **come to terms with life and death**.

Ernest Becker, *The Denial of Death* (Free Press 1973); *Escape from Evil* (reissue edn, Free Press 1985); *The Birth and Death of Meaning: An Interdisciplinary Perspective on the Problem of Man* (2<sup>nd</sup> edn, Free Press 1971).

# *The Fiduciary Human in the Anthropocene*

Georgios Bouchagiar

## Human idea-creating

- homo sapiens; homo ludens; homo aestheticus; homo mortalis
- sophisticated thinking (we are smart!)
- effective cooperation in large numbers

## Immense power

- achievements (money, state, human rights)
- unfair power (Anthropocene)

## Fiduciary

- entity
- by virtue of its capacity to exercise authority that can affect the important interests of another entity
- has the fundamental duty to serve the best interests of that other

## Fiduciary duties

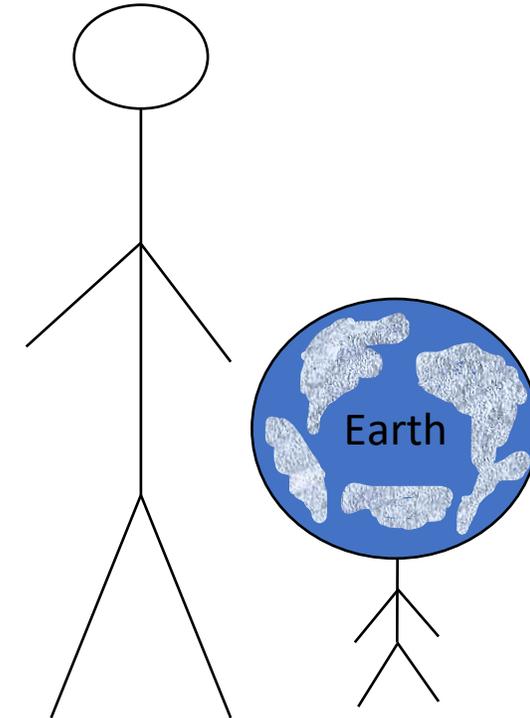
- individual level (education)
- collective level (be heard; budget; mandatory policies)

# Overarching narrative

- Uniquely **human** capacity to **create ideas**
- Immense **power** over the environment (where **future generations** will live)
- Human can be seen as a **fiduciary** of future generations (with the duty to serve the interest of future generations in living in a healthy environment)

## Fiduciary conceptualisation

- behaviours fairly and reasonably justifiable to our future children
- toward *good cultures*?



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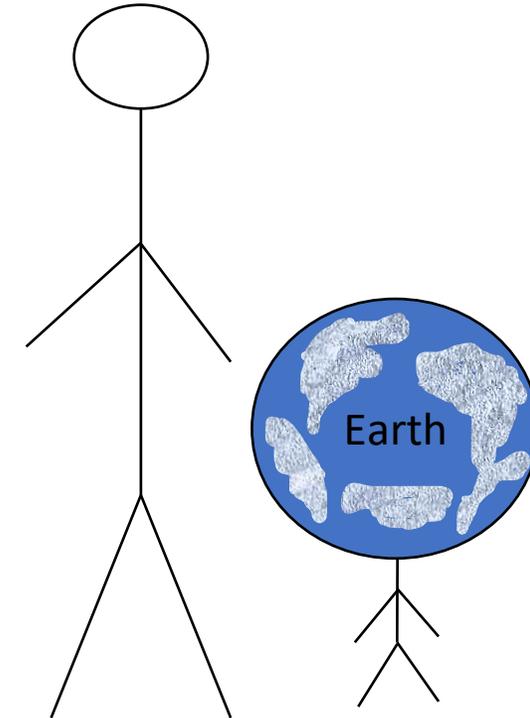
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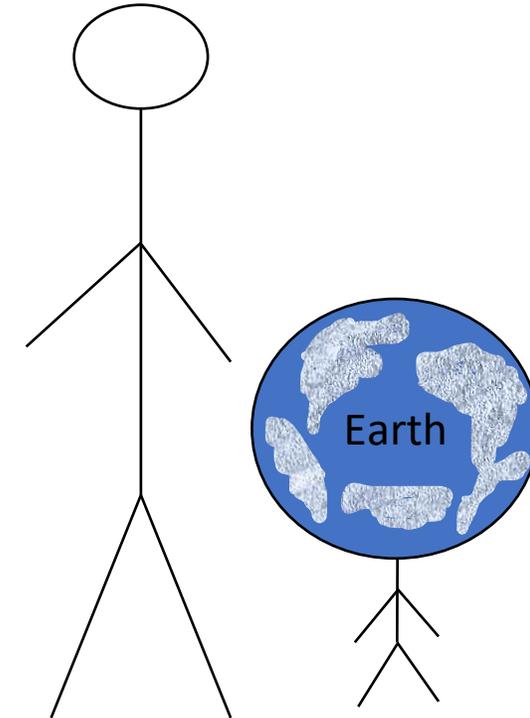
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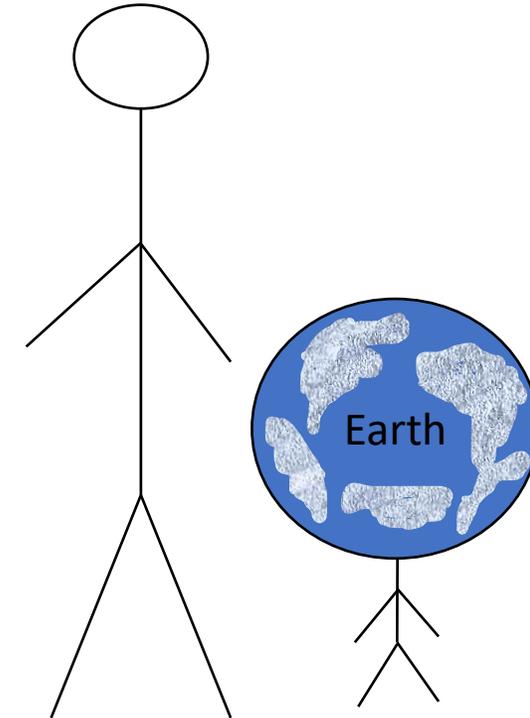
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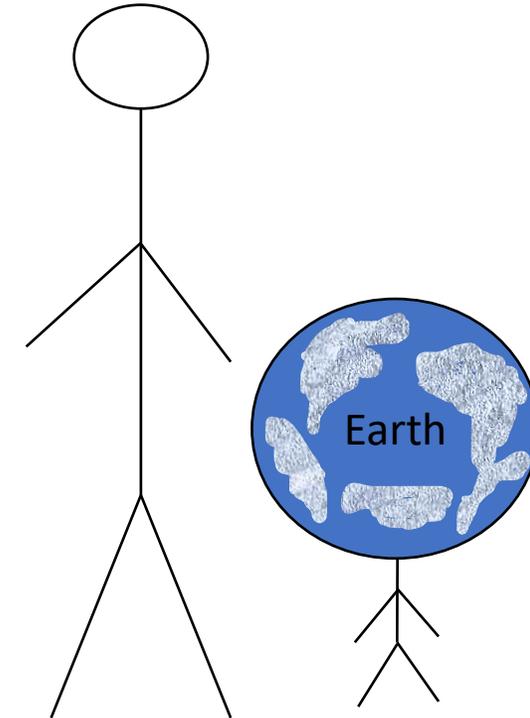
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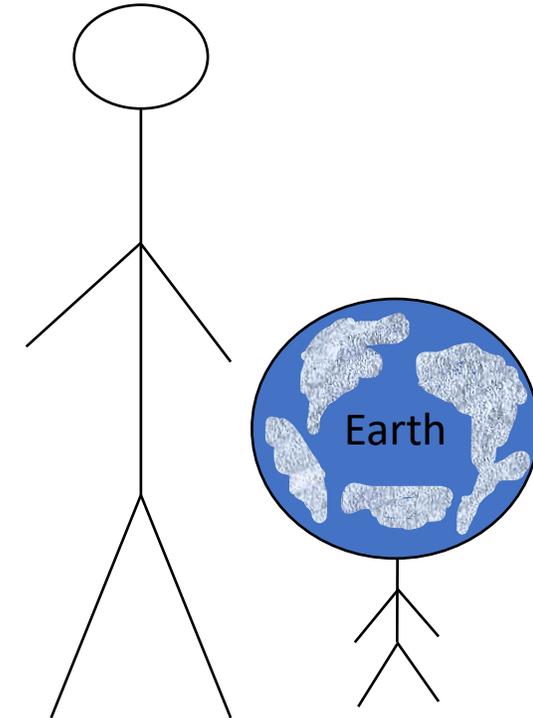
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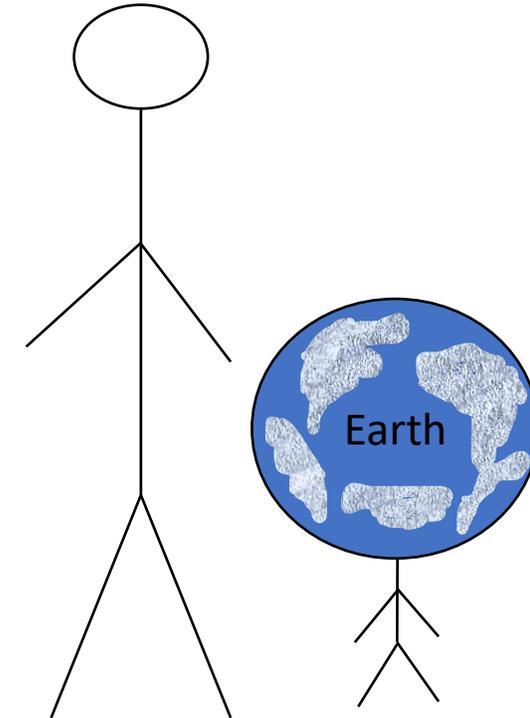
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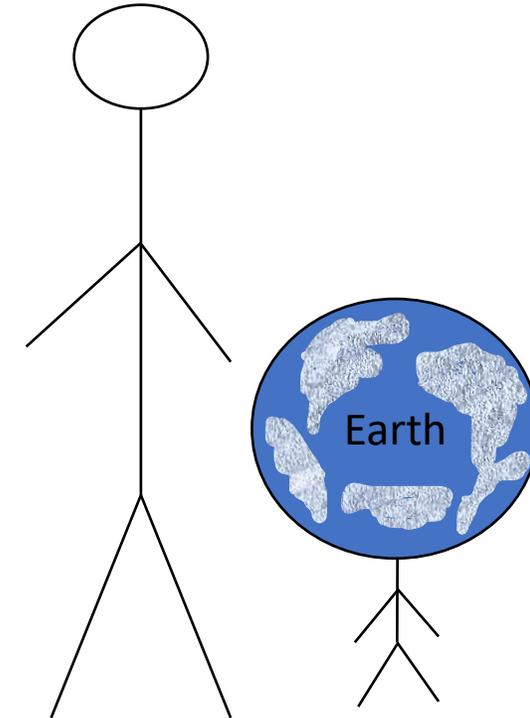
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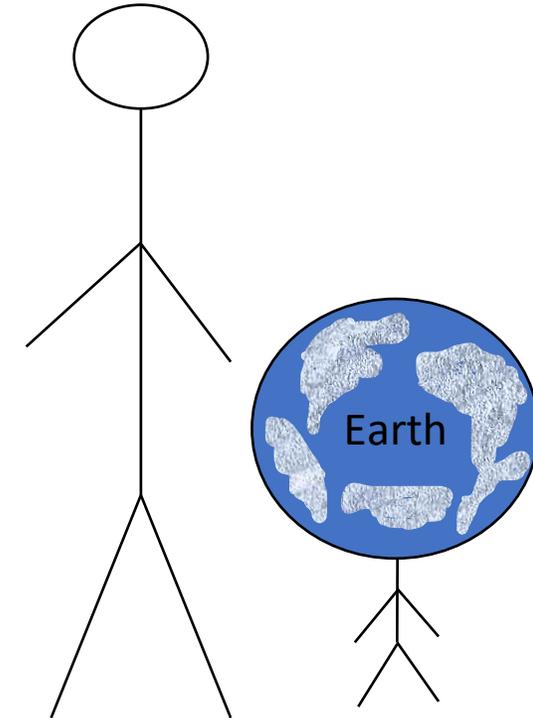
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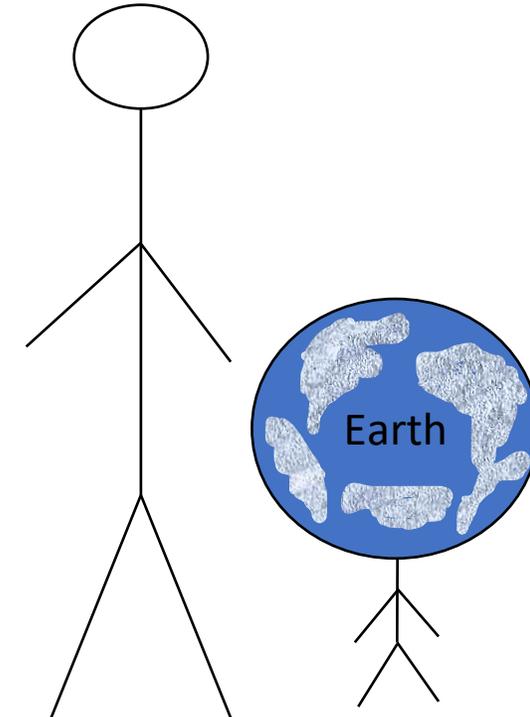
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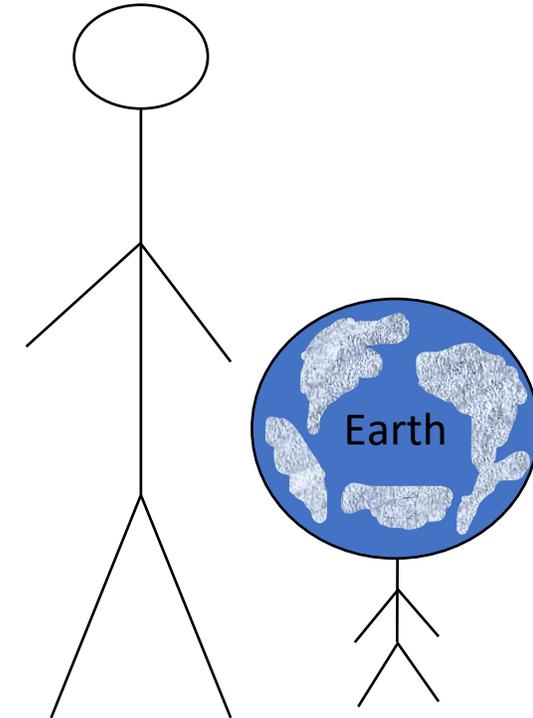
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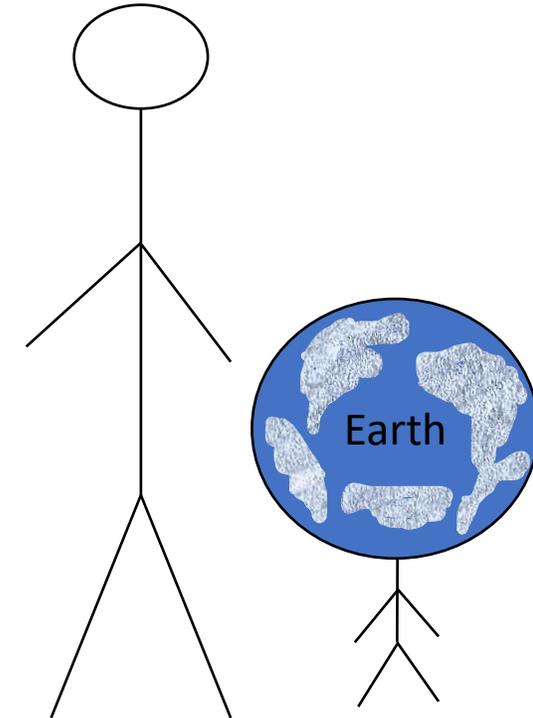
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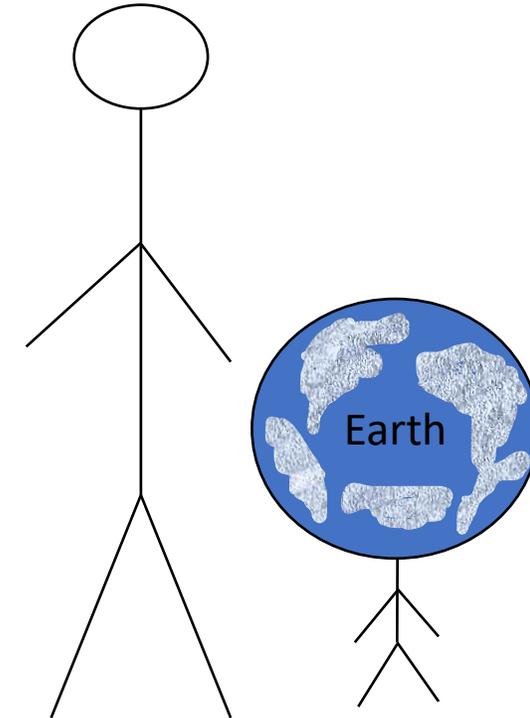
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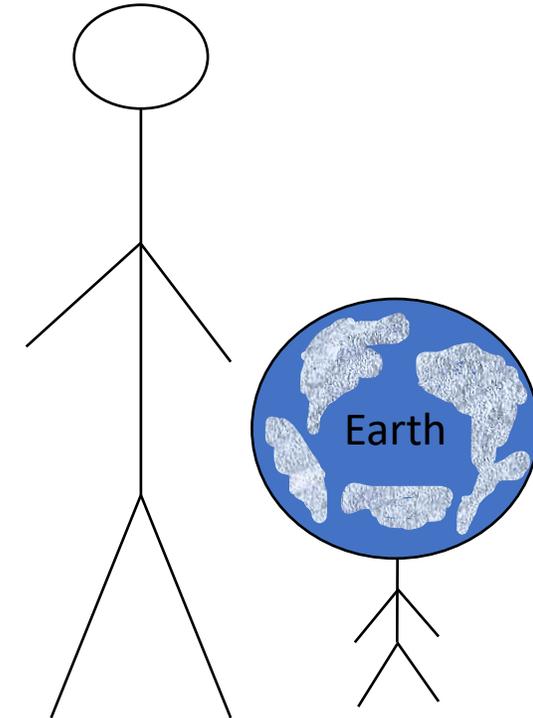
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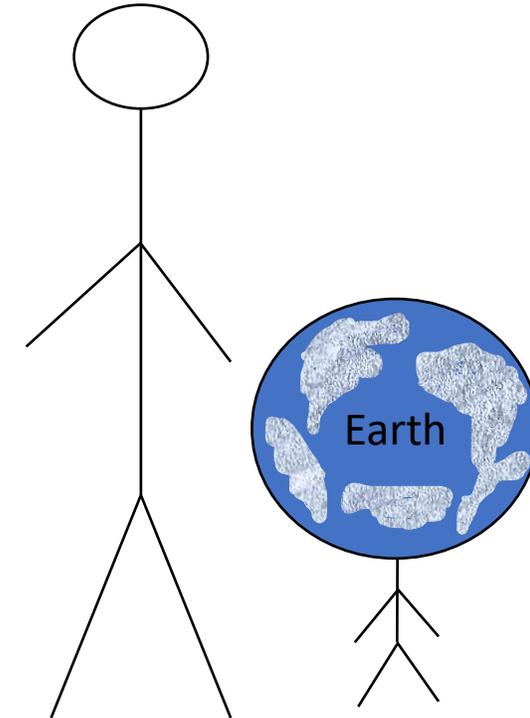
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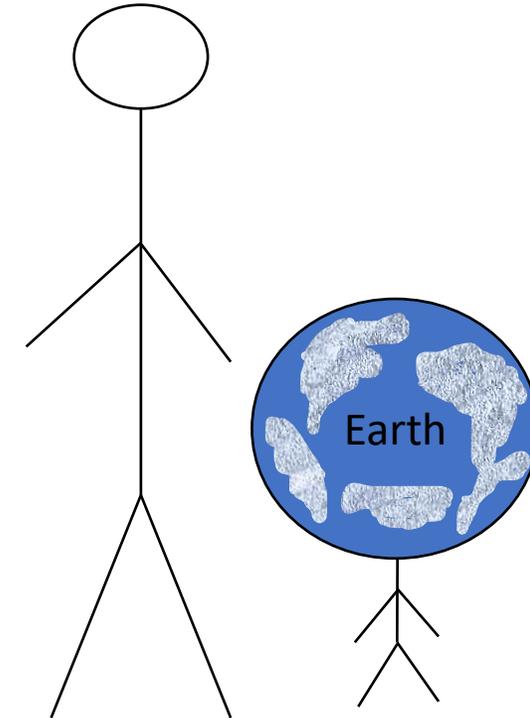
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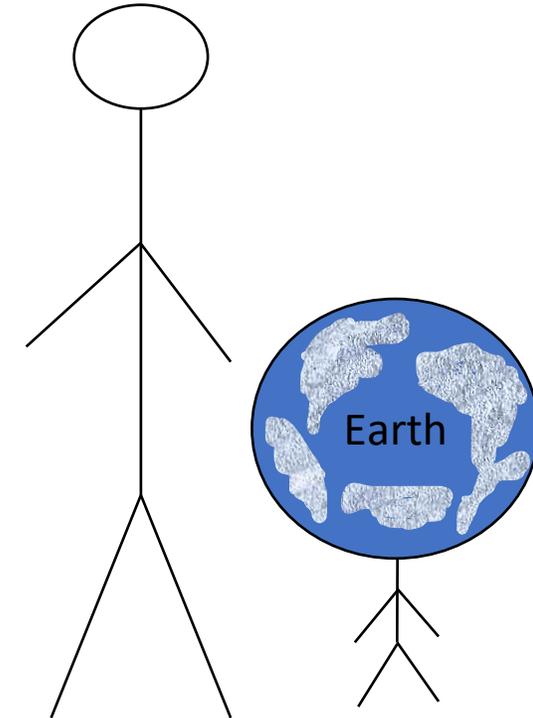
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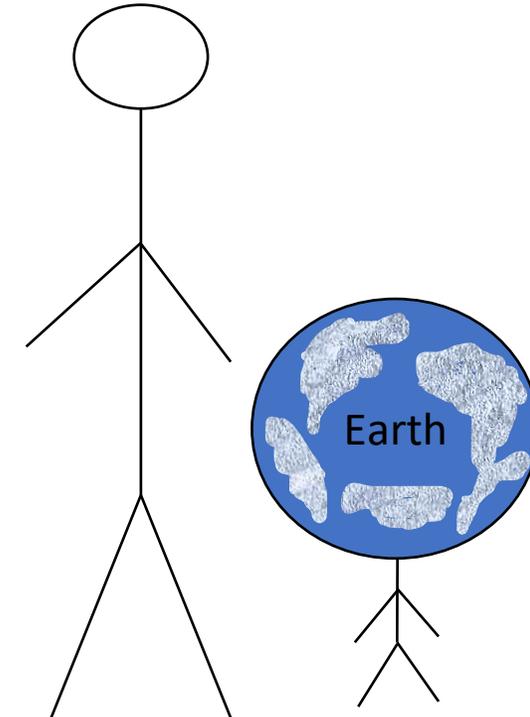
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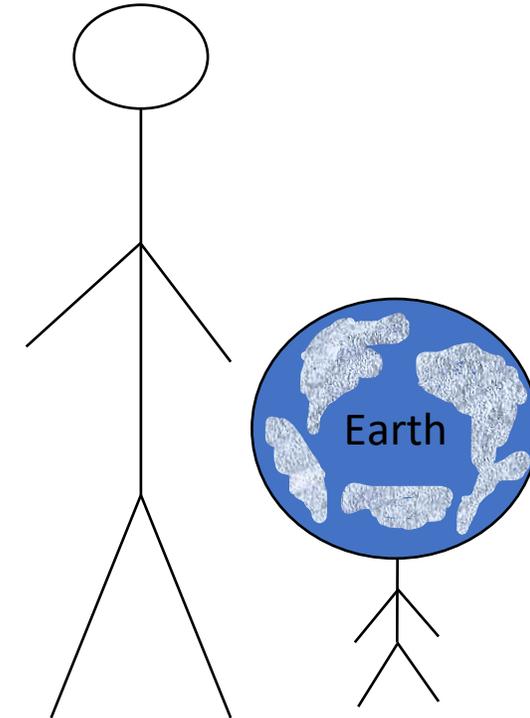
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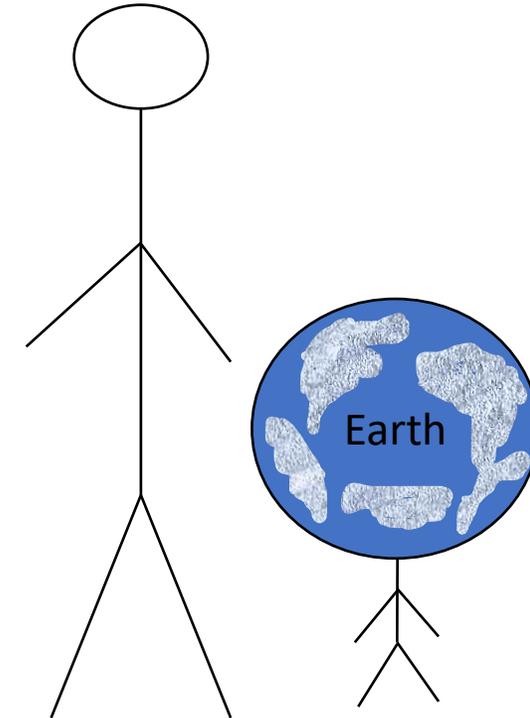
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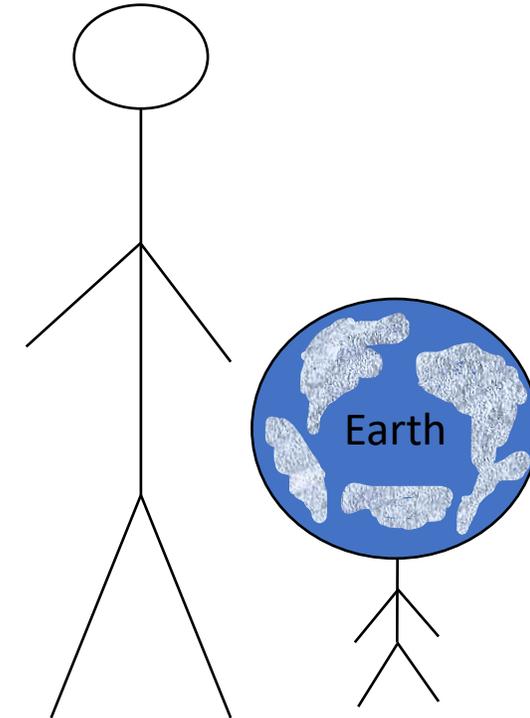
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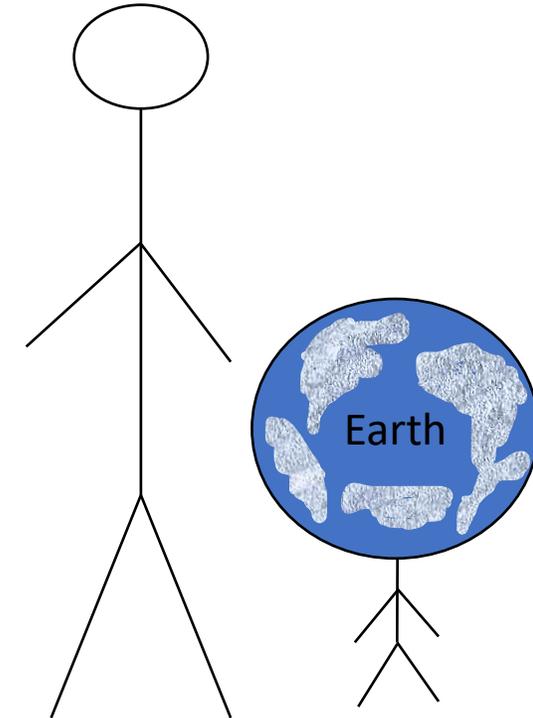
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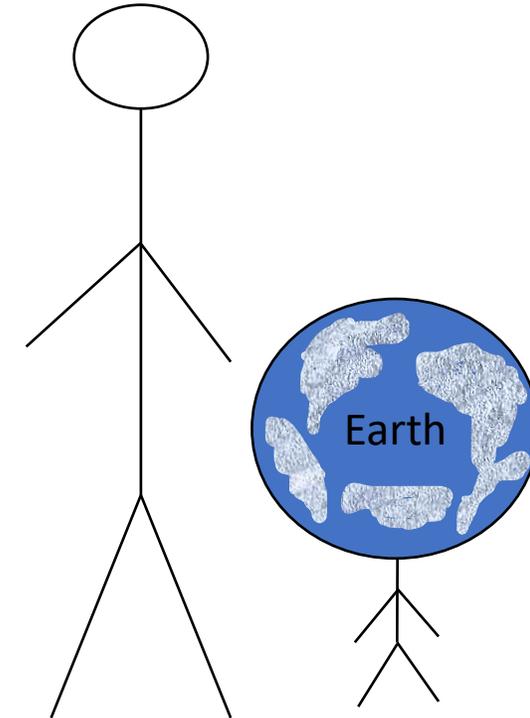
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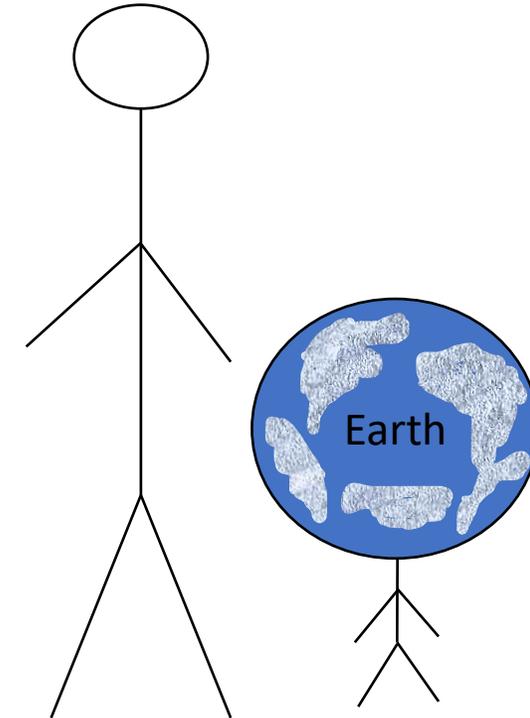
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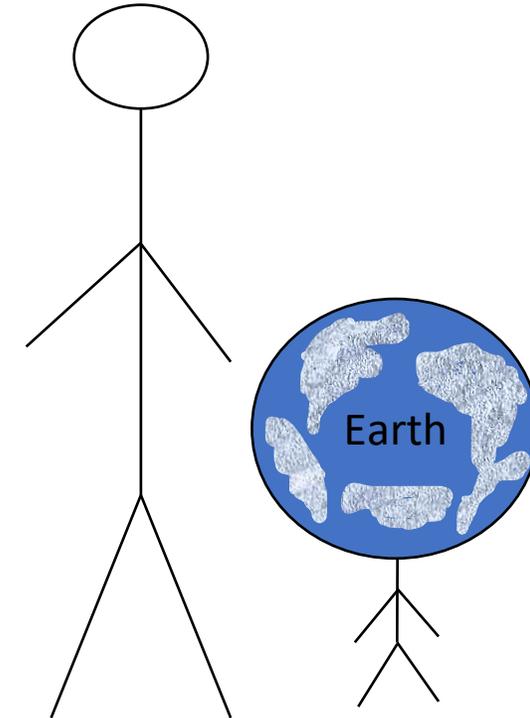
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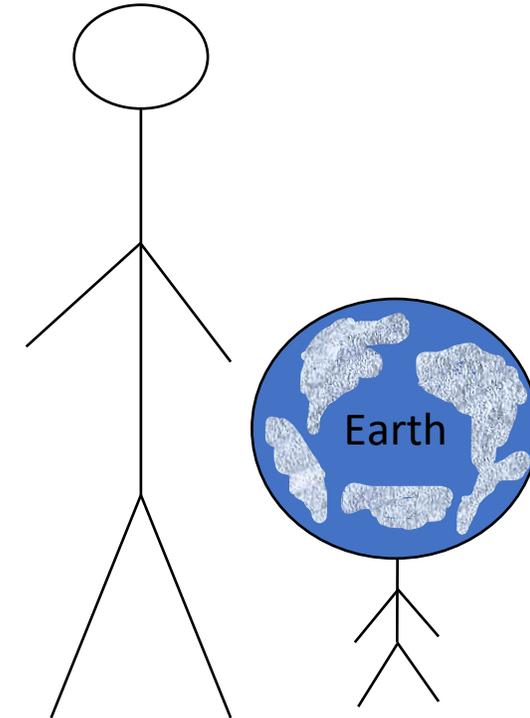
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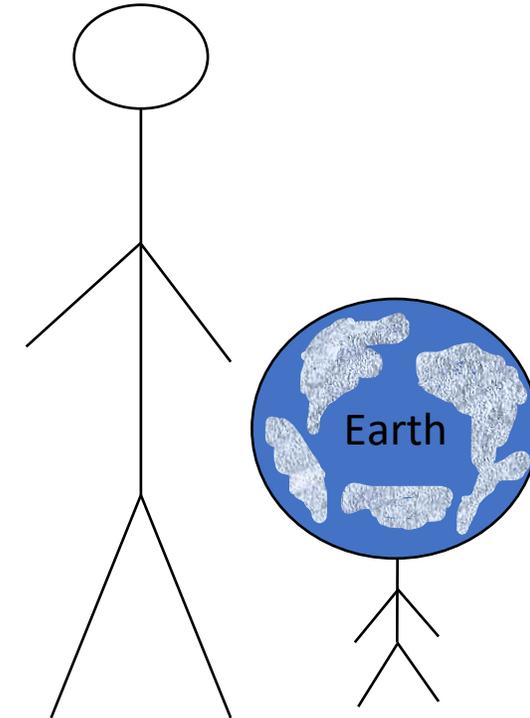
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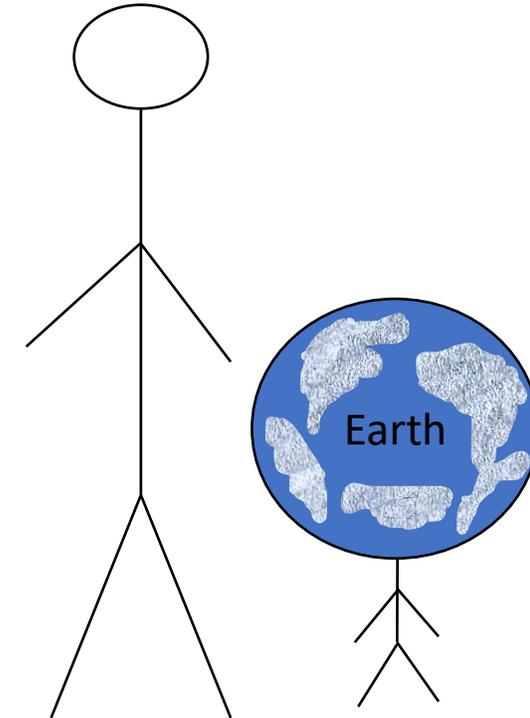
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# Bonus

# Ευχαριστώ!!!

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