3.7 Hachopopion eivas n epuden xomanun zon ai paras (Ex. 11) TRON METODEFON TO OFNJÓYO OTON 10700 TROIEXH (METOST a) DIM Eva popro aipris. Eva Scipua aipris, pasas 35,2 mg, MeifxM 3,19 mg oissipor. Ar zo popio zns ai jus nipitam éva aropo fe, noon siver ne propravni pasa zno aifres, A-M. fe. 55,85 Måla ordnipou -> mol fe -> ta onoia tivai uai ra mol rus ai fins adoi I judpio aitm éxis l'airopofe · Pappionin mala aitus -> Mopianin 3,19.10 gfe × 1molfe = 5,7117.10 molfe n'aipus Γραμμομοριανή pasa ai pms = 35,2.10-3g aipms 5,7117. 10-5 and aites mo Acan proprious pala rus aites avdi 616 amn 3.8 Migha 0,500 g Cu20 nan Cu0 repréxes 0,425 g Cu. Noon Eivan n passa zou Cu0 oro pippa; A.M. Cu: 63,55 duma 0:16,00 amin As  $x = \mu a la CuO$   $\tau o \tau e O, 500 - x = \mu a la Cu<sub>2</sub>O$   $x = \mu a la CuO$   $x = \mu a la Cu<sub>2</sub>O$   $x = \mu a la CuO$   $x = \mu a la Cu<sub>2</sub>O$   $x = \mu a la Cu<sub>2</sub>O$ NOFAH A+B= 0,425,9 Cu 0,425= 0,79887 x + (0,500-x).0,888190 => -D 0,08932 × = 0,019095 => x = 0,2139 = 0,219 Cu0

## Epapuojes Kepagaia 4

4.1 Europinoze av ta audjouda ottera tiva endiajura na adiajura ozo
vepd. Ar tivas endiajura, avappatre ta sovra non avaperetas va undo-XON 000 Diagupa.

a) AgBr Asia zuro Li2504(s) -> 2Lit(aq) + 504 (aq) B) Lizso4 Eusianuco

8) Ca3 (PO4)2 A Sidavo

8) Na, CO3 Eυδιαχνίο Na, Co3 (s) -> 2 Na+ (03 (aq))

4.2 Fia ra nagavara, ppayre propiavis vai regivers constructs estowords, onas gappaver xupa avrispam warapishons. Entemparere ils nepinzuores nos

a) Avaprisa Siazupiazur vizpium Bapion mai Oti i non Zision Ba (NO3) 2 (aq) + Li 2504 (aq) -> Ba 504 (5) +9Li NO3 (aq)

Ba2+ (ag) + SO4- (ag) -> BaSO4 (s)

β) Ανάμιξη διαγυμάτων βρωμιδίου του νατρίου μαι νιτρικού ασβιστίου Na Br (ag) + Ca (NO3)2 - OXI ANTIAPAZH gazi Na NO3 uai Ca Brz (No jazi)

8) Ava pign Siazuparun Ochiusi appizion nei uspostasion zon razgion Alg(504)3 (aq) + 6 NaOH (aq) -> 2Al (OH)3 +3 Na SO4 (aq)  $Al^{st}(aq) + 30H(aq) \rightarrow Al(oH)_3(s)$  (s)

8) Avapisa Siaguparus Bompision zon arptotion mai puropeiur vargion 3 Ca Br2 (aq) +2Na3 PO4(aq) -> Ca3(PO4)2(s) + 6NaBr (aq) 3(a2+(aq) + 2P043-(aq) -> (a3(P04)2(5)

4.3. Pia na Jeva and za napanaim, prayer en propiant estomon en on pai vorras
vai els pasons. Karoniv prayer env et pin parium estomon. Ta danca nov
exa els pasons. Karoniv prayer env et pin parium estomon. Ta danca nov
exa els pasons. Karoniv prayer envers el vai estimare.

exa pari sovrai oris avei spasons antes el vai estimare.

a) H ezondezépwon udpoßpumunoù oséos me siazuma udposendion zon arge-2HBr (aq) + (a(0H)2 (aq) -> Ca Br2 (aq) + H20(2)

H+(aq) + OH (aq) -> H2O(e)

4.3 EurixHa

(6) n avzidpam oreprov udpošedím rov applim pe vizpino ost. Al (OH)3(s) + 3HNO3 (aq) -> Al (NO3)3 (aq) 3H2 O(e) Al (0H)3 (s) + 3H+ -> Al3+ (aq) + 3H20(e)

(8) n aurispam usatiua knavision son nobesjon he giajnha nobesjugion 2HCN (aq) + (a (OH)2 (aq) -> Ca (CN)2+ 420 (1) HCN (aq) + OH (aq) -> CN (aq) + HzO (e)

(5) n Bouterepum Sia zu paros uses Ension za sistem and udarus marisio en aspolan Li OH (aq) + HCN(aq) -> Li CN(aq) + H2O(e) OH (aq) + HCN (aq) -> CN (aq) + H20 (e)

4.4. Printe poplants na Explais constats e Florions pa zis Siasoxines e Fondeze più ons allos à Siron uspo jorn zon Deinisons alsos and asserta υδροξείδιο του ασβεπίου. Το θειώδες ασβέσιο είναι αδιάχυτο, ενώ το όξινο άχας εμδιάχυτο. Το θειώδες οξί είναι ασθενές.

2H2S03(aq) + Ca(OH)2(aq) -> 2H2O(e) + (a(HSO3)2(aq)

H2503 (aq) + OH (aq) -> H20(e) + H503 (aq)

B) Ca (H503)2+ Ca (OH)2 (aq) 2 Ca 503 (s) +2H20 (e) Cat(aq) + HSOz (aq) + OH (aq) -> CaSOz(s) + H2O(e)

4.5 Spatte in poplain Blower was the teplum lowering estower pra The artispam other our prision on orghon (II) He offo xympino oSJ. Na faimpayere us paons.

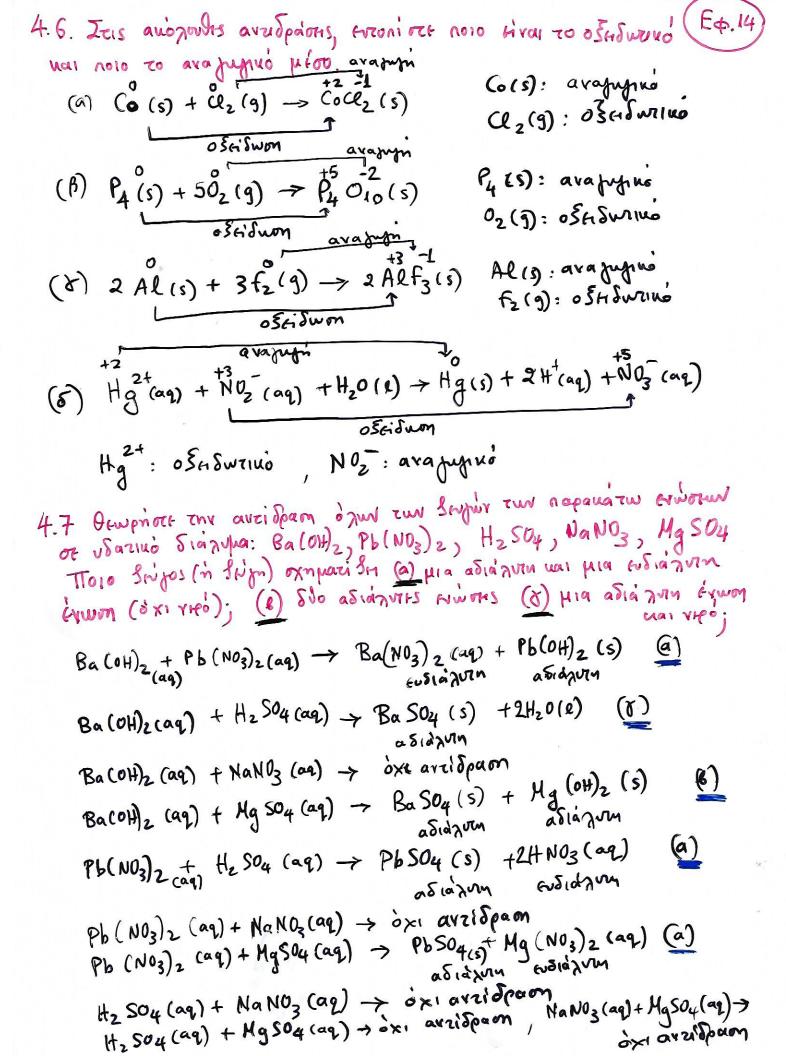
Fe S(s) +2H(l(aq) -> Fe(l2(aq) + H2S(q)

Avridpam avraggagns. Av ora apoi ovra ogniparistral ablagum Evwon n' napa feral uanolo « plo rote auro anoze gen Evotern ou n arzispam pyroui. Ta Hz S eivai aipix. Ta azas feclz fivai rusiazveo.

Invium (Slowm: fe S(s) + 2H+ (aq) -> fe2+ (aq) + Hz S (q)

Bjénovyte ozi of ošivo nipißamon o oisnoos pivezai evei vnzos zt

(napazovymi ióvia fe (an))



4.8. Era ubariuo biajupa nepitika 5,00 g x jupibla za arpenta ara Ep. 15

jizzo. Toon aldu n molarity zou Ca Cz; Ozar x jupiblo zou as prosion

biajulerai of vepo, za iona Ca²t mai Cl zou neu orazza co croce xonal

oro biajula. Toon sivai n amolarity ua Juos ionos oro biajula;

A.M.: Ca = 40,08 ann Cl: 35,45 any

 $C_{a}Cl_{2}(aq) \rightarrow Ca^{2+} + 2Cl^{-}(aq)$  0,045053 M  $0,045053 \text{ M} 2 \times 0,045053 = 0,090106$  $0,0451 \text{ M} G^{2+} 0,0901 \text{ M} Cl^{-}$ 

4.9. Toia Scippara PbCl2, KCl van CaCl2 puisas 1,0 g to uadiva, tono Itrovivan Ampiona or zoia notropia tun 500ml. Zi vist notroli nepori stran vipò 25°C, woth o thanks o quos ton pi pharos ra prástina 250 ml. Kast pi pa ava siletan pa 5 amais. Noio ano ta pi pharos da fan tun ven ao sipo o ventropum no ven appositor; pi pharos da fan tun ven ao sipo o ventropum no ven appositor;

O PbO2 firai a Sia Avros ~ da EXH FAAXION ou prérieum

Ta àpara KCl vai Callz sivai evoligiquea.

Molarity  $EQ: 1.0 \text{ g kcl} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol kcl}}{74,55 \text{ g kcl}} \times \frac{1}{0,250 \text{ L}} = 0,05365 \text{ M}$ Molarity  $CaCl_2: 1.0 \text{ g CaCl}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CaCl}_2}{110,98 \text{ g GaCl}_2} \times \frac{1}{0,50 \text{ L}} = 0,03604 \text{ M}$   $EQ: \text{Lag} + \text{Lag} + \text{Lag} \times \frac{1}{10,98 \text{ g GaCl}_2} \times \frac{1}{0,50 \text{ L}} = 0,036 \text{ M ar GaCl}_2$   $E: \text{Lag} + \text{Lag} \times \frac{1}{0,98 \text{ g GaCl}_2} \times \frac{1}{0,50 \text{ L}} = 0,036 \text{ M ar GaCl}_2$   $E: \text{Lag} \times \frac{1}{0,98 \text{ g GaCl}_2} \times \frac{1}{0,50 \text{ L}} \times \frac{1}{0,036 \text{ M ar GaCl}_2} \times \frac{1}{0,036 \text{ M a$ 

4.10 Νιτρινός υδραρχυρος (II) σε διαλυμα αντιδρά με σουλφίδιο του Εφ.16) υδροχόνου χηματί βοντας εδημα. Γράψτε τη μοριανώ και των τελικώ Loveiun Elouon. To ost now orn paristrai tivai iorres n' assert. Ovepaztore uddiva ani za reciona. A avapixoniv 81,15 g vizeiva useappipou(II) nai 8'25 d aonytigion son ngéoloson at 220'0 d nées les sa axultasivon 58,16 g i Inparos, noon tivai n pasa ron Sianiparos perà inv avzideam;

Hg(NO3) z (aq) + HzS(g) -> HgS(s) +2HNO3 (aq) Exnyazistra isnya Apa n avzispan uarapistons ji v trai.

Iovzium estomm: Hg (aq) + Hz S(q) - Hg S(s) + 2H+ (aq)

Tpoista: Hg Sin: Eonzoisio zon uspapfipo (II) HNO3: Nizpino osi -> Ioxupo

Diazingmon zus maslas: 81,15 g Hg (NO3)2+8,52 g Hz S = 58,16 g Hg S + x g HNO3

Masa Siazuparos piera env avri spaon: 550,0 g H20 +31,51 g HNV3 = 581,51g = (se unogogisoupe so isnya grazi evai "ésm" ani zo siagopa)

4.11 Δείγμα 10,0 mL διαχύματος ιωδίδίου του ταχίου αναχύθηκε με προσθήμη πρίσσημες διαχύματος γιτριμού αρβρού, πα να παραχθών πρύσταλλοι ιωδίδίου του σρηρού, οι οποίοι διηθήθημαν από το διάρυμα. Να βραφτή η χημική εξίσμοπ. Αν εχή φθησαν 2,183 g ιωδιδίω του αρχίρου, ποιά ήταν η molarity TON OF XILLOW SET GLOSS INDISION TON MAXION; A.M. Ag: 107,87amm, I: 126,90

KI (aq) + Ag NO3 (aq) -> Ag I(s) + KNO3 (aq) M.MAJI=234,77

Bypa -> navzi Spam uarapirions

Moles AgI = 2,183 g AgI × \frac{1 mol AgI}{234.77 a} = 0,009298462 mol AgI 234,77 g = 9,298462 mol AgI

Apa artispasar thions 9,29846\$1.10-3 mol KI

Molarity KI = 9,298462×10-3 mol KI = 0,9298462 M KI

10,0.10-3 L = 0,930 M KI

## Epaphojes Kepanain 7



7.1 Toia and tis aud profits perantimons to mensporier to objectoratepor environ dos he en hetaditten erippea;

Itis utransmous (B) was (E) fixeral anoppoperan was oxi tuno fum twois. Platis aggis unogo ji Sovet mu DEg-i goupavovas uno for ozi

$$(a) - \Delta E = E_2 - E_1 = -\frac{R_H}{2^2} + \frac{R_H}{1} = R_H \left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{3R_H}{4}$$
 =  $E_i - E_f$  initial final

(8) 
$$E_5 - E_4 = -\frac{R_H}{5^2} + \frac{R_H}{4^2} = R_H \left( \frac{1}{15} - \frac{1}{25} \right) = \frac{9 R_H}{400}$$

(8) 
$$E_3 - E_1 = -\frac{RH}{3^2} + \frac{RH}{1} = RH \left(1 - \frac{1}{9}\right) = \frac{8RH}{9}$$

Maparnpolyer izi n jefazieren siapopa evippnas eivai n(s) soz.

7.2 To natureovio tros aro por ospojo vor ou Atpeanion naraioram allustridos pet durovio prinon imparos 1,22 x 10 0 m Da propiote to natureovio va petannoviore ano en Atpeanion of pia Siefeption naraioram; Av vai, or noix; Av, ou, etnaviore. eEngriore.

Tra va notes and in the problem (n=1) orner apoint Sieffertion wardonan

(m=2) anaiztizai queoxio Ht trippia zorjaxioror ion HE

$$\Delta E = E_2 - E_1 = -\frac{\mu_1}{2^2} + \frac{\mu_2}{1^2} = \mu_1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{3\mu_1}{4} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot 2,179 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J} = \frac{1.634}{4} \cdot 10^{-18} \text{ J}$$

$$= \frac{1.634}{10^{-18}} \cdot 10^{-18} \text{ J}$$

$$= \frac{1.634}{10^{-18}} \cdot 10^{-18} \cdot 10^{-18$$

To puravio nou siadironte exa erépleia E=h.v=hc=

Dianistiwant ou neverthe auth ele ~10 does purposten and un  $\Delta E = E_z - E_1 \rightarrow \Delta FV$  mapuri pa presembnon over present In La dieter-prin exceptionin ordispin.

7.3 PROYTE Opas Tous Swazan unoppoion fra Tou proid Ht n=5 (F4.18) Tion Sladopezina roxiana undexon of na Dr unopaoio;  $n=5 \rightarrow l=0,1,2,3,4$ Apa or unothorois eilar or esis: Ss, Sp, 5d, Sf, Sq lpoxiava / υποφλοιά: 5s → Me=0, 1 τροχιανό 5p -> me=-1,0,+1, 3 zpoxiava 5d -> me = -2, -1,0,+1,+2 , 5 zeoxiaua 5f → me=-3,-2,-1,0,+1,+2,+3, 7 zeoxiavai 5g > me = -4,-3,-2,-1,9+1,+2,+3,+4, 92e0x1aud 7.4 Εξαυριβώσες ποιτς από τις παραμάτω τοτράδες μβαντιμών αριθμών θα πίταν επιτρεπτές μαι ποιτς όχι για ενα ηγεμτρόνιο ατό μαν. (a) n=2, l=0, ml=0 ms=+1/2 Tra n=2 -> l=0,1,2 , ria l=0 - me=0 , Ms=+1/2 OK (B) n=1, l=1, me=0, ms=+1/2 (ia n=1 -> l=0 mèro Onère ro l 5m mopri va rivali ion me l Apa n (B) Jer huoby na usal a stebaggaranman oblighty exos (8) n=2, l=1, me=-1, ms=+1/2 [10 n=2 ~ l=0, 1, [10 l=1 ~ me=-1,0,+1 , ms=+1/20k (8) n=2, l=1, me=-2, ms=+/2 · [ia n=2 → l=0, 1 [id l=1 → me = -1,0,+1 Tome Sw troops valeival +2 Apa n(8) der proppi va estai n zezeaida uparzium apidrum (roi my kut porion (E) n=0, l=0, m=0, ms=+1 The neonal =0 me =0 'Adda to ms = +1/2 n-1/2 poro

tpan (E) Jer maper va rivai re respaid uparrium apidhim

eros na fuzgorion.

## Epaphojis Kepanalov 8



8.1 Hoiss and tis aubjours naturportures dopies tivas nidavis; Esnymore

a 152 252 2p6 353 3d7 A Sivara To Topoxiano 35 proprima xuption to nozi 2 nx ruzeixid. Napa pian Pauli

B. 152252 205 Exium

8. 15<sup>2</sup>25<sup>2</sup> 2ρ635<sup>2</sup>328 Fivai niJava - Dr nazaozpazy prizai usinoia apxà apxà appò otno passa fivai si ouopo pa eva ato μο va tho Uiost zinoth nashis za 3ρ nai 45 έχουν χαρηγότερη ενέρμη «πὸ τα 3d nai στηγηρούνονται πρώτα 5. 15<sup>1</sup> 25<sup>2</sup>2ρ<sup>7</sup> Assivata. Το 2ρ μπορείνα έχει το πολύ 6 C.

Παραβίαση Pauli

E. 1s' 2522p6 Eivan ni Javni. To dropo tivan or Siezeppira varáonam.

Tra Je per zimba zor varáonam -> 1522522p5

8.2. Tpaitre en Sopin uns dependios mora oracons zon Mn2+ madris man ro avri vionzo Sia frappa rozia und. Eivan zo Mn2+ orai a Siapapanrium n napapaparanium. Diverai pa ro Mn, Z=25

Το μη<sup>2+</sup> θα έχη 23 ηματρόνια

Η βαίση της αρχή δό μησης η ηματρογιμή του δοί ή Ηναι

15<sup>2</sup> 25<sup>2</sup> 2ρ6 35<sup>2</sup> 3ρ6 3d<sup>5</sup> 45<sup>2</sup>

Ozav Snylovejtizal zo My<sup>2+</sup> φτύ jow za δύο πιο εξωτιφικά ηξεκτρόνια δηρ. τα 45<sup>2</sup> οπότε το My<sup>2+</sup> είναι: 15<sup>2</sup>25<sup>2</sup>2ρ635<sup>2</sup>3ρ6365
Διά μαμα γοχιανών:

152 252 2ph 352 3ph 325

To Mn2+ EXH 5 anishura ny mzervia oto 3d zooxiano.
Apa ulvar ovoia napapapapanzivn

8.3 Mapanaru Sivovan or Sirjepherry naraordons orstrigur aropur. Ex.20 Na ffaffir inv ny suzpovivní Sofn zus Oz przimson vora oració vora. Ze nova nepioso was of nova opeased armun zo wast aropeo; 152252 2p5 352 3p6 3d1 H Deperations given 152252 2p6 352 3p6 451 8mg. IA. Ext I esur nauxosisio B. 152252p5 3523p1 1 52 2 2 2 2 5 3 5 2 H de per Liwons nationam tival 37 nyiosos, Toperas s Open for 23 IA FXH 2 F. E J. 152252 2p6 352 3p6 32 1045 4p1 H θεμελιώδης ματά σταση tival 152252p63525p6310452 Ta nyfuzpovia nou fivai Siadrojha pra Anfilun avridpaon tival provo za 452 pazi euros ano za 35 mai 3p tival orphylom keros nas onophosos 39 (cira 39,0) nas esa so ososxtio EXH nother AM ROW Show attion 5. 1s2 252 2p6 352 3p6 3d 4s2 4p5 H depending nara oraon tival 1522522pb 3523pb 31 4524p4 47 11p10805 f Swzcp140 ME TON 47010 (n=4) VO EXH 6 MARZPONIX > -> Apa opeded VIA E. 15 252 2p6 352 3p6 → H DE MEXIMONS WAI 1522522p6 352 3p5 Tokens b' Ohay MI & UK, 1920 8.4 H de per juiding nazionam evis azopar rival 152252 2pb3523p4 Mora my responsivi defin zon provin orivans zon azopan ner rival on vidia o pai da per zon A armin onni nepiedos; 5525p4. O 42010s oftivon la rival zinga Topiedosp, Opada VIA O nes (Mejiodos 5)